Weather

Overcast and cold. The maximum temperature yesterday was 49.3 and the minimum 32.2, the figures for the corresponding day last year being 59.5 and 30.4

The China Press
大陸報

Mail Notices

FOR America and Europe, Feb. 26 via Korea Maru.
FOR Europe via s.s. Kashmir Mar. 4.
FROM America and Europe, s.s. Nile, Feb. 26.
FROM Europe and way ports, s.s. Paul Lecat, Mar. 4.

NO. 2600 VOL IX. Registered at the Chinese P. O. for transmission "with special marks privileges in China" 庚申年正月初七日 SHANGHAI, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1920 大正四年 第三種郵便物認可 10 CENTS

CHINA ASKED BY ZEMSTVOS TO SURRENDER KALMIKOFF

Cossack Chief Reported To Have Made Way Into Manchuria

DENIKIN MEN WIN

Recapture Town On River Don, Taking 22 Guns, 1500 Prisoners

(*Reuter's Pacific Service*)

Vladivostok, February 24.—Atamann Kalmikoff is stated to have entered Manchuria and the Zemstvo Provisional Government have petitioned the Chinese Commissioner to disarm him and hand him over.

The Czecho-Slovak rearguard is now between Myssovaya and Chita. The Rumanian and Lett detachments are accompanying them in their movement eastward.

Vladivostok, February 24.—Workmen here have passed a resolution demanding arms.

The first batch of Letts have sailed for home in the steamer Gweneth.

London, February 24.—The British military mission in South Russia reports that General Denikin's forces recaptured Rostoff on Don from the Bolsheviks on February 20, with 1,500 prisoners and 22 guns.

JAPANESE DIVISION IS QUITTING AMUR

London, February 24.—A Lloyd's despatch from Vendo (?) (Norway) states that the Bolsheviks following the outbreak of a revolution at Murmansk seized the town on Saturday (February 21) and captured the shipping in the harbor.

Nara, February 25.—General Rozanoff and his family are staying at the Nara Hotel.

Hiroshima, February 25.—It is reported that the fifth Japanese division under Lieut. General Suzuki garrisoned in the Amur district are returning home.

Vladivostok, February 24.—The announcement of the forthcoming evacuation of the Japanese troops in the Amur district is hailed with delight by the press. It is stated that the Bolsheviks have issued a general appeal to all to let bygones be bygones and bid the departing Japanese a friendly farewell.

RUSSIAN SOVIET OFFERS TO EXCHANGE SUPPLIES

London, February 20.—A telegram from Berlin states that M. Kopp, the Soviet representative, in an interview with Vorwaerts, emphasised that Russia wanted German machinery, coal, drugs and technical organisers and that she would give raw materials in exchange. "Goods against goods" would be Russia's principle. M. Kopp forecasted an immediate emigration of German skilled labor to Russia.

Paris, February 20.—A London telegram states: Mr. Lloyd George and Signor Nitti are willing to negotiate with M. Litvinoff but the French representatives at the peace conference have pointed out that France has promised to assist Poland and Rumania against the Bolsheviks. Discussion has been adjourned until M. Millerand has returned to London.

The statement that Mr. Lloyd George and Signor Nitti had consented to negotiate with M. Litvinoff is authoritatively described as a pure fabrication.

CZECHO-SLOVAKS WILL RETURN IN U.S. SHIPS

Washington, February 22.—General March told the Committee of the House of Representatives today that 36,000 Czecho-Slovaks from Siberia would be sent home in American ships. All vessels would sail via Suez except the Mount Vernon which was too large for the Suez and would go via Panama. The first ship to sail, the Sheridan, was due to leave about February 20. Czecho-Slovakia would pay the cost of transportation at the rate of $225 per man.

Statisticians End Meeting In London

(*Reuter's Service*)

London, February 23.—The statistical conference will conclude on February 25. A feature of the conference has been its remarkable unanimity notwithstanding the diversity of conditions and interests represented.

Generally speaking, the South African statistical system readily adapted itself to the decisions of the conference. It is anticipated that a new Imperial statistical bureau will be a co-ordinating medium more complete than any previously conceived.

What, Again?

Ding in New York Tribune

RELEASE COOLIE IN WEISS CASE IS COUNSEL'S MOTION

Lack Of Evidence And Charge Are Basis Of Appeal Set For Tuesday

WITNESS IS DETAINED

Formal Notice Of Request Is Filed By Lawyer For Defendant

Application for the release of the ricsha coolie held in connection with the murder of Mr. F. E. Weiss, general agent of the Canadian Pacific Ocean Services, is to be made in the Mixed Court next Tuesday morning, American Assessor Tenney and Magistrate Kwan will hear the application.

Notice of the proposed action was filed in the court yesterday by Mr. F. J. Schuhl, attorney for Wong Ah-foh, the ricsha coolie accused of the murder. A second coolie has been held as a material witness. It was on his information that the arrest of the defendant was made. But it is reported now that he has weakened in his original story and denies many of the statements he originally made.

The document filed before the court yesterday by Mr. Schuhl reads:

"Please take notice that the defendant will move the above entitled court, as soon as his counsel can be heard, to dismiss the two alleged charges against him, viz: murder and robbery.

"The said motion will be based upon the fact that there is no evidence of facts before the court to hold the defendant and that the defendant has never been formally charged with any offense whatever."

India To Restrict Exportation Of Rice

(*Reuter's Service*)

Calcutta, February 19.—In the interest of consumers in Bengal the Government has prohibited the export of rice by special permit to countries absolutely dependent on supplies from India when export will only be permitted in minimum quantities and if the requirements of the purchasing country cannot be met from Burma.

U.S. Shipping Board Sells 188 Vessels; Fly American Flag

(*Reuter's Service*)

New York, February 19.—Mr. Payne, Chairman of the Shipping Board, giving evidence before the Senate Commerce Committee, stated that the Shipping Board had already sold 188 vessels, including 18 former German cargo vessels for $93,500,000 for operation under the American flag.

Mr. Payne said that he believed that the purchasers would not be able to transfer them to foreign ownership without the permission of the Board.

The President has informed the Senate that he has entered into an agreement with British officials for the sale of the former German liners, and has sent a copy of the agreement to the Senate. The agreement stipulates that the Allied and Associated Powers shall each retain their title to those vessels which have been captured or seized by them free of any claim from any other of the Allies.

New British Army Tank Will Travel 20-Miles An Hour

(*Reuter's Service*)

London, February 23.—A memorandum on the army estimates states that a new type of tank is being developed with a speed of 20 miles an hour. It has made a trial run of a thousand miles with practically no wear. Two of these have been despatched to India for experiment in tropical conditions.

British Industrial Exposition Opened

(*Reuter's Service*)

London, February 23.—The British Industries Fair organised by the Board of Trade opened today. One hundred and fifty thousand invitations were issued including 40,000 to overseas manufacturers. The stand accommodation frontage at the Crystal Palace section is five miles in length.

FEDERAL RESERVE PLANS TO HANDLE CREDIT SITUATION

New Measures Outlined To Restore Pre-War Balance In America

TO AID TRADE, INDUSTRY

Keen Rivalry With Foreign Buyer Is Blamed For Present High Prices

(*Reuter's Service*)

Washington, February 24.—The annual report of the Federal Reserve Board announces the renewed determination of the Board to use the full power of the Reserve Banking System to regulate and control the credit situation. The report outlines plans for assisting commerce and industry in restoring the pre-war equilibrium and measures for checking the expansion of liquidation.

The Board urges Congress to amend the Federal Reserve Act so as to permit the Federal Reserve banks to establish a normal maximum rate of credit accommodation for member banks.

The report utters a warning to the country to guard against the granting of extensive credit to foreign trade and the resultant keen competition with the foreign buyer in United States markets, which, the report points out, is one of the most potent causes of high prices.

England Proposes Sex Equality On Civil Service Jobs

(*Reuter's Service*)

London, February 23.—The report of the committee dealing with the reorganisation of the Civil Service recommends that women be given status and authority identical with men with equal minimum pay and equal increments up to a point.

A well-marked avenue of promotion, the report remarks, is opened up and the University monopoly of the administrative posts is disappearing.

Aviators Arriving Here On The Nile

(*Reuter's Pacific Service*)

Nagasaki, February 25.—The s.s. Nile which left for Shanghai last night has sixteen aviators on board who intend to inaugurate an aerial service between Shanghai, Macao and Manila.

HOOVER ASKS TREATY ISSUE BE DROPPED IN ELECTION

Reservation Arguments, He Says, Would Hide Domestic Problems

EXPLAINS REASON

Opposes European Loan By Government On Commercial Grounds

(*Reuter's Service*)

Baltimore, February 24.—Mr. Hoover, speaking at the Johns Hopkins University, declared that he was opposed to making the ratification of the Treaty an issue in the presidential election campaign. He insisted that the introduction of arguments for and against the reservations would obscure purely domestic issues by a conflict on a subject on which the country had already made up its mind.

Mr. Hoover opposed a Government loan to alleviate distress in Europe adding: "Our best assistance in healing Europe's economic wounds lies in the promotion of the great processes of private commerce not in loans from our Government."

NEED FOR EDUCATION IS SEEN BY LEAGUE

Paris, February 20.—M. Leon Bourgeois, who represented France at the recent meeting of the Council of the League of Nations in London, in a message to the League of Nations Union, says: "We are well pleased with the result of our four days' work. We have been able to obtain a unanimous vote on all the questions on the agenda. We all realise that the League of Nations is today a living fact. The resolution adopted to call a financial conference shortly is of the utmost importance.

"We are convinced that the governments of all countries will understand that in the present economic distress, isolation can only mean suffering and reconstruction can only be accomplished by common agreement. The League of Nations is really alive but, in spite of the progress public opinion has already made in the path of education, further education is still necessary. The success already achieved should be sufficient encouragement to us to persevere in the work."

OLIVIER CO. HEAD DIES IN GENEVA

Mr. Eugene Binder Of Shanghai Passes Away After Long Illness

Mr. Eugene Binder, manager for China of Messrs. Olivier and Company, died at 66 Route de Florissant, Geneva, on February 19, according to a cable received here yesterday. Mr. Binder was in Switzerland attempting to regain his health and left Shanghai in November of last year with his niece, his five-year old son and his three-year-old daughter.

Since August of 1918, when his wife died at Santa Barbara, California, Mr. Binder had been in indifferent health and last Spring was ordered home by his physicians. He went to Peitaho for a three-months vacation in the summer and returned to Shanghai in very poor health, leaving shortly afterwards for Geneva.

Mr. Binder was well known in Shanghai and the outports. He was a member of the French Municipal Council here and held membership in the French Club, Shanghai Race Club and Shanghai Club. While in Shanghai he resided at 4 Weihaiwei Road.

Montagu's View On Silver Price Decline

(*Reuter's Service*)

London, February 19.—Messrs. Montagu's silver report says: "The record fall in price on February 14 was due to temporary selling by China combined with free selling by the Continent.

"A steady rally ensued, encouraged by inquiry from China and elsewhere. The substratum of strength in the silver position was evidenced by this strong reaction in spite of adverse influences connected with the approach of the Chinese New Year, heavy sales of melted coin from the Continent, free realisation of plate, etc., the latter being so considerable that the trade was more than supplied from it."

New President Of France Called On By Poincare To Enforce Treaty Provisions

Retiring Executive Wants Assurance That Germany Will Fulfill Obligations And French National Unity Will Be Preserved

(*Reuter's Service*)

Paris, February 19.—M. Poincare, when transferring the Presidential powers to M. Deschanel at the Elysee today, addressing the new President said:

"During the seven years of your magistracy you will pursue without relaxation the execution of the peace treaty, the obligations of which Germany has shown herself so far only too anxious to evade. You will have to guarantee permanence of our external policy, safeguard our alliances, give reality to the League of Nations, and make of peace, which is today but a hope and name, an accomplished and indestructible pact."

M. Deschanel in his reply said: "In order to fulfill my duty I shall only have to keep my eyes fixed on your noble example."

M. Deschanel decided to mark his assumption of office by granting a number of pardons for military and civil officers, excluding treason.

GERMAN REPARATION

Paris, February 18.—M. Poincare, in his farewell address to the Senate and Chamber of Deputies, after thanking the government and the Chambers, for the unfailing support and assistance they had always given him during the critical period of the war said:

"France, attacked without provocation, immediately rallied as one mighty unit in the determination to repel the aggressor. National unity was in the heart of the people and spontaneously revealed itself on the day when it became necessary for the country's welfare. And it is none the less indispensable today than it was yesterday.

"The peace that has been signed must be made a lasting reality. We must obtain assurance that Germany will carry out the engagements she has undertaken. We must exact from Germany reparation at least for the destruction of the Northern regions of France. These and hundreds of other questions of equal importance cannot be adopted by a France unsettled or disunited. The economic and financial task which the Republic has undertaken demands the united and harmonious effort of all good citizens. United in battle, France has proved herself invincible. United in labors of peace, she will in good time, by the renewal of industrial activity, once more command the admiration of the world."

NEW CABINET REMAINS

Paris, February 18.—This morning the Premier M. Millerand went through the form of handing in his resignation to the new President but M. Deschanel invited the Millerand Cabinet to remain in office.

POLICE-TAWN AS NEW YEAR PEACE REIGNS

Quietest Holiday Season In History, According To Police And Mixed Court

Chinese New Year was celebrated more peacefully in Shanghai this year than ever before in police annals, according to reports from the various stations and the Mixed Court yesterday. It was the first sitting of the court since Thursday. There were the usual number of arrests for minor offenses but a surprisingly small number for disturbances that could be traced to celebrants of the occasion.

Several robberies were reported, the loot in most instances being clothing; three culprits paid fines of 50 cents each for firing bombs in the streets and one chap went to jail for a pair of weeks for throwing tissue-paper-wrapped balls, containing sand, gravel and a small explosive, known as "torpedoes," under the feet of two young ladies who were strolling down a thoroughfare.

But otherwise the city was calm and peaceful, except for the beating of gongs and explosion of firecrackers. The busiest policemen were the traffic officers who are seldom idle in ordinary times and the constables on other posts spent most of their time yawning and wondering when the relief squad would appear.

Rail Men Criticise President's Policy On Strike Issues

(*Reuter's Service*)

Washington, February 24.—President Wilson's policy for a settlement of the railwaymen's demands was the object of bitter attacks at a conference of Railroad Brotherhood officers and committeemen which has been called to discuss the President's proposals. It is thought likely that a majority resolution will be passed asking the President to veto the Cummins Bill because of its restrictions on labor.

Caproni Biplane In Asia Minor On Flight To Tokio

(*Reuter's Service*)

Rome, February 20.—The 450-horsepower Caproni biplane, piloted by Lieutenants Negrini and Orisi reached Adalia in Asia Minor on February 18 and has resumed its flight to Aleppo, the next stage in the Rome-Tokio flight.

FIVE WARRANTS OUT FOR MEN IN ROBBERY CASES

Three Women Accused Get Remand While Police Investigate

Warrants have been issued for five more members of the band alleged to have been concerned in ten or more armed robberies in the Yangtszepoo district for the last two months and when the case of three women and one man, held in connection with the operations of the gang, came before the Mixed Court yesterday the matter was remanded to a week from next Saturday. The remand was granted by Italian Assessor Ros and Magistrate Li at the request of Detective Sergeant Prosser who said the police expect to arrest other suspects within a short time.

First arrests in connection with the case were made when three places, one of them a tea shop, were raided and the three women were found in possession of pawn tickets for some of the stolen property. Then the one man, now in custody, was said to have been found to be implicated in the robberies.

One of the five was arrested yesterday in Woosung after detectives from the Wayside Station and the Woosung police had chased the man five li across country. The Wayside detectives went to Woosung on the morning train and found the suspect after obtaining assistance from the Chinese police. He was brought back to Shanghai last night.

BRITISH OFFICERS DECORATED BY CHINA

(*Reuter's Service*)

London, February 19.—The London Gazette publishes a list of a number of decorations conferred by the President of the Republic of China on British officers for distinguished services in the course of the campaign.

The list includes: The Order of Chiacho, 1st Class (Tashou Paokuang) Earl Haig and Field Marshal Sir Henry Wilson; 1st Class, General Sir William Robertson; The Order of Wenfu, 1st Class, Lord Allenby, the Earl of Cavan, General Sir S. G. F. Milne and General W. R. Marshall.

Many lower classes of these orders have been conferred principally on officers who served with the Chinese Labor Corps.

JAPAN SENDS SOLDIERS TO STOP RIOTING IN YAWATA

Big Ironworks Closed And Town Is Minus Gas Supply

CARS ARE STONED

Revival Of Trouble Laid To Official 'Insincerity' By Strikers

FURNACES IDLE

Tokio Cabinet Sends Army And Agrees On Wage Increase

(*Reuter's Pacific Service*)

Osaka, February 25.—The Osaka papers report that it was decided at a Cabinet meeting in Tokio last night to despatch troops to Yawata to suppress the riot. It is understood that the Cabinet further decided to grant an adjustment of wages after the budget has been passed. Decision on the question of the shortening of hours from twelve to ten was reserved pending consultation with other Government works with a view to unification.

Meanwhile it is officially announced that work at the Yawata iron works has been completely suspended. This has resulted in a stoppage of the gas supply throughout the town. All shops are closed. The strikers sent emissaries on bicycles all over the town to warn shopkeepers to close their doors in order to avoid accidents. The management of the ironworks has requested the collieries to suspend the supply of coal to the works, with the result that a large number of coal trucks are held up at neighboring railway stations. Ten thousand workmen assembled in Toyoyama Park and elected ten delegates who will meet the works officials today.

STRIKERS DISSATISFIED WITH OFFICIAL STAND

The official version of the cause of the trouble is that it is due to the Government's refusal to grant shorter hours immediately and also to the dismissal of some sixty Korean workmen.

The cause of the sudden revival of trouble at the Yawata iron works appears to have been dissatisfaction of the men with the attitude of Mr. Yamamoto, Minister of Agriculture and Commerce and Mr. Shirani, Director of the Yawata works, whom the men's representatives interviewed in Tokio. They appear immediately to have telegraphed to Yawata to restart the trouble. The men passed three resolutions first protesting against the "insincerity of the officials," second to proceed with the strike regardless of police interference, and third in favor of mutual assistance among the strikers.

The Yawata iron works cover eight hundred acres and employ 37,000 men. Work is now entirely suspended. The rioters soon grew from fifty to many hundreds. They have not attacked the plant though they are reported to have stopped working the furnaces. Outside the works thousands are reported to be parading the streets, some extremists going so far as to stone the shops and street cars. The report of an explosion was heard in the city at 9 o'clock this morning but the cause has not yet been ascertained. It is stated that there is every likelihood of troops being called out.

PROHIBITION FORCE HUNTS BOOTLEGGERS

(*Reuter's Service*)

Chicago, February 24.—Mr. Dalrymple, the prohibition director, having received full authority from Washington, has assembled thirty picked agents for an expedition into the Iron Country, where they will be joined by a half troop of State Constabulary, with the avowed intention of stamping out "the open revolt against Federal authority" and arresting the ringleaders. Reports from the Iron Country indicate that all is quiet there.

Naval Reserve Men Boosted By Daniels

(*Reuter's Service*)

Washington, February 22.—In a speech at a dinner of Naval Reservists here tonight, Mr. Daniels, Secretary of the Navy, said that every encouragement should be given to merchant officers to join the Naval Reserve.

THREE NEW VESSELS RECENTLY LAUNCHED FOR PACIFIC ROUTES

Wenatchee, Sea Grit And The American Legion To Ply To The Orient

Seattle, Wash. U.S.A., Jan. 10.—First of the new fast passenger and freight vessels for the trans-Pacific trade out of Puget Sound will be the steamships Wenatchee, Sea Grit and American Legion all of which have been launched on the Atlantic coast and as soon as completed will be brought to Seattle. These vessels will have a speed of 18 knots and are 535 feet in length. They are owned by the United States Emergency Fleet Corporation.

The government has contracted for sixteen of these vessels, nine of which will be of the 535-foot type and seven of the 503-foot class. Keels have been laid and actual construction started on all except two and work on these will be started soon.

The Wenatchee, Sea Grit and American Legion, it is expected, will operate between Puget Sound and the Orient. Work has temporarily been suspended for a short time because naval architects of the Emergency Fleet Corporation advised the builders that some additional changes in cabin arrangements would be made. These vessels were planned originally as transports but upon signing of the armistice it was decided they would be converted into passenger carriers for commercial services. They will carry 249 first-class and 300 third-class passengers.

The Emergency Fleet Corporation plans to place twelve of the sixteen steel passenger vessels on Pacific routes.

The 503-foot ships are to be slower than the other type, which are 32 feet longer. The smaller vessels will make about 14½ knots and have passenger accommodations for only 80 persons. It is planned to place these on routes that offer only a smaller number of passengers but a substantial demand for tonnage. It is expected they will be operating to the Orient by August 1920.

Waterhouse Sends 10,000 Ton Ship On Seattle-Orient Run

Seattle, Wash., U.S.A., January 10.—Seattle's third regular trans-Pacific steamship service under direction of the United States Shipping Board was started when the 10,000-ton steamship Stanley sailed from this port with 8,500 tons of cargo for the Orient. This is the first vessel in the trans-Pacific trade to be operated for the Shipping Board by Frank Waterhouse and Co. of Seattle.

With the exception of one year the Waterhouse concern has despatched a ship from Seattle overseas the first week of every January for the last decade. Most of the company's sailings in past years, in the first week of January, have fallen on New Year's day.

As the second vessel in the Waterhouse company's new Shipping Board service between Seattle and the Orient, the 9,400-ton steamship Maquan with a full cargo will leave here January 20.

For the February sailing in the new service the Shipping Board has assigned the 8,800-ton steamship West Ivan. Other vessels will be assigned for March and April sailings.

The 7,500-ton steamship Delight operated and managed by the Waterhouse concern for the Shipping Board as an extra vessel in trans-Pacific trade is now in the Orient, after discharging a part cargo of rifles and munitions for the Russian Mission of Ways and Means at Vladivostok.

The Shipping Board is planning to place in operation between Seattle and Oriental ports at least four passenger and freight vessels that will have a speed of 17 knots an hour. These will be capable of carrying something like 7,500 tons of freight and several hundred passengers. It is expected these craft will be placed on the run sometime in the summer of 1920. They will be operated on a regular schedule and are expected to be an important adjunct to the present trans-Pacific passenger services.

'Pirates Of Penzance'

The Amateur Dramatic Club will produce Gilbert and Sullivan's Comic Opera "The Pirates of Penzance" on March 11 at the Lyceum Theater. Rehearsals have been in full swing for weeks past. An excellent chorus, good principals, new costumes and special scenery will be some of the features of an ambitious production. Mr. R. C. Young is the musical director while the piece is being staged by Mr. E. P. Graham Barrow. Booking at Moutrie's will open to the public on Saturday week.

Smiles from the Mixed Court

Even a policeman is not omnipotent.

Lee Kyung-san, otherwise C. P. C. 744, discovered that fact to his disgust and chagrin yesterday in the Mixed Court.

Constable Lee was doing nicely with his police job but he's an ambitious sort of person and decided to branch out into the hotel business as a side-line.

Sung Yang-sz and Mrs. Sung impressed him as being ideal patrons for his new hostelry and he finally induced them to move into his house.

Came Chinese New Year and Officer Lee demanded the rent.

The total bill amounted to $1.60.

The Sungs had only 60 cents and faced a holiday season fraught with heavy expense. But they finally surrendered their worldly wealth and promised to produce the dollar at some future time, date not specified.

The constable was insistent but he didn't use his constituted authority until Mr. Sung took away from him his police whistle and summoned a crowd of loafers who maltreated Mr. Lee sadly. Then he arrested both of his guests.

That is the constable's story. But hear the other side:

Mrs. Sung said Mr. Lee didn't treat her with all the respect she believed to be her due and so she slapped his face.

The court dismissed the case.

* * *

Three dollars equal four years in the young life of Mr. Zau Sen-laung.

And when the four years have passed and Mr. Zau comes forth from prison he is going away from the International Settlement never to return.

For thus is he decreed by the court when it was learned that Mr. Zau has been persistent but not deft in the art of pocket-picking and has eleven times before been in durance for the same offense.

Mr. Waung Yien-laung, from whose pocket the three dollars vanished on the first day of Chinese New Year, explained to the court that he really had not time to guard his wealth because he was busy watching a troupe of jugglers.

* * *

A trusting nature proved to be the jinx of Kong Zen-yoong, a veteran of the Chinese Labor Corps recently returned.

A few weeks ago Kong passed some counterfeit ten-rupee notes at an exchange shop and was arrested. His plea that he didn't know the bills were spurious was accepted by the court at that time.

But when he came back again yesterday on the same charge the court decided that he had been given sufficient time to find out that the money was not good.

He will have 18 months in which to think the matter over before he has another opportunity to try to spend any more rupees.

* * *

The recent snowfall was a tragedy in the life of Sen Ah-doo. His feet were cold and he wasn't at all comfortable.

About that time he noticed a smile of contentment and ease on the face of his neighbor, Lien Goh-sung. A hasty investigation revealed the fact that Mr. Lien was toasting his shins over a new $4-foot-warmer.

It was too much.

Abruptly removing the basking Lien from his seat, Sen made off with the zinc device.

The court thought five days imprisonment was sufficient punishment for a man who had the temerity to carry off a hot stove.

To Erect Library In Chin Woo Park To Honor Mrs. Chen

Funds Being Raised For Memorial For Founder's Wife, Who Died Lately

A library will be erected in the Chin Woo Recreation Park on Baikal Road in memory of the late Mr. K. C. Chen, wife of one of the founders of the Chin Woo Athletic Association. Mrs. Chen died of pneumonia on January 31, 1920 after a brief illness. She had been a great help to the Association, having had charge of the Women's Section. For the last ten years she was principally responsible for the success of the Association's social activities. What made her popular with her friends and the members of the Association was her amicable character and her readiness to help at any moment. Her death is a great loss to the Association.

In her memory the friends and members have created a fund for the erection of a library. Mr. S. S. Chow, of Chung Mei Trading Corporation, S11 Ningpo Road, has consented to act as secretary. Contributions to this fund may be sent to him. Already the sum of $2,833 has been raised. The donors are: S. S. Chow, $300; V. Y. Kwauk, $200; H. C. Yuen, $100; H. C. Tam, $20; B. G. Yung, $2; Y. W. Choi, $2; S. W. Tsang, $2; Shih Tsung, $2; G. J. Woo, $5; L. S. Tongson, $30; C. Jaskson, $20; Y. Y. Fung, $2; J. D. Zar, $5; C. S. Zee, $5; S. W. Pang, $2; P. S. Chao, $30; J. S. Wong, $20; C. S. Kum, $20; K. Chen, $2; L. S. Chen, $10; Y. L. Chiao, $2; K. U. Woo, $5; K. J. Woo, $5; M. Chen, $1; K. W. Lum, $10; S. P. Yao, $500; S. W. Fock, 500; Owen Young, $20; S. S. Fung, $20; K. C. Lee, $5; C. P. Cheng, $10; K. M. Tsang, $10; S. K. Lowe, $10; C. B. Ching, $10; H. M. Sung, $5; M. C. Ho, $5; Y. T. Woo, $10; B. L. Tam, $5; S. M. Wong, $2; W. S. Lai, $10; S. C. Fong, $10; T. C. Pen, $5; B. C. Sung, $25; H. K. Wong, $10; H. H. Seto, $2; B. P. Wong, $10; K. L. Woo, $5; B. K. Shih, $10; J. S. Loo, $5; and Mr. and Mrs. Piens $10; C. C. Nieh, $300; T. Y. Wen, $100; J. C. Tong, $20; W. C. Lo, $200; Z. C. Wu, $10; S. F. Chao, $2; Y. S. Tsu, $2; T. S. Chen, $20; M. H. Teng, $2; S. T. Chen, $2; S. C. Chuck, $5; K. S. Zee, $2; M. B. Wu, $5; Walter Chen, $2; S. T. Liang, $5; L. K. Fung, $20; H. S. Kum, $50; L. Y. Sung, $25; J. S. Wen, $5; Y. T. Wu, $20; K. S. Lowe, $5; K. C. Woo, $5; S. P. Jang, $5; C. C. Fung, $10.

Canadians To Give Informal Supper At Astor This Evening

Films From Dominion Will Be Shown At Close Of The Meal

An informal supper party is to be served by the Canadian Association of China, a new organisation of former residents of the Dominion of Canada, at the Astor House this evening at 7 o'clock. All Canadians in Shanghai have been invited to be present.

Following the supper the party will go to the Y.M.C.A. at 120 Szechuen Road where motion pictures of Canadian scenes will be shown.

Mr. S. P. Westaway, the secretary, has requested that any Canadians wishing to participate in the supper notify him before noon today. His telephone number is Central 257.

Obituary

MARY JANE BLACK

Mary Jane Black, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Black, died Tuesday at Hangchow of pneumonia. Funeral services were held at the home of Mr. E. E. Barnett and interment was in Hangchow.

PHONE WEST 189
FORD HIRE SERVICE
$3 per hour $1 20-minutes
77 ROUTE VALLON

WATSON'S MINERAL WATER CO.
"SILENT WATER"
(Guaranteed freshly distilled daily)

We beg to inform our customers, that, having installed a new distilling plant of large dimensions, we are now in a position to cope with orders to any extent at short notice.

Town office: Tel. Central 2726

Factory: 134 North Szechuen Road; Tel. North 795.

28101

Bishop Is Consecrated And Is To Take Charge Of Philippine Diocese

The Right Reverend Gouverneur Frank Mosher, Consecrated Bishop Of The Philippine Islands Yesterday

THE Rev. Gouverneur Frank Mosher of the American Church Mission, Wusih was consecrated Bishop of the Philippine Islands at the Church of Our Savior yesterday morning. The church was filled with Bishop Mosher's Chinese and foreign friends.

The procession entered the Church at 10:30 o'clock, the rector, the Rev. P. N. Tsu, leading his choir of sixty voices. Behind these were some thirty clergy. The bishop-elect followed with his attending presbyters, Rev. L. B. Ridgely and Rev. E. R. Dyer, and the presenting bishops, Dr. Norris, of North China, and Dr. T. S. Sing, assistant bishop of Chekiang. Bishops Molony, White and Roots preceded the three consecrators Bishops Tucker of Kyoto, Huntington of Anking and Graves of Shanghai.

Bishop Roots preached from Acts 20:28. "Take heed unto yourselves, and to all the flock, in which the Holy spirit hath made your bishops" pointing out the bishop's need to watch himself as well as his people, whom he must lead by companionship, by teaching and patience in suffering. He reminded Bishop Mosher of the affection and trust of his fellow missionaries, of the church in America, and of the Chinese church which he has served for 24 years and wished him God's blessing of strength of body, mind and soul for his new labors.

The service was read in English, but the Chinese were able to follow in the Chinese Prayer book; and they had their part in the singing of the hymns which were in their own tongue. The testimonials having been read, the bishop-elect made his promise of conformity, Bishop Molony read the Litany. After the solemn examination and the putting on of the bishop's robes, the Veni Creator Spiritus was sung and the bishops present joined in the Laying on of Hands. This is perhaps the first time that a Chinese bishop has taken part in the transmission of episcopal orders. The service ended with the customary Communion.

Bishop Mosher was born at Clifton, Staten Island, New York, in 1871, and was educated at Albany Academy, Union College and the Berkeley Divinity School from which he graduated in 1896, and was then ordained deacon. He came to China the same year, so that his whole ministry has been spent in the Diocese of Shanghai.

After years of duty in and about Shanghai, Mr. Mosher went to Wusih in 1901, where he has since lived building up year by year the evangelistic and educational activities of what is now one of the best equipped stations that his mission has. In addition to his local work Bishop Mosher has always had a large share in the general activities of his church in China.

He will sail in a few days with Mrs. Mosher for his new post to take up the work laid down by his predecessor, Bishop Brent.

Special for Today
DELICIOUS CARAMELS
50 Cents a box
SULLIVAN'S
11 Nanking Road

Raven Trust Company, Limited

HOUSES FOR SALE

ROUTE VALLON, near French Park, modern house, containing dining, drawing, and four bedrooms, 3 fully furnished modern bath-rooms, tiled pantry and kitchen, large hall and veranda, garden and tennis.

ROUTE CORNEILLE, near French Park, 5-roomed house, containing dining, drawing and 3 bed-rooms, 2 modern fully equipped bathrooms, hot water service, tiled kitchen and pantry, garden and tennis.

ROUTE VALLON, near French Park, 7-roomed house, containing dining, drawing, and 5 bedrooms, 3 bathrooms, garden and tennis.

SINGAPORE ROAD, near Kiaochow Road, Cottage, containing dining, drawing, 3 bedrooms, one bath, garden, garage tennis.

LAND FOR SALE

2 Mow lot at corner of Rue Corneille and Massenet, near French Park.

3 Mow lot at corner of Rue Lafayette and Massenet, near French Park.

4 Mow lot on Route Ghisi, near Route Pichon.

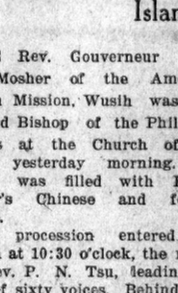
5 Mow lot on Yu Yuen Road, near Jessfield Park.

12 Mow lot on Soochow Creek, suitable for factory.

STERLING short loans arranged in amounts from £100 to £5,000 on local securities.

AMERICAN GOLD short loans arranged in amounts from G. $1,000 to G. $20,000 on local securities.

Raven Trust Company, Limited
15 Nanking Road, Shanghai



"Green Bicycle" Brand
ROLLER FLOUR
(green label)

The Highest Grade Flour milled in Shanghai. Manufactured under the supervision of an American Miller.

Cheaper
than any kind of imported flour
Quality
equal to the best imported flour

Ask for "GREEN LABEL"

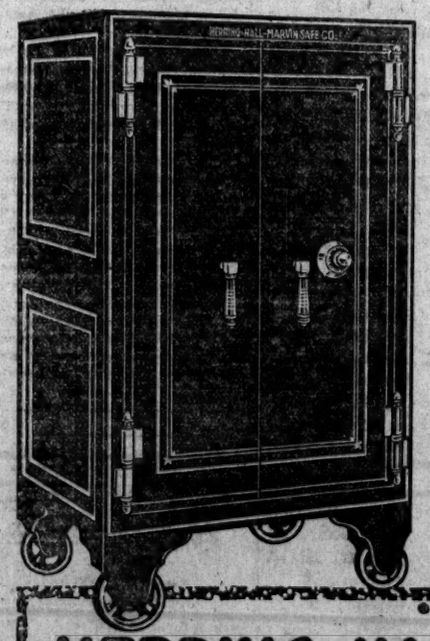
Fou Foong Flour Mill Co.
HEAD OFFICE
57 Peking Road: Phone, Central 154
We are doing both wholesale and retail business, and will send goods to destination ordered.
AGENCIES:
Ting Shang Rice Shop, Broadway.
Heng Shang Rice Shop, French Concession.

Be a home-owner—give to your family the chance of better citizenship that home-owning gives.

Buy a lot and build a home. Why continue to pay money to your landlord year after year? HE benefits not YOU!

Build a home and make your wife happy. A woman's chief pride is in her home—her OWN home.

Call and consult us
CHINA REALTY CO., LTD.
ARCHITECTS, REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE
Corner of Nanking and Kiangse Roads



Unfailing Protection For Your Most Valued Possessions

HERRING-HALL-MARVIN
Safes and Bank Vaults
All sizes from the Smallest Home Safe to the Largest Bank Vaults
Key Lock or Combination
MUSTARD & CO.
Sole Agents for China, Hongkong and Macao.
Shanghai, Tientsin, Hankow, Hongkong, Canton, Harbin.

MANY CHANGES IN MUNICIPAL STAFF

The following changes in the Municipal staff are announced in the Municipal Gazette today:

Police Department.—Long leave is granted to the following:

Inspector G. Johnston from April 1.

Inspector S. C. Young from April 6.

Sergeant A. J. Ferguson from April 16.

Sergeant C. W. Higgs from March 26.

Sergeant J. B. Clissold from February 19.

Havildar No. 124, Mahan Singh, is discharged, invalided, from February 17.

Public Works Department.—Mr. W. A. Watson is appointed temporarily as assistant inspector from March 1.

Inspector P. Ryan is permitted to terminate his service on March 15, the date of expiry of his agreement.

Assistant Inspector A. J. Pratt is promoted to be inspector under a new agreement terminable at three months' notice from March 1.

Electricity Department.—Mr. W. Ashton is appointed meter department assistant under an agreement terminable at three months' notice from February 13.

Educational Department.—The appointment of Miss N. Trueman, assistant mistress in the Public School for Girls, is confirmed under agreement from April 28, 1919.

Madame L. Rayot is appointed French mistress in the Public School for Girls on probation from February 10.

Mrs. H. F. Lord, temporary assistant mistress in the Public School for Girls, is permitted to terminate her service on February 29.

Mrs. D. Parrott is appointed temporarily as assistant mistress in the Public School for Girls from March 1.

New Navy Projectile, American Invention, Establishes Record

(*Reuter's Service*)

Washington, February 22.—A 16-inch projectile has been produced at the new naval ordnance plant at South Charleston, West Virginia. On the test range the new shell fulfilled every requirement, penetrating over 13 inches of armor belt steel thereby establishing what is believed to be a record. Great quantities will be supplied to Dreadnoughts.

Mail Boats Leave For America Today

Two boats carrying mail for Canada, the United States and Europe, the steamer Javary bound for Seattle, and the steamer Korea Maru, bound for San Francisco, will sail from Shanghai today. The Javary is due to arrive in Seattle about March 21 which is a few days before the Korea Maru will arrive at San Francisco. It was announced at the American Post Office yesterday that mail matter that is received before 10 o'clock this morning and is marked for the steamer Javary will be despatched on that boat. For the Korea Maru the closing hours of the mail are as follows:

Registered mail 11 o'clock.
Ordinary mail 12 o'clock noon.

Shanghai Refugee Relief Fund

10th Subscription List

	Dollars
Already acknowledged	$11,622.86
For ball program advertisements per Mesdames de Krzywoszewski, Murdocovitch, Oehlmann, Heimann and Baroness Bistram	400.00
Mr. B. Willis, 2nd subscription	10.00
For ball program, per ladies named above	250.00
American Woman's Club, towards purchase of bread	10.00
Mrs. Jacob and Mrs. Ezekial	2.00
Anonymous, per Baroness Bistram	10.00
Union Church Young Men's Bible Class	5.00
For ball program advertisements per ladies named above.	1,150.00
Theosophical Society of Shanghai	50.00
Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Wolfe, 3rd monthly subscription	20.00
Anonymous, per Mrs. Gensburger	45.00
For ball program advertisements per ladies named above	175.00
Sale of ball tickets by Baroness Bistram	100.00
Anonymous, per Baroness Bistram	15.00
Mr. T. F. Tinkham	11.50
For ball program advertisements per ladies named above.	468.02
	$14,344.38

	Taels
Already acknowledged	3,431.00
Mr. Malcolm, R. Sinclair, per "N. C. D. News"	15.00
	Tls. 3,446.00

The Shanghai Refugee Relief Committee also returns cordial thanks for gifts of food, clothing, etc., received from:

Messrs. A. Bianchi, Mr. Groudnoff, Mr. T. J. Eldridge, Mrs. J. Macbeth, Mr. T. H. Shaw, Miss Ezra, and unknown friends.

S. H. Wolfe,
Hon. Treasurer,
96 Szechuen Road.

February 24, 1920.

MARINE CHANGES OF WEEK

The following changes in the merchant marine service took place during the week:

China Merchants' Steam Navigation Company—Third engineer of the Hsinming, Mr. E. Berthet, resigned; fourth engineer of the Hsinming, Mr. S. Gogul, promoted to third engineer; Mr. E. Porta appointed fourth engineer of the Hsinming.

Indo-China Steam Navigation Company—From sick leave, Mr. W. Brewer, to chief officer of the Choysang; acting chief officer of the Choysang, Mr. A. F. Johnson, to second officer of the Koonshing; from home leave, Mr. R. H. McNeer, to chief officer of the Waishing;; chief officer of the Waishing, Mr. W. Ryden, placed on reserve; from sick leave, Mr. A. F. Cooks, to second officer of the Waishing; second officer of the Waishing, Mr. J. Gray, on sick leave; chief engineer of the Waishing, Mr. A. J. Begley, to the Tungwo; chief engineer of the Tungwo, Mr. W. Crosbie, granted home leave; from sick leave, Mr. J. W. McNaught, to second engineer of the Suiwo; second engineer of the Suiwo, Mr. T. Anderson, to the Koonshing; second engineer of the Koonshing, Mr. E. Drury, to acting chief engineer of the Waishing: second engineer of the Wosang, Mr. D. McGregor, to the Kwongsang; second engineer of the Kwongsang, Mr. J. Stalker, granted sick leave.

REFUGEE BENEFIT AT ASTOR TONIGHT

Receipts of a ball to be given at the Astor House this evening will be donated to the Shanghai Relief Fund. The money will be used for providing transportation for refugees who wish to leave the Settlement and for relieving distress of those now here. The entire proceeds of the affair will go to the fund. Tickets are being sold at $5.

New Restrictions On Chinese Made In Dutch Indies

Cancellation Of Laws Is Asked By Local Body In Peking Message

Fourteen articles of legislation restricting the freedom of Chinese residents in the Dutch Indies were promulgated on New Year's Day, 1920, according to news which has just been received by the Union of Associated Bodies.

The local organisation yesterday addressed a telegram to Peking, asking the Central Government to lodge a strong protest against the restrictions with the Dutch Minister and at the same time devise means of cancelling the new laws in the Islands.

Dr. Chatley Speaker At Asiatic Society

Will Lecture This Afternoon On 'China's Petrified Sun Rays' At Meeting

At the meeting of the Royal Asiatic Society this afternoon Dr. Herbert Chatley will lecture on "China's Petrified Sun Rays." The meeting will start at 5:30 o'clock and will be held in the Society's Hall, 5 Museum Road. The public will be admitted.

Slavs Return Home From America Made Rich By Exchange

(*Reuter's Service*)

New York, Feb. 22.—A telegram from Geneva states that thousands of Poles, Czecho-Slovaks and Jugo-Slavs are returning to their home countries through Switzerland with fortunes which the exchange rates have increased by eighty percent. The majority, it is stated, are returning because the United States is "dry."

England Subscribes Big Sum To Relieve Distress In Vienna

(*Reuter's Service*)

London, February 20.—The fund for the relief of distress in Vienna which is supported by Earl Haig, General Lord Horne, and General Earl of Cavan, Lord Robert Cecil and others, has reached a total of £100,000.

ENGINEERING SOCIETY

A paper on "Chinese Railways at the end of 1919," by Mr. W. O. Leitch, will be read by Mr. E. T. Forestier at the next meeting of the Engineering Society for China to be held on Tuesday afternoon, March 2, at 5:30 o'clock. The meeting will be held at the Royal Asiatic Society Hall.

Turner Damage Suit Put Over To Friday

Case Involves Responsibility Of Garage Companies In Accidents

Due to a technicality interposed by the defense in the British Supreme Court before Sir Havilland de Sausmarez in the Turner suit against the Shanghai Garage company involving the question of whether a garage company is liable for accidents to passengers carried in hired cars, the hearing has been continued until Friday.

In the course of the hearing yesterday, when counsel for the defendant company again disclaimed responsibility for the accident in which Mrs. Gwendoline Turner and her Chinese boy had been injured because the chit used carried the printed notice that the company would not be held responsible for accidents, the court suggested that ordinarily the chit was not produced for a fare's signature until after the car had been used and that therefore a fare would know nothing of the condition imposed.

In reply to this Attorney W. S. Levinson said that while the view given might apply to most cases the chit for the car Mrs. Turner had used had been in her husband's hands the preceding day. He wrote the order for the car to call for Mrs. Turner June 4 on a chit used when he had called for a car the day before and so had had opportunity to see the printed condition.

The point that led to the adjournment of the case was an application from the defense for leave to file "particulars of inevitable accident." This was granted and then an application from the plaintiffs for time in which to examine the new particulars was granted.

TO USE WOOSUNG NAVAL ACADEMY FOR AERONAUTICS

The Woosung Naval Academy will be transformed into an aviation training camp, according to recent decision of the Ministry of the Navy. The present academy has just been officially closed and will be amalgamated with the Chefoo Naval College. Eighteen students, accompanied by President Chen and a teaching staff of 12, will leave here for Chefoo tomorrow.

The abandoned naval college will for the time being be under the supervision of a deputy from the Ministry. Over 60 employes have been dismissed, after being paid three months' extra salary, while over ten members of the teaching staff will join the Ministry.

Decision to amalgamate the Woosung with the Chefoo Naval Academy was the result of the failure of the Peking Parliament to pass the special items of the naval budget for 1919. The Ministry finds it impossible to maintain the academy and the aviation school at the same time and in view of the good work being done by the aviation school and the demand for aviators throughout the country, it was decided to discontinue the Naval Academy.

AUTO SUPPLIES
Complete Line in Stock
DONG CHONG BICYCLE CO
P.346 Nanking Rd. Phone C. 1518.

Tax List Sent In To Municipal Body

Taxes collected in the December quarter by the Municipal Council amounted to Taels 669,615 as against Taels 493,239 in 1917 for the same period, according to a report made to the Council and to be published today in the Municipal Gazette. Other evidences of advancement are shown in the report.

While there were 4,002 foreign owned houses here in 1917, the number in the December quarter was 5,171 and the Chinese owned houses were 61,148 as against 62,148. Of these foreigners occupy 3,172 and Chinese 916 of the foreign owned houses while 83 are unoccupied and the distribution of the Chinese buildings is: Foreigners 2,042, Chinese 58,653 and unoccupied 1,347.

Taxes paid for the quarter were distributed thus: Foreigners Taels 202,285 and Chinese, Taels 467,330.

Peking Will Have Exhibit In August

An industrial exposition will be held in Peking in August, according to advice received from the Ministry of Agriculture and Commerce by the local Bureau of Foreign Affairs. The local institutions are asked to send their products to the office of High Commissioner for the Investigation of Industrial Conditions, Peking. Mr. Yih Kung-chio, former Vice-minister of Communications, is High Commissioner.

Tel., Central 2036

Dr. FRED[illegible]M. GENSBURGER
Eye Specialist

Consulting Hours
10 to 12 a.m., 2 to 5 p.m
and by appointment

38, Nanking Road
1st Floor

"COMMANDER"

Super-Size Virginia Cigarettes

Also sold in packets of 20 and tins of 50 Cigarettes

Westminster Tobacco Co. Ltd.
London

HALL & HOLTZ, LTD.

JUST RECEIVED

Spalding
Red and Black
Dimple
Golf Balls

75 cts. each 75 cts.

$8.00 per dozen $8.00

5% Discount for Cash 5%

HALL & HOLTZ, LTD.
14 Nanking Road, Shanghai

WALK-OVER

This is but one of the many beautiful models we can show you. ∴ ∴

Superior Dress or Business Shoes for Men

Exquisite Boots & Pumps for Women

Call and see them

Shoe Findings

Silk Hosiery

WALK-OVER SHOE STORE
"The Store Ahead"
24 NANKING ROAD

Every day your complexion
pays toll to dust and wind

The rough, cold winds chap and roughen the skin; dry heated air draws and parches it. The constant strain under which we live—the ceaseless activity of crowded days, the constant effort, the lack of rest—all these things take daily toll of the complexion.

You can protect your complexion from the wear and tear of both summer and winter—can prevent that tired, drawn look from appearing in your face, by giving your skin the care it needs.

Apply a little Pond's Vanishing Cream when you motor or travel; rub it in lightly. This will protect the sensitive pores from grit and grime, will keep your skin free from that parched feeling that generally follows exposure to dust and dirt.

It has a wonderfully beautifyirg effect, and as a base for powder it is so effective that one powdering is sufficient for the whole evening.

This fragrant, dewy cream contains a skin-softening ingredient of great value, one that skin specialists recognize as most efficient in keeping the skin supple, for giving it the transparent freshness everyone admires.

Send for free samples

POND'S EXTRACT COMPANY'S
VANISHING CREAM
Sold Everywhere

Wholesale from the Sole Agents:
DODGE & SEYMOUR (China), LTD.
89-91 Rue Montauban Telephone, Central 322

'Farcial Fool Dressed In German General's Uniform'

British Military Critic Finds Amazing Admissions In Ludendorff Memoirs

The writer of the following article is recognised as one of the foremost military critics and tacticians of Great Britain. He closed a fine record made during the war by accepting the post of British Administrator of Cologne, Germany. At present Major Bles is engaged in a lecture tour in America, his lectures being indorsed by such men as Clemenceau, Foch, Petain, Haig, Byng and others.

By MAJOR ARTHUR BLES

In direct opposition to the opinions of most of the competent critics, I consider Ludendorff's Memoirs, recently published by The New York World, to be one of the most valuable contributions ever made to the literature of the art of war. It is only fair to state, however, that the aforementioned critics would certainly concur in my opinion if they saw the point of view I take in the matter—that it is their very lack of all military value that makes them invaluable.

A man is never so sincere as when he is judging his own case and attempting to demonstrate his right to absolution from all blame. And, as is only to be expected when a defeated General publishes reminiscences of his unsuccessful campaign, Ludendorff's two volumes are, first and last, nothing more than an attempt at self-vindication for errors committed, of which, quite unnecessarily and with amusing ingenuousness, he makes complete confession on every page.

Now, granting that Ludendorff's Memoirs are sincere, in that they represent the expression of his true beliefs, we can understand how it is that, with an immense numerical and material superiority of men and armament respectively—despite Ludendorff's incomprehensible statements to the contrary—responding to the result of 44 years of controlled preparation for war, the German armies were beaten as no other armies ever were in the history of the world. It is so very evident from Ludendorff's own words that his generalship was a negligible quantity! Once again the old adage of the bad workman quarrelling with his tools has proved to be true.

BASED ON FETISH

It is on this very point that The World has earned the gratitude of its spherical namesake by publishing in serial form and at a cost making them available for all classes these Memoirs of the late First Quartermaster General of the German Armies.

Militarism, which existed in only one country in the world, Germany, was based on a fetish arising out of the victory of 1870, the profound faith of the German people in the infallibility of the military caste, its wonderful powers of organisation, its unapproachable cleverness in everything pertaining to what von Moltke wrongly termed the "science" of war.

Ludendorff's Memoirs have destroyed forever the blight of militarism, for now the German people know that its heroes were men of straw, self-stuffed, and standing erect only until pushed over by some one who recognised them for what they are.

CONFESSION OF FAILURE

I know of no memoirs ever published which form such a confession of failure, not only to achieve a result, but also to understand the causes of the failure, as those in which Ludendorff sets down his experiences and intimate thoughts, or any in which the writer stands self-convicted of such shallowness of reasoning.

From the first page to the last he tells us, of course quite unintentionally, that he is incapable of judging a situation—even from his high pedestal of virtual Commander in Chief—from a strategic point of view. He has the tactical brain of a clever Brigadier General. He has not one grain of the psychological sense which is essential to the strategist, and which the French commanders, Joffre, Foch, Petain, Debeney, Humbert, Gouraud, Franchet, d'Esperey, and others possess to such a remarkable extent. That is why Ludendorff's great offensives of 1918, those for which he alone was responsible, succeeded brilliantly up to a certain point, and then died down, without having achieved their object. And, above all, that is why he covers himself with praise at these unconteste tactical successes, and fails utterly to understand what tragic failures they were from a strategic standpoint.

BROUGHT BRITISH INTO WAR

In the very first paragraph of his book he glorifies the affair of Liege in an incomprehensibly childish manner. He calls the defeat of the small garrison of a fortress, which the Austrian Skoda howitzers rendered out of date from one day to the next, "the first of the series of German victories: the decision was a bold one and its execution extremely daring."

What about the "bold decision" having brought Great Britain into the war with its fleet and great financial resources? What about the delay of 64 hours, which made all the difference in regard to Germany's march to the Atlantic coast?

What about the enormous losses suffered by von Emmich owing to the "daring execution" which sent his men in without artillery support, and—as Ludendorff himself acknowledges—in utter ignorance of where they were going or what they would find in front of them.

Here was Ludendorff, in the position of a responsible staff officer, acknowledging utter confusion among the German troops in those very first days of apparent success. In any other army he would have lost his job for that work. In the German Army he rose to be Commander in Chief—in fact if not in name—and carried the confusion he helped to create on a small scale at Liege into the large-scale operations he conducted against the Franco-British front in 1918.

SELF-PROVED MISFIT

All the way through the book Ludendorff makes statements that indicate clearly how little fitted he was for the exalted position he occupied. The triviality of his ideas is at times almost incredible—as for example when he solemnly enunciates the fact that "the value of numbers in war cannot be denied and without soldiers there can be no fighting"; or, "it was 'nice' to know that the Grand Duke's heavy attacks had been shattered." And this, at a time when he is "filled with satisfaction" about a battle which has succeeded tactically, but strategically was an utter failure! The taking of Libau "was not a martial achievement worthy of a permanent place in history, but it was a happy little enterprise"—except, I suppose, to the poor devils who lost their lives or their bodily strength in providing easy happiness for this farcical fool dressed in the uniform of a German general.

I have quoted these passages, not out of any spirit of caviling, but as being clearly interpretative of Ludendorff's mind-workings throughout these memoirs. The strategic sense displayed, even in his most earnest chapters, is beneath contempt, and his appointment only serves to show how right Marshal Foch was in his great work, "The Principles of War," when he proves that Moltke owed his success in 1870 less to his own brilliant strategy than to the bad mistakes of his French opponents.

STRATEGIC BREAK-THROUGH

Ludendorff, trained at the Moltke School, is so little capable of understanding the true sense of strategy that he can put himself on record, after confessing that "throughout the whole war we never succeeded either on the Western or the Eastern Front in exploiting a big strategical break-through to the full," as saying that "a strategical break-through only yields its full rewards when it is followed by a tactical envelopment." After that you can take away the ladder, as the French put it. It is so exactly contrary to the truth that, were this conception of strategy not confirmed by every sentence of his book, one could but put it down as a translator's error. What, pray, is a strategic break-through until it was yielded a result? Surely a break-through can only be a tactical result until it is developed strategically. This appalling nonsense gives the key-note to the book whenever the author gets off the path of his own trivial reminiscences; as, for instance, when he tells us "that at Liege the essential thing was to get out of range, and this was unfortunate, because the men could only think I was afraid."

SALONICA ONLY A SIDE-SHOW

But where Ludendorff discusses the big events he makes more egregious blunders to the page than ever did any writer of memoirs that preceded him. Knowing that Germany's ultimate goal in the Great War was neither the crushing of France nor of Russia, but the "Brang nach Osten," (the drive to the East)—the instrument of which was the Berlin-Bagdad Railway, he calmly asserts that Salonica was only a side-show! Apparently he never realised that, strategically, the Salonica Expedition was the most brilliant conception of the war, for it nullified the effect of the crushing of Servia, and the alliances with Turkey and Bulgaria, by remaining a constant threat at the communications of that march to the East, which, but for it, would have had a clear path.

Again, because of a tactical success in the first four days of the Battle of Verdun, he has the effrontery to state that "at the beginning of March the world was still under the impression that the Germans had won a great victory at Verdun." Had he said "no one in the world," he would have been about right.

He says, a few lines further on, that he "did not know what the Entente had in view for 1916," whereas it was his duty to know it, or at least have a good general idea. As a matter of fact both the projected French offensive through Verdun, at the Briey Basin Iron Fields, and the British offensive to come off on the Somme, were known to the German General Staff.

FULL OF TRIVIALITIES

But I have quoted enough now to indicate the frame of mind in which a man, whose rise to supreme power was as meteoric as that of Napoleon's Marshals, could view the situation he was called upon to handle when all others except that fine old figurehead, Field Marshal von Hindenburg, had been discarded as valueless. That mind, full of trivialities, temperamentally incapable of seeing the war as a whole, ever looking upon it as a heterogencous chain of undeveloped tactical successes, was directly responsible for Germany's defeat, for, whatever the political attitude against which Ludendorff inveighs so heavily, no one who knows can deny that the German military leaders were utterly outgeneralled from a purely military standpoint, and that at every stage of the game from August, 1914, until the end.

Where Ludendorff goes wrong is in mistaking the "offensive" for the "initiative," whereas there are two entirely different qualities, and in many cases are opposed to each other. For instance, when the Germans were apparently driving back the Franco-British forces from Mons to the Marne, they had the power of the offensive, but we held the initiative, which is more important, for we were retiring toward our reserves and on to our own chosen battlefields between the two great intrenched camps of Paris and Verdun, while the Germans were obliged to follow us there and lay open their flank to attack by the army of Paris.

LOST THE INITIATIVE

The Germans, on the other hand, held both the offensive and the initiative in the first four days of Verdun, after which, through the Kaiser's premature boast of the capture of Fort Douaumont, they lost the initiative and had to continue their offensive for some eight months longer at a cost of nearly a million casualties. The British held and retained both throughout the Battle of the Somme in 1916 for it resulted ultimately in the German retreat to the Hindenburg line—a distinct strategic result.

But the Germans never held both for long, always losing the initiative through faulty generalship, as Ludendorff acknowledges when he deplores the fact that the Germans were never able to exploit a tactical success to the point of yielding a strategical result. Only, as I pointed out before, he put it differently.

Ludendorff was in a curious position, placed as he was—though he naturally cannot say so openly—in the position of mentor to a man very much his senior in the service. Perhaps unintentionally he does acknowledge it, and in spite of his protestations of high respect for his chief he quite evidently holds him in contempt as a leader. That is only natural, for all Germany, and indeed all Europe, must have known that Hindenburg was but a man of straw, used by the politicians to save their face and uphold the morale of the civilian population.

'MOST BRILLIANT SOLDIER'

The date of his appointment as Chief of the Imperial General Staff, with Ludendorff as his assistant, August 2, 1916, is significant of what had occurred. Remember that Falkenhayn, by far the most brilliant soldier that Germany put in the field in the great war, had failed at Verdun, and so caused an immense depression among the people of Germany, who were eagerly awaiting news of some concrete victory. This had indeed become imperative in order to offset the demoralising effect of the iron ring of men and guns and ships which had been growing steadily tighter and tighter around Germany ever since the first battle of Ypres had padlocked the gate to the sea. You will remember that the escape of the Belgians from Antwerp had closed the gate in the face of von Falkenhayn on October 18, 1914.

On top of this failure came the steady British advance on the Somme, increasing the daily casualty lists to an enormous extent. Ludendorff himself bears witness to the bad effect this battle had upon both soldiers and civilians. Now the German leaders realised that the Somme fighting must ultimately result in a withdrawal to a shorter line, if they were to escape a strategic break-through. But the effect of that would have been disastrous on a public already worn out and demoralised, buoyed up only by continuous false reports which later, had to be contradicted or explained.

ELEVATION OF HINDENBURG

Then some one had the brilliant idea of appointing Hindenburg as Commander in Chief. Just see now it works out! Hindenburg before the war was nobody from a military standpoint, and besides stood in bad odor with the Emperor because he had once informed that heaven-endowed genius that he knew nothing about strategy. The pot calling the kettle black!

But Hindenburg's favorite pastime after his retirement had been the study of the Masurian Lakes and that study, combined with the treachery of a Russian staff officer enabled him to save Eastern Prussia at a critical moment by winning the Battle of Tannenberg on August 28, 1914.

It is beside the point that the victory of Tannenberg did infinite harm to the cause of Germany, for in order to win it Moltke had to infringe upon every principle of strategy, and thus not only enabled Joffre to lead the German Armies into the trap of the Marne, but took from the western front the men whose weight might have turned that defeat into another victory.

Nevertheless, the German people saw in Tannenberg a repetition of Sedan and Hindenburg immediately became the popular idol. And it was this hero worship which led the Kaiser to appoint Hindenburg to the supreme command, for he saw that with the weight of Hindenburg's authority he would be able to withdraw his armies to the shorter line without risking a revolution in Germany. He knew that if Hindenburg told the people that he was outwitting the Allies by retiring, the German people would be quite satisfied that they had another victory to their credit. And that is what occurred. I preached this doctrine to our troops from the day that Hindenburg was appointed, but I was not always believed. Yet now Ludendorff acknowledges that I was right, for he says that, immediately upon taking over the supreme command they began to study the problem of a retirement. He simply transposes Cause and Effect.

Every line in the book dealing with the situation after the date of Hindenburg's appointment reveals this important fact, for it was Ludendorff who handled everything. "The Marshal concurred in my opinion," "I appealed to the Chancellor . . . who refused all my demands," he writes already in December, 1916.

THINGS HE OMITS TO TELL

Now, if from August, 1916 Ludendorff was Generalissimo of the Quadruple Alliance, as he was in fact, how is it that he has nothing to tell us concerning the questions to which the answers must remain only guesswork until an authentic German statement is made, as to the motives which underlie many of the German moves?

Why does he not tell us how it was that, although the Germans had heavy long-range guns, specially designed to destroy the fortresses of France's eastern frontier, they were still so afraid of those fortressess that they violated Belgian neutrality to avoid them, and so brought Great Britian into the war?

Why does he not tell us the reasons for making the German people believe that the sudden swing to the southeast of Paris in 1914 was an afterthought, when we know that Von Kluck was never intended to touch Paris, which was to be taken by the Imperial Crown Prince late in September or in early October, as the two different maps carried by German officers proved?

What was the cause of Von Boseler's unaccountable failure to seize the coast ports before the British Army arrived in front of them from the Aisne?

Why did he let the tiny Belgian garrison of Antwerp escape when he had only to march fifteen miles northwest from Malines to St. Nicolas, close to the Dutch frontier, in order to surround the fortress entirely and force the Belgians either to surrender, or go over into Holland, and be disarmed?

BLUFFED AT VERDUN

Why did the Germans let themselves be bluffed into attacking at Verdun, the strongest point in the French line, by the all-too-apparent inaction of the French on both flanks of the St. Mihiel salient?

And in 1918 what was the object of making such deep, narrow pockets in our lines with no attempt to join them up or, except in one case, increase the width, to make them safe?

The fact that Ludendorff fails to mention these and many more equally important points demonstrates more clearly than anything else his incapacity for the post he held.

But he shows that even the unparalleled defeat he sustained at the hands of Foch has apparently taught him nothing for even now, in his memoirs, he fails to see that the Battle of the Marne, 1914, was not only the decisive battle of this war, in that it destroyed forever the essential impetus which alone could give the victory to Germany, but that it is one of the decisive battles of all time, for it broke the wave of barbarism which threatened to put back the clock of civilisation some three to four centuries, and proved once again that the forces of Right will always prevail, as they ever have done, against the forces of Might, applied to a cause which is in itself unworthy.

And Ludendorff dismisses Joffre's victory on the Marne in half a dozen lines.

Government Bank Opens In New Home

The Bank of Communications formally opened for business in its new home at 14 The Bund yesterday. A large number of Chinese and foreign friends of the institution attended. Between noon and 2 o'clock a reception was held and during this time a stream of guests poured into the tastefully decorated building and offered their congratulations to the Manager, Mr. Y. M. Chien, and his staff.

News Brevities

There will be a tea dance on Sunday at the Columbia Country Club from 4:30 to 7:30 p.m. Kerrey's orchestra will furnish the music.

* * *

The fire department responded to 53 calls in January, a record number, according to the report made to the Municipal Council and to be printed today in the Municipal Gazette. Total damage amounted to Taels 20,500. Two buildings owned by foreigners and 37 buildings owned by Chinese were damaged. That the fire department did excellent work is shown by the fact that the property affected reached a total valuation of Taels 643,000.

* * *

A meeting of the St. David's Society of Shanghai will be held on St. David's Day, March 1st, at the Union Church Hall at 8:30 p.m. A cordial invitation is extended to all Welshmen and Welsh ladies to be present.

* * *

For the convenience of parcels post shippers in Shanghai Postmaster E. H. Everett has ordered and received a consignment of $2.00 stamps, the first of the kind that have been offered for sale here. A consignment of $5.00 stamps is also to be received shortly at the American Post Office.

Yokohama To Direct Ship Board Repairs

Washington Orders Work Taken From Far East Agencies Now In Charge

Yokohama, February 17.—Advices have been received from Washington placing the matter of repairs to Shipping Board ships in the Far East in the hands of the United States Shipping Board Emergency Fleet Corporation at Yokohama and taking it out of the hands of the various agencies which have heretofore had charge of that work. This will indefinitely postpone the closing of the Yokohama office.

It is expected that all work in connection with the construction of new ships in Japan will be finished about the end of July. There are but six more Shipping Board vessels to be launched in Japan, three of which will be in the water after March 3. The Eastern Trumpet, 5,500 tons dead weight, will be launched from the Nitta Shipyards at Osaka on February 22. On March 2, another vessel of 6,650 tons dead weight will be launched at the Uraga Shipyards, and on March 3 the 10,500 to freighter, Eastern Sailor, will take to the water at the Osaka Iron Works shipyards.

James Murphy Held For Police Fracas

James Murphy will be before the American Consular Court this morning as the result of an altercation yesterday morning with a Chinese policeman. He was arrested by Central Police shortly before 7:30 o'clock and was handed over to the American authorities yesterday afternoon. Bail was refused.

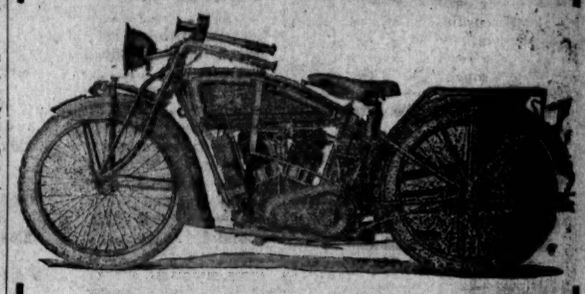
According to the police, Murphy assaulted a Chinese constable after attempting to take his whistle and carbine. The constable blew his whistle and, with the assistance of another Chinese policeman and Constable Young, took Murphy to the Central Station.

WELSH MINERS STRIKE

(Reuter's Service)

London, February 24.—Twenty thousand miners in South Wales have struck and work is practically at a standstill at the Rhondda collieries.

"THE MILITARY EXCELSIOR"
Model 19
The motorcyle that has
ALWAYS MADE GOOD
Now Made Better Than Ever



Motorcycles and side-cars just arrived
Arrange for Demonstration
AMERICAN TRADING COMPANY
Exclusive Distributors for China
SHANGHAI

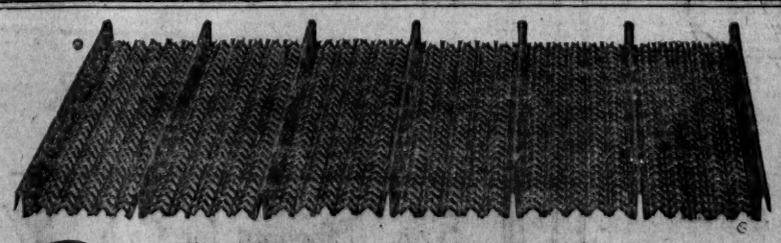
THE CATHAY LACE CO.
19 Nanking Road, Shanghai
The Leading Lace Merchant in the Orient
in
HAND-MADE LACE
in
Filet, Crochet, Cluny, Venetian, and Various Fine Needle-Works
Best quality at Moderate Prices
WHOLESALE and RETAIL

FLASH LIGHT PHOTOS
A scientific job, every body with eyes open, no smoke. Proofs submitted same evening.
Burr 2 Broadway

C. ISMER & Co.
Watchmakers & Jewellers,
NANKING ROAD
Our firm has been known in China as Expert Watch Makers for the last 33 years. We make a speciality of repairing and cleaning Ship's Chronometers and other High Grade Timepieces, Scientific Instruments and all Watches and Clocks.
Jewelery repaired or made new in Gold and Platinum settings.
Best workmanship guaranteed. Reasonable charges.
26615

FURS FURS FURS
WE beg to inform our friends that, owing to the growth of our business, on October 2nd, we shall open
A BRANCH STORE at C. 123 HONAN ROAD
We are specialists in the sale of all kinds of Furs and promptly execute all orders. We also purchase the best quality of Foreign Skins.
YUEN SUNG-TAI—FUR DEALERS
Established over 20 years
4 Honan Road: Phone. C. 4048: Branch Office: C. 123 Honan Road.

THE NATIONAL OPTICAL CO.
69 Nanking Road
(Near Honan Road)
REFRACTING & MANUFACTURING OPTICIANS



Why Use Hy-Rib?
Because Hy-Rib
Eliminates all forms for concrete.
Reinforces the concrete and plaster.
Insures fireproofness and permanence.
Permits wide spacing of supports.
Reduces weight of construction.
Increases available floor space.
Saves time, labor and material.
TRUSCON STEEL CO., OF U.S.A.
AMERICAN TRADING CO., Agents.
Shanghai-Peking-Tientsin-Harbin-Hankow

CHEAPER
RATES WILL COME INTO OPERATION AS FROM 1st JANUARY, 1920 FOR THE SUPPLY OF
LIGHTING
AT Tls. 0.13 PER UNIT WITH DISCOUNTS AS BEFORE FOR LARGE CONSUMERS
HEATING
AT Tls. 0.035 PER UNIT
POWER
FROM Tls. 0.045 TO Tls. 0.03 PER UNIT IN ACCORDANCE WITH DEMAND. SPECIAL LOW RATES WILL BE GIVEN TO LARGE CONSUMERS.
SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL ELECTRICITY DEPARTMENT
Offices: 66 Szechuen Road. Showrooms-471 Nanking Road.
Telephone (All Departments) C. 283

CAFE PARISIEN
for
High Class LUNCHEONS TEAS DINNERS AND SUPPERS
Our celebrated
JAZZ ORCHESTRA
Plays in the Ball-room for Dancing every evening
and on
Tuesdays and Thursdays
for
Tea Dansants from 5.15 p.m. sharp to 7.15 p.m.
We serve a business men's tiffin for 75 cents
F. Davies
Managing Director
Avenue Edouard VII

The Turks And Armenia

Recently Returned American Says, Despite Defeat, The Same Men Are In Control And Need Is Desperate

(*New York Times*)

Turkey is "coming back" despite her apparently overwhelming defeat, and the Turks in the Near East still have the Armenians and other Christian peoples in their grip, according to Walter George Smith, eminent lawyer of Philadelphia, who recently returned from a tour through that war-stricken section of the world. Mr. Smith, while serving as a Commissioner for Near East Relief, went to Western Asia to see at first hand if the stories of the horrors of the massacres and deportations had been overdrawn.

"The Armenians are still in Turkish power," said Mr. Smith, explaining why Near East relief is calling upon America to aid this ancient people. "The same individuals, Governors, Sheriffs, and under officers, who carried out the orders of the Young Turks for the massacres with the connivance and approval of the Germans, are in their old places. They hate the Armenians as much as ever—even more so—for they realise that if the remnant of the Armenian Nation is not wiped out soon they may never have another opportunity.

"A British officer who has seen overmuch of the distracted country put the sad case of the Armenian refugees from the Turkish province now in the Caucasus to me this way:

"'They cannot go back to their farms now without having their throats cut.' The Winter is on and the little dole of flour we were able to give these thousands of starving people will not keep them all. Thousands are certain to die of starvation and disease before the Spring, while the railroad from which military protection has been withdrawn may be closed at any time by enemies. Should this happen few can possibly survive. I have heard it asked, 'What sort of a people is it that allows itself to be supported by charity? Is there not perhaps some truth in what the apologists for the Turks say that this is a people who are parasites and blood-suckers, and is there not some sort of rough justice in the treatment they have received from the simple-minded Turks upon whom they have fattened for many generations?

"There are those who believe stuff like that, but could you have seen them as I have seen them, could you have studied this people as I have studied them and studied statistics about them as I have, you would say, as I say, 'Far from it.'

"The Armenian people are without a peer among all the peoples of whom we have read in history for the universality of their tenacity to their faith and their sincerity in the observance of it. They are not a feeble folk, willing to subsist on charity. There were 150,000 of them in the Russian armies, and when the Bolshevist bred anarchy in Russia and the Turkish armies were coming over the border, who stopped them?

"It was the hastily improvised, ill-armed, ill-equipped, half-starving Armenian soldiers, a few of whom had managed to get back from the interior of Russia, where they had been scattered. Under their gallant leaders they held off whole divisions of Turks that out for their splendid work would have been added to the forces opposing General Allenby in Palestine, and might have delayed or perhaps have prevented his success.

"We admire and shall admire as long as the breath of life is within us those magnificent Frenchmen who laid down their lives to the number of 1,750,000 for your sake and for mine. We who have inherited the English tongue and English literature and English traditions have been brought still closer to the mother country by the reflection that it was the English fleet that defended cut great coast cities and therefore our country. We look upon more than 1,250,000 gallant English soldiers who died in battle as our blood brothers. But neither the French nor the English nor the gallant Belgians lost one-fourth of their number of men, women, and children when, by a turn of the hand, by the acceptance of the hated religion of Mohammed all would have gone well with them.

"I have seen these people. I have seen little children starving without a complaint, reduced to that condition where a little girl would pick up the crumbs of a Hindu soldier's rations which he had scattered among a starving crowd, picking up these crumbs like a sparrow to try to assuage the sharpest pangs of hunger with no complaint, nothing but pathetic, drawn face, those preternaturally large, dark eyes, looking, longing for relief—and the only relief that could come was death.

"When America was able to stretch her hands out through the Near East Relief, formerly the American Committee for Armenian and Syrian Relief, and some sustenance was given to these starving people, you should have seen the alacrity with which they threw themselves into manual training or any kind of work, how the roses came back into their cheeks, and you would have said: 'This is not a contemptible people.' You would not have said, as some have said: 'Let the Armenians suffer; let them go their way to their fate and thus let the troublesome Armenian question be settled; let them go the way of nations before them. It is so written in the book.'

"I have tried to be patient, but it is not easy when one knows that more than a whole year has gone by since the Turks were on their knees and ready to accept any terms the allied powers might dictate—now that a whole year has gone by and they have gathered a new harvest they are actually assuming to say the integrity of their empire must not be disturbed, that they have reformed.

"Let us not forget they have promised reforms before. They did so in 1856, and twenty years after there followed a massacre of Christians never to be forgotten. They promised reform in 1878 when the Russians were held up by the powers at the gates of Constantinople, and yet there followed the massacres of Adana and elsewhere when perhaps another million of Armenians were sacrificed.

"We are living in a time when there has taken place the deliberate destruction of a million of Christian people, representing intellect, refinement, power, piety, skill in the manual arts, representing everything that was constructive in the Turkish Empire. The great question now is: Shall we calmly fold our cloaks about us and say, 'It is none of our affair, let the Armenians die,' we are not responsible for their coming into the world, and it is not our responsibility if they go out of it?

"The Armenians are our own kin. Although they have been seated in Asia Minor for 2,000 years, they are of the Indo-European race. They are a people who had attained the highest civilisation when our land was covered with forests and when the greater part of Europe was barbarian. They accepted Christianity in the fourth century. They invented an alphabet. They had a great literature. They had a great art. They had great architecture. their country was covered with beautiful cities. They fell before the Moslems, as other Christian peoples had fallen, and they have been under the heels of the Moslem since.

"Under the providence of God we have prospered upon the misery of the rest of the world, not deliberately, but, as it seems, for some wise purpose. While all the rest of the world is starving and suffering, there never was in history greater luxury than we have now from the Atlantic to the Pacific and from the Lakes to the Gulf. The most ill-clad of our citizens, the most suffering, is in luxury compared with the people not alone in Armenia but in many other parts of the world. If we fail now in our duty, if we do not give of our money, what are we taught by the history of nations, what are we taught by the religion we profess?"

Women's Party Is Opposed By Miss Helen Taf

Tells Her Sex To Stand Independently For Interests Peculiarly Theirs

Philadelphia, Jan. 13.—Miss Helen Taft, acting president of Bryn Mawr College, in an address today to the Pennsylvania League of Women Citizens opposed the woman party idea. She said:

"Nothing could be more disastrous than for woman voters to endeavor to organise a separate women's party. They ought to work through some chosen political machinery.

"At the same time women should stand independently for interests peculiarly their own and in which their interests are keener than men's. These interests would be such questions as child labor and protective legislation for women."

One of the most important things that women as voters had to consider, Miss Taft said, was the underpayment of school teachers.

SHANGHAI CLUB ELECTION

Twelve members of the new General Committee of the Shanghai Club were elected at a meeting at the club yesterday afternoon. Messrs. G. L. Campbell, M. Chapeaux, T. A. Clark, R. G. MacDonald, E. W. Noel, J. Quin, E. M. Ross and A. J. Welch were re-elected and the four others chosen are Messrs. Robert I. Fearon, A. V. Monk, S. S. Roberts and W. M. Stewart.

SHANGHAI WAR MEMORIAL

Architects are invited to participate in a competition for the drafting of plans for the Shanghai war memorial to be erected on the Bund at Avenue Edward VII. Three prizes will be given to the first three selections. They will be Tls. 750, Tls. 500 and Tls. 250 respectively. The cost of the memorial should not exceed Tls. 25,000. All plans intended for the competition must be submitted before April 15.

Tells World's Needs In Three Words

New York, Jan. 4.—The World last week sent a cablegram to Guglielmo Ferrero, the eminent Italian historian, asking this question:

"What does the world need most in 1920?"

The answer, received last night, follows:

Florence, Italy, Jan. 3.—Wisdom and bread.

GUGLIELMO FERRERO.

Band Concert Sunday

The Municipal Band will play the 15th concert of the season at the Town Hall on Sunday afternoon at 5 p.m. The program follows:

1.—Symphonic Poem "Les Preludes" Liszt
2.—Symphonic Poem "Danse Macabre" Saint-Saens
3.—Romance, for Violin, Viola, Cello and Harp L. Kempter
Messrs. V. Siroido (Violin)
T. Laudjil (Viola)
F. Wandrachek (Cello)
H. Kunze (Harp)
4.—"The Wand of Youth" Ed. Elgar
(a) Overture
(b) Serenade
(c) Minuet (Old Style)
(d) Sun Dance
(e) Fairy Pipers
(f) Slumber Scene
(g) Fairies and Giants
Maestro M. Paci, Conductor.

Boston Educator Joins Faculty On Nanking University

(*China Press Correspondence*)

Nanking, February 24.—Professor Marshall Livingston Perrin, who is in China on leave of absence from Boston University, has joined the faculty of the University of Nanking to take charge of courses in modern languages. Professor Perrin is a graduate and master of arts of Harvard and a doctor of philosophy of Gottingen. He is Professor of Germanic Languages and of Sanscrit at Boston University; for many years he was superintendent of schools at Wellesley, Massachusetts. He is the author of various books and articles on educational subjects, and is a recognised authority on methods of language study. Doctor Perrin has been President of the New England Modern Language Association, is a member of the Authors' Club in London, and his interest in the Far East is shown by his membership in the American Oriental Society.

Professor Perrin's connection with the University of Nanking is in accord with the policy of that institution to secure visiting professors from universities abroad for special service on its staff. He succeeds Dean John Florin Downey of the University of Minnesota who was Lecturer in Mathematics and Astronomy from 1916 to 1918, and Professor Charles W. Woodworth of the University of California who was Special Investigator and Lecturer on Entomology during 1918.

Waterloo Cup Race

(*Reuter's Service*)

London, February 20.—In the final of the Waterloo Cup which was run today Fighting Force beat Honeyman. The betting was 4 to 7 on Honeyman.

The Waterloo Cup is the big annual coursing event in England.

FILMS DEVELOPED **FREE**

We charge you for printing only.

A LARGE STOCK OF

KODAKS & FILMS

YOUNG PHOTO CO.

No. P61-62 Nanking Road (near Shantung Road).

HAVE YOU ANYTHING TO SEND

Then call up the

CHINA EXPRESS COMPANY

North 1612

Freights or parcels booked through S. N. R., T. P. R., Lunghai Railway, Peking-Hankow, etc.

Exclusive Express service by the S. N. R., S. H. N. R

We are the official Agents of the American Express Co., Shanghai Head Office: 207-211 Boundary Road, Shanghai. (Opposite the Railway Station). Telephone North 2180 and 1612.

THE CHINA EXPRESS CO., is the only transportation company specializing in Railway Transportation. Thus you may rely on us for service.

M J B Coffee

ON SALE BY ALL GROCERS

清潤 VACUUM PACKED—ALWAYS FRESH 美

The most popular Coffee in the Market

AMERICAN MACHINERY & EXPORT CO.,

No. 5 Siking Road. Sole Agents for China.

Amateur Billiards Association

Entries For Open Billiards Handicap (Spring 1920).

J. M. Oliveira, Lusitano Club.
J. M. C. Lopes, Lusitano Club.
F. A. Alvares, Lusitano Club.
J. M. Campos, Lusitano Club.
R. Phillips, Masonic Club.
J. W. Prince, Masonic Club.
C. Dewing, Masonic Club.
F. W. Jones, Masonic Club.
H. E. Gibson, American Club.
G. J. Robinson, American Club.
Gordon Morriss, Shanghai Club.
C. W. Porter, Shanghai Club.
W. N. Hansell, Cercle Sportif.
A. T. Wignall, Cercle Sportif.
G. O. Wootten, Thirty Club.
H. B. Ollerdessen, Thirty Club.
T. Poignand, Thirty Club.
S. Chilver, Thirty Club.
E. F. Fastings, Thirty Club.
C. H. Bhoora, Parsee Club.
J. A. Shroff, Parsee Club.
F. P. da Silva, Portuguez Club.
V. Pereira, Portuguez Club.
J. Webster, Portuguez Club.
C. B. Remedios, Portuguez Club.
W. Hawkins, M. E. Inst.
Capt. Gowing, Customs Club.
T. Mellows, Customs Club.
G. B. Stormes, Customs Club.
H. Langley, Powhattan Club.
H. E. Brewer, Powhattan Club.
P. W. Reeves, Police Club

The Committee of the Shanghai Amateur Billiards Association invites representatives from all the Clubs interested to be present at the handicapping and drawing which will be held on Tuesday, March 2, at the offices of Messrs. Foster, McLellan and Co., 161 Peking Road, at 5 p.m. Rules governing the handicap will then be discussed.

SIGNS THAT SEEM SERIOUS

Often due to a Simple Cause.

The debility, nervousness and distress which inevitably follow when the blood becomes thin often lead the victim to believe that he is suffering from a serious organic malady. Heart flutterings, a nervous cough, and indigestion are common symptoms in cases of thin blood or anæmia. Such symptoms are apt to frighten the sufferer into the belief that there is something radically wrong with his heart, lungs or stomach, and the ensuing worry only serves to further reduce his vitality.

Generally, what is needed at such times as a blood-builder that will tone up the impoverished blood. Once the blood has been restored to strength it will carry vitality to every part of the body, and the patient will be surprised to find that his heart again becomes normal and the rebellion of the stomach stops.

Dr. Williams' pink pills contain the elements necessary to make new blood and, as the nerves depend upon the blood for nourishment, it follows that in a wide range of diseases of the blood and nerves Dr. Williams' pink pills have been found invaluable, including cases of rheumatism, after-effects of influenza, neuralgia, St. Vitus' dance and nervous debility.

To many thousands of people struggling against weak nerves, faulty digestion and broken health without finding strength from ordinary medicines Dr. Williams' pink pills have restored vigorous health and renewed joy of living during the past thirty years. Let them do the same for you. Now is the time to begin Dr. Williams' pink pills. Get a supply from your druggist, or send $1.50 for one bottle ($8.00 for six) to Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., 95 Szechuen Road Shanghai. A free book containing much useful information on the restoration and maintenance of health will be sent you in response to a post card request to the above address.

"Who are the agents?"

LIST OF LOCAL AGENTS

Appearing in this Newspaper on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

This familiar query will be answered by this

ABRASIVE COMPOUNDS
The Carborundum Company
American Trading Co.

ADDING MACHINES
Burroughs Adding Machine Co.
Adding, Bookkeeping, Calculating
Andrews & George, 1 Foochow Rd.
Dalton Adding Machine Co.,
Mustard & Co., 22 Museum Rd.
Sundstrand Adding & Listing Machine
Barrett Adding-Listing-Computer
Golden Gem Adders
The Office Appliance Co., 22 Nanking Rd.

ALUMINIUM WARE
Illinois Pure Aluminum Co.
Willits & Patterson

ANESTHETICS
Procaine (Novocain)
Hector Chemical Co.
American Trading Co.

BALL BEARINGS
The Chinese S.K.F. Co., Ltd.

BANDAGES, CREPE PAPER
Dennison's
American Trading Co.

BEER
Asahi Beer
The Dai Nippon Brewery Co., Ltd.

BELTING
Edward R. Ladew Co.,
American Trading Co.
Gandy Belting Co. (Baltimore)
Arnhold Brothers & Co., Ltd.
John Tullis & Son, Ltd.
Arnhold Brothers & Co.
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.
Large Stocks—T.E.M.A.

BOILERS
Erie City Iron Works
American Trading Co.

BOOKS & PUBLICATIONS
D. Appleton & Co., (Miscellaneous);
Barse & Hopkins (Children's & Novelties);
Rudger Garham Press, (Miscellaneous);
The Century Co., (Miscellaneous);
E. J. Clode Pub. Co., (Miscellaneous);
Dodd Mead & Co. (Miscellaneous);
G. H. Doran & Co. (Miscellaneous);
Doubleday, Page & Co. (Sets & Miscell.);
Funk & Wagnalls (New Standard Dictionary Literary Digest, New 10 vol "History of the World War," Self-help English books.)
The Grolier Society (The Book of Knowledge)
Grossett & Dunlap, (Popular fiction);
Harper Bros. (Sets & Miscellaneous);
Houghton, Mifflin & Co. (Miscellaneous);
Laird & Lee, Inc., (Diaries);
Little, Brown & Co., (Miscellaneous);
J. B. Lippincott & Co., (Medical);
McGraw-Hill Pub. Co. (Engineering);
The Ronald Press, (Business)
W. B. Saunders Co., (Medical);
Chas. Scribner's & Sons, (Miscellaneous);
F. A. Stokes Co. (Miscellaneous);
Chinese American Publishing Co.,
American Library Association
American Technical Society
Comstock Publishing Co. (Scientific)
Columbia University Press
Ginn & Co.
Gregg Publishing Co. (Shorthand)
D. C. Heath & Co.
The Macmillan Co.
Yale University Press
Edward Evans' Sons, Ltd.
American Book Company, New York
Denoyer-Geppert Co., Chicago (Maps)
G. & C. Merriam Co., Springfield
Macmillan & Co., London
The Macmillan Company, New York
The University of Chicago Press
The Mission Book Company

BOOKS, TECHNICAL & BUSINESS
International Library of Technology
Internat'l. Correspondence Schools

BOOTS & SHOES
Brown Shoe Co.
Willits & Patterson
F. Mayer Boot & Shoe Co.
The Menihan Co.,
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.

BOTTLES, HOT WATER, METAL
Gillette Mfg. Co.
American Trading Co.

BUILDERS' HARDWARE
Chicago Spring Butt Co. (Spring Hinges)
United Specialties Mfg. Co. (Auto. Sash Adj.)
Yale & Towne Mfg. Co.,
Mustard & Co., 22 Museum Rd.

BUILDING MATERIALS
Wm. Morris & Co., Ltd.
Arnhold Brothers & Co., Ltd.
Truscon Steel Co.
American Trading Co.

BUILDINGS, SECTIONAL STEEL
Truscon Steel Co.
American Trading Co.

BUTTER
Heyman—Australian & Danish
Mustard & Co.

CALCULATING MACHINES
Marchants, Monroes, Millionaires
The Office Appliance Co., 22 Nanking Rd.

CANDLES
Price's (China) Ltd.
Mustard & Co., 22 Museum Rd.

CANVAS & TARPAULIN
Goodin Reid & Co., New York
China Mutual Trading Co.

CASH REGISTERS
National Cash Register Co.
American Trading Co.

CHECK PROTECTORS
The Protectograph & Check Writer
Technical Supply Co., 11e Nanking Rd.

CIGARS & CIGARETTES
Zolotina Cigars
British-American Tob. Co. (China) Ltd.
Eyriazi Freres, Cairo
Wallem & Co.
Melachrino: M. Melachrino & Co., Inc.
Tobacco Products Corporation
Naturals: Schinasi Bros.
Tobacco Products Corporation

CONFECTIONERY
Life Saver Mints
Willits & Patterson

CONVEYING MACHINERY
Brown Portable Elevator Co.
American Trading Co.

CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS
International Correspondence Schools
China Agency, 11e Nanking Rd.

CUTLERY
Wm. A. Rogers, Ltd., (Silverware)
Willits & Patterson

DIAMONDS AND JEWELLERY
A. Adler's Diamond Cutting Factory, Antwerp.
The Lazard-Godchaux Co.

DICTATING MACHINES
The Dictaphone Co. of America
Technical Supply Co. 11e Nanking Rd.
Ediphone Dictating Machines
The Office Appliance Co., 22 Nanking Rd.

DISINFECTANTS
American Drug Co.
42 Nanking Road
B. K. General Laboratories
American Trading Co.
Lifebuoy Royal Disinfectant Soap.
Lever Bros. (China) Ltd.

DISINFECTORS
American Sterilizer Co.
American Trading Co.

DRAPERIES, LINENS, ETC.
Catlin & Co., New York
Wm. Simpson Sons & Co., New York
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.

DRUGS & CHEMICALS
Allen & Hanburys, Ltd.
40 Canton Rd.
American Drug Co.
42 Nanking Road
Ralph L. Fuller & Co., New York
China Mutual Trading Co.
H. K. Mulford Co.
Hector Chemical Co.
American Trading Co.
Palatine Aniline & Chemical Corporation Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
Societe Anonyme de Couleurs D'Aniline and Produits Chemiques, Brussels
The Lazard-Godchaux Co.
National Aniline & Chem. Co., Inc.
The Shanghai Dispensary

DUPLICATING MACHINES
American Multigraph Co.
Technical Supply Co., 11e Nanking Rd.
Edison-Dick Mimeograph
Mustard & Co.
Ideal Stencil Machine Co.
Willits & Patterson
Ronco Duplicator & Copier
Andrews & George, 1 Foochow Rd.
Rotary & Modern Duplicators
The Office Appliance Co., 22 Nanking Rd.

DYES
Ralph L. Fuller & Co., New York
China Mutual Trading Co.
Grasselli-Dayer
Sonn Brothers Co.
Palatine Aniline & Chemical Corporation Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
Societe Anonyme de Couleurs D'Aniline and Produits Chemiques, Brussels
The Lazard-Godchaux Co.
Society of Chemical Industry in Basle
J. Merian, 11 Av. Edouard VII.
Sunset Soap Dyes
American Trading Co.
Newport Chemical Works
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.
National Aniline & Chem. Co., Inc.
11d. Office for China, 14 Canton Rd.

ELECTRICAL DEVICES.
Anylite Electric Co. (Dimmers)
China Investment & Trading Co.
Gant & Co., Ltd., (Electric Clocks)
Scott, Harding & Co.

ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES
British Insulated & Helsby Cables, Ltd.
Scott Harding & Co.
Duncan Electrical Co.
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.
Sangamo Electric Co.
Weston Electrical Instrument Co.
Ashida Engineering Co. Ltd
Belden Mfg. Co. (Wires & Cables)
Luminous Unit Co., (Brascolite)
Hart & Hegeman Mfg. Co. (Wiring Devices)
Lux Mfg. Co. (Nitrogen Lamps)
Niagara Searchlight Co. (Flashlights)
China Investment & Trading Co., Inc.
Large Stocks—T.E.M.A.

ELECTRIC LT. & POWER PLTS.
Allis Chalmers Mfg. Co.
American Trading Co.
Marco Light
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.
Siemens Ltd., London.
China Mutual Trading Co.
Unlectric Corp. (Unit Electric Plants)
China Investment & Trading Co., Inc.

ENGINES, BOILERS, STEAM
Allis Chalmers Mfg. Co.
American Trading Co.

ENGINES, GAS & OIL
Nelson Bros. Co.
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.
Wolverine Marine Motors
American Trading Co.
Ruston—T. E. M. A.
Scripps—T. E. M. A.
Bruns—T. E. M. A.

EXPANDED METAL
General Fireproofing Co.
Arnhold Brothers & Co., Ltd.
Truscon Steel Co.
American Trading Co.

FILTERS
Slack & Brownlow, Ltd.
Mustard & Co.

FIRE EXTINGUISHERS
Boyd Fire Extinguisher,
Mustard & Co., 22 Museum Rd.
Fyre—Fyter Co.
Dodge & Seymour
Pyrene Mfg. Co.
Mustard & Co.
Hollandia—T. E. M. A.

FLOOR PRESERVATIVES
Truscon Laboratories
American Trading Co.

GLASS
Illges Turner Glass Co.
China Investment & Trading Co., Inc.
Pilkington Bros., Ltd.
Scott Harding & Co.
Emile Regniers & Co., Charlerol, Belgium.
The Lazard-Godchaux Co.
Large Stocks—T. E. M. A.

GRAMOPHONES
Portina Lapel Watch Dictaphone
Chung Hwa Book Co., Ltd.
The New Edison Phonograph.

J. A. S. Alves, 1a Jinkee Rd.

HARDWARE
Russel & Irwin Mfg. Co.,
China Investment & Trading Co., Inc.
Chicago Spring Butt Co. (Spring Hinges)
United Specialties Mfg. Co. (Auto. Sash Adj.)
Yale & Towne Mfg. Co.,
Mustard & Co., 22 Museum Rd.
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.
Large Stocks—T. E. M. A.

HEATING DEVICES
D. Moore & Co.,
American Trading Co.
Southard-Robertson Co. (Stoves),
Mustard & Company.
Theron Stoves & Alcohol Fuel Cubes
Willits & Patterson.

INKS, PRINTING
Geo. H. Morrill Co.,
American Trading Co.

INSTRUMENTS, SCIENTIFIC
Cambridge Scientific Instrument Co.,
Arnhold Bros. & Co., Ltd.

INSURANCE, ACC. & SICK.
Ocean Accident Insurance Co.,
American Trading Co.
Commercial Union, 4 The Bund

INSURANCE, FIRE
Assicurazioni Generali
G. A. Bona, 44 Szechuen Rd.
Conveyors Liability Assurance Corp., Ltd.,
Arnhold Bros. & Co., Ltd.
Motor Underwriters' Insurance Co., Ltd.,
Arnhold Bros. & Co., Ltd.
Queen Insurance Co.,
American Trading Co.
Scottish Union & National Ins. Co.,
Batavia Sea & Fire Ins. Co.,
Norwegian Atlas Ins. Co.,
Rayner, Heusser & Co., Tel. 898.
Commercial Union, 4 The Bund
The Norwegian Lloyd Ins. Co., Ltd.

INSURANCE, LIFE
Commercial Union, 4 The Bund

INSURANCE, MARINE
Assicurazioni Generali,
G. A. Bona, 44 Szechuen Rd.
Batavia Sea & Fire Ins. Co.,
Rayner, Heusser & Co., Tel. 898.
Employers Liability Assurance Corp., Ltd.,
Arnhold Bros. & Co., Ltd.
Phoenix Assurance Co.,
American Trading Co.
Commercial Union, 4 The Bund
The Norwegian Lloyd Ins. Co., Ltd.

INSURANCE, MOTOR CAR.
Commercial Union, 4 The Bund

INSURANCE, MISCELLANEOUS
Commercial Union, 4 The Bund

IRON MERCHANTS
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.

LEATHER
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.

LEATHER SUBSTITUTE
Dupont's Fabrikoid.
Sonn Brothers Co.

LIFTS
Otis Elevator Co.,
American Trading Co.
Smith, Major & Stevens, Ltd.
Scott Harding & Co.

LIGATURES & SUTURES.
American Drug Co.
42 Nanking Road
Davis & Geck,
American Trading Co.

LOCKS
Yale & Towne Mfg. Co
Mustard & Co., 22 Museum Rd.

MACHINE TOOLS
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.
Large Stocks—T. E. M. A.

MACHINERY, CEREAL MILLING
Allis Chalmers Mfg. Co.,
American Trading Co.
Sprout Waldron & Co.,
Arnhold Bros. & Co., Ltd.
Edward Maurer Co.
Large Stocks—T. E. M. A.

MACHINERY, CONCRETE
Large Stocks—T. E. M. A.

MACHINERY, ICE MAKING
York Mfg. Co.,
American Trading Co.
Large Stocks—T. E. M. A.

MACHINERY, MINING
Ingersoll Rand Co.,
American Trading Co.

MACHINERY, PAPER MAKING
Bagley & Sewall,
E. D. Jones & Sons Co.,
American Trading Co.
Edward Maurer Co.

MACHINERY, REFRIGERATING
York Manufacturing Co.,
American Trading Co.
Large Stocks—T. E. M. A.

MACHINERY- RICE
Engelhard Heller Co.,
American Trading Co.

MACHINERY, TEXTILE
Baron & Howarth, (Heralds & Reed)
J. Whitehead & Co., 9 Av. Edw. VII.
Chas. Cain's Son & Greenwood,
Arnhold Bros. & Co., Ltd.
Gregson & Nash (Cotton, Silk, Wool)
J. Whitehead & Co., 9 Av. Edw. VII.
Geo. Keighley, Ltd.,
Arnhold Bros. & Co., Ltd.
Asa Lees & Co., Ltd.,
Arnhold Bros. & Co., Ltd.
Lupton Bros., Ltd., (Accessories, Cott. Mill)
J. Whitehead & Co., 9 Av. Edw. VII.
J. H. Riley & Co., Ltd. (Bleacher, Dyer, Finisher)
J. Whitehead & Co., 9 Av. Edw. VII.
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.

MACHINERY, TOBACCO
American Machine & Foundry Co.,
Arnhold Bros. & Co., Ltd.
United Cigarette Machine Co.,
American Trading Co.
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.
Large Stocks—T. E. M. A.

MACHINERY, MISCELLANEOUS
Edward Maurer & Co., Inc.
Large Stocks—T. E. M. A.

MACHINERY, WOODWORKING
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.
Large Stocks—T. E. M. A.

MEDICAL SUPPLIES
Allen & Hanburys, Ltd.,
40 Canton Road
American Drug Co.,
42 Nanking Road
Chesebrough Mfg. Co.,
Mustard & Co., 22 Museum Rd.
H. K. Mulford Co.,
Davis & Geck,
Gillette Mfg. Co.,
Hector Chemical Co.,
American Trading Co.

MEDICINES
Society of Chemical Industry in Basle
J. Merian, 11 Av. Edward VII
Dr. D. Jayne & Son
Mustard & Co., 22 Museum Rd.

MICROSCOPES
American Drug Co.
42 Nanking Road
Bausch & Lomb Optical Co.,
Edward Evans & Sons, Ltd.

MILK, TINNED
Bear Brand,
Andrews & George, 1 Foochow Rd.

MOTOR CARS
Humber, Ltd.,
Scott Harding & Co.
Ford Cars & Trucks
Hudson Super-Six
Essex
Dodge & Seymour

MOTOR CAR SUPPLIES
Klaxon Horns,
Andrews & George, 1 Foochow Rd.

MOTORCYCLES & ACCESSORIES
Excelsior Motorcycle Co.,
American Trading Co.

MOTOR TRUCKS
Bethlehem Trucks,
Edward Maurer Co., Inc. (Far Eastern Distributors)
Kissel—T. E. M. A.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
Estey Organ Co.,
Edward Evans & Sons, Ltd.

OFFICE EQUIPMENT
Library Bureau,
Edward Evans & Sons, Ltd.
Shaw-Walker Steel Files,
Dodwell & Co., Ltd., 44a, Kiangse Rd.

T. & E. Filing Systems
The Office Appliance Co., 22 Nanking Rd.
Macey & Co.,
United States Steel Furniture Co.,
American Trading Co.
Art Metal Steel Furniture,
Burroughs Adding Machines,
Oliver Typewriters,
Ronco Duplicators & Copiers,
Reliable Safe & Lock Co.,
Victor Safe & Lock Co.,
Rebuilt Typewriters—All Makes,
Boston Pencil Sharpeners,
Venus Pencils,
Caribonum Ribbons & Carbons,
Andrews & George, 1 Foochow Rd
Remington Typewriters
Remington Ribbons & Carbon Papers.
Steel Equipment Co.,
A. B. Dick Mimeograph Co.,
Dalton Adding Machine Co.,
Chicago Mirror & Art Glass Co.
Mustard & Co., 22 Museum Rd.

OPTICAL GOODS
American Optical Co.,
National Optical Co., 69 Nanking Rd.
Standard Optical Co.,
Technical Supply Co., 11e Nanking Rd.

PAINTS, VARNISHES, ETC.
Acme White Lead & Color Works,
Willits & Patterson
Boston Varn. Co., (Kyanize)
China Invest. & Trading Co., Inc
Chas. H. Brown Paint Co.
Dodge & Seymour
Certain-teed Products Corporation
Truscon Laboratories,
American Trading Co.
Velvtine—T. E. M. A.

PAPER
Edison-Dick Impression Paper,
Mustard & Co., 22 Museum Rd
Impression and Manifold Papers
The Office Appliance Co., 22 Nanking Rd.
Maurice O'Meara Co.,
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.
Typewriter & Ronco Paper,
Andrews & George, 1 Foochow Road.
B. Dieden & Co., Ltd.

PENS & PENCILS
Moore's Fountain Pens,
Joseph Dixon Crucible Co.,
American Trading Co.

PERFUMERY
Maison de Parfumerie
40 Nanking Road
Vinolia Co., Ltd., Paris & London
Lever Bros. (China) Ltd.

PHARMACEUTICAL SUPPLIES
American Drug Co.
42 Nanking Rd.
H. K. Mulford Co.,
Davis & Geck,
Hector Chemical Co.,
American Trading Co.

PHOTO SUPPLIES
Rexo Cameras,
Burke & James
American Trading Co.

PIECE GOODS
Catlin & Co., New York
Wm. Simpson Sons & Co., New York.
Edward Maurer Co., Inc.
Persian Commercial Co.

PRESSBOARD & INSULATING PAPER
Diamond State Fibre Co.
American Trading Co.

PRINTING SUPPLIES
Shanghai Press, Ltd.

PROJECTION LANTERNS
Bausch & Lomb Optical Co.,
Movette, Inc.,
Edward Evans & Sons, Ltd.

PULLEYS
The Chinese S. K. F. Co., Ltd.

PUMPING MACHINERY
W. H. Allen Son & Co., Ltd.
Scott Harding & Co.
Gwynne's Ltd., London.
China Mutual Trading Co.
Large Stocks—T. E. M. A.

RAILWAY MATERIALS
Liberty Steel Products Co.,
New York.
P. S. Erricson Shanghai Manager
Astor House Hotel, Shanghai.
Ramapo Iron Works,
American Trading Co.

REFRIGERATORS
White Frost Refrigerator Co.,
American Trading Co.

ROOFING MATERIALS
A. B. C. and Pagoda Roofing,
Arnhold Bros. & Co., Ltd.
Carey Roofings,
China Invest. & Trading Co., Inc.
Weather-Compo } Certain-teed Products Corp.
Scout Roofings }
American Trading Co.

ROPE, STEEL
B.S. Newall & Son
Scott Harding & Co.

SAFES LOCKS & STR. RM. DOORS
Gardner Safe Co., Ltd.
Scott Harding & Co.
Safe-Cabinet Co.
Dodwell & Co., Ltd., 44a, Kiangse Rd.
York Safe & Lock Co.
Dodge & Seymour
Y. & E. Record Safes
The Office Appliance Co., 22 Nanking Rd.
Reliable Safes & Locks
Victor Safes & Locks,
Andrews & George, 1 Foochow Rd.
Herring Hall Marvin Safe Co.
Yale & Towne Mfg. Co.,
Mustard & Co., 22 Museum Rd.
Lips—T. E. M. A.

SANITARY FITTINGS
Trenton Potteries Co.
China Invest & Trading Co., Inc.

SHIPPING LINES
SS "Shawhsing" & "Upolu"
Jinsien Transport Co.
P. & O. S. N. Co.
B. I. S. N. Co., Ltd.
Apcar Line
Eastern & Australia S. S. Co., Ltd.
Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co.

SKYLIGHTS
David Lupton Sons Co.
American Trading Co.

SOAP
Lever Bros., Ltd.
Vinolia Co., Ltd., Paris & London
Benjamin Brooke & Co., England
Hodgson & Simpson, Ltd.
Gillette Mfg. Co., England
Lever Bros. (China) Ltd.

STATIONERY
Crown Ribbon & Carbon Mfg. Co.
Whiting Paper Co. (Fine Stationery)
Chinese American Publishing Co.,

STEEL PRODUCTS
Pacific Coast Steel Co. of San Francisco, Cal.
Shanghai Branch
United States Steel Products Co.

STEEL STRUCTURAL
Pacific Coast Steel Co. of San Francisco, Cal.
Shanghai Branch
Truscon Steel Co.
American Trading Co.
Large Stocks—T. E. M. A.

STEEL WINDOWS & DOORS
J. G. Wilson Corporation
Truscon Steel Co.
American Trading Co.

STERILIZERS
American Sterilizer Co.
American Trading Co.

STOVES-HEATING & COOKING
Southard-Robertson Co.
Mustard & Co.
D. Moore & Co.
American Trading Co.

SUGAR OF MILK
National Milk Sugar Co.
American Trading Co.

SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS
American Drug Co.
42 Nanking Road

SURVEYING & DRAFTING INST.
Wm. Ainsworth & Sons Co.
Technical Supply Co., 11e Nanking Rd.

TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH APP.
Automatic Telephone M

News and Views in the World of Books

NEW BOOKS

Dawn. Into countless thousands of homes the novels of Eleanor H. Porter have come as harbingers of sunshine and gladness. By Eleanor H. Porter $3.00

John Dene of Toronto. A Comedy of Whitehall, By Herbert Jenkins, author of Bindle $1.80

The Girl in Love, By Charles Garvice $2.00

Camilla, By Elizabeth Robins, Author of "My Little Sister" $2.75

The Chinese Puzzle, By Marian Bower and Leon N. Lion $2.00

Mr. Dooley. On Making a Will and Other Necessary Evils, By The Author of "Mr. Dooley Says" $1.60

Colas Breugnon Burgundian. The Phrase, "there is Life in the Old Dog yet," is the keynote of this Romance of a buoyant plain-spoken Burgundian in the little town of Clamecy and the days of Marie de Medici, By Romain Rolland $2.50

Edward Evans and Sons, Limited

28 NANKING ROAD and 30 N. SZECHUEN ROAD

NOW IS THE TIME

to order

Books and Magazines from Europe and America

Owing to our extensive connections with the Publishers in Europe and America, and owing to our large volume of business in foreign publications, we are able to obtain for you all the books and magazines you require *on attractive terms, with the least possible delay, and delivered in a thoroughly satisfactory condition.* Educational text-books and educational supplies are our specialities.

Address all communications and orders of every description to

THE COMMERCIAL PRESS, LTD

SALES OFFICE

(Wholesale Department: 1st Floor)

C453 Honan Road, Shanghai

N. B. Call at the Wholesale Department if you have any verbal instructions for us. English, French and Chinese spoken.

Immortality A Theme In Fiction

Mary Johnston's 'Michael Forth' Yields Visions Of The After-Life—Return Of Popular Rule Heralded In The Novel 'Revolt'—Other Tales Of The Hour

It was promised that in her new book, "Michael Forth" (Harper), Mary Johnston would picture as on a large canvas "the story of the merging of the Old South into the New." This promise is fulfilled to a degree. Nevertheless, when one has turned the last pages of Miss Johnston's book one retains an impression of the author less as a chronicler of the New South than as the prophet of a new plan of immortality. Her Michael is a son of Virginia. He is born in the second year of the Civil War. He is brought up on the traditions of Virginia pride and chivalry, but also in the progressive midst of the awakening that begins with real reconstruction. Educated to the engineering profession, he starts work at the Landon mines. Later he joins an African expedition. Eventually he becomes a playwright in New York. But he has developed, meanwhile, into a man of visions and of psychic rhapsodies which furnish for him the foundations of a new and very personal faith.

This Michael, from an engineer of mines, becomes an Engineer of Dreams. And his great central dream is that of a supreme human Oneness which shuts out completely the notion of the individual death.

"I had a vision," Michael tells us. "I saw the inhabitants of the earth—and a many and a many were they—and I felt them in my veins. I saw them as I would see the points of my body, and I felt them as I felt my own warmth. I heard the ocean voice of them, and it was such a sound that God give us joy in sustaining it! 'We are in you and you are in us!'"

So they who are counted dead come to walk with Michael, together with those who are living. Wherever he may be, in a Virginia day or an African night, he has but to yield to the spell of the Oneness and they flock to him, the vanished and the far-off and the near, bringing peace, hope, love, counsel and the power of second sight. He believes in a day when all earth shall share his faith and privilege. In the mean time, his dreams mould his days, going with him not only in his work and his wanderings, but also into his love-life with Miriam, in whom he finds both sweetheart and soulmate.

Miss Johnston's book is intimately in touch with that spirit of the present hour which is directing earnest thought and inquiry upon the question of the possibilities lying beyond death. It offers intense interest here to many thousands of searching minds. For readers whose impulse it may be to skip the rhapsodies and the speculations of Michael and his friends, there are good, living chapters of Virginia days, people, industry, hospitality and romance.

"Revolt,"
by William H. McMasters

William H. McMasters has neglected in preparing his American novel, "Revolt" (David D Nickerson and Co., Boston), none of the lessons gathered in his long experience as a publicity man in the gentle art of stirring the public interest. His book is not, in a literary sense, a finished work. But it is complete to its purpose. It hammers its message home.

Mr. McMasters has told in thirty-two chapters and a prologue the story of the rise and triumph in these United States of the Revolutionist Party. It is not a story of violence; the revolt is peaceful and its end is achieved in perfectly orderly fashion at the polls after a whirlwind national campaign. What is brought about by votes is a return of government to the hands of the people themselves. And so conclusive are the arguments and the verdict that when the Revolutionist President makes up his Cabinet the billionaire who has been the most cantankerous plutocrat in the country is proud to be chosen Secretary of the Treasury. We perceive here our novelist's subtle hint of a way out of hate for bloated capitalists who will have the nerve to serve.

"Revolt has its romance, as the well-calculated novel should have. The Revolutionists are led by the son of the billionaire, and after the voting is over the young champion claims the hand, as he has long had the love, of the girl who has been his first lieutenant in the cause.

'Peggy-Elise,' by Frederic Kummer and Mary Christian

We are tempted to write of "Peggy-Elise," by Frederic Arnold Kummer and Mary Christian (Century Company), that the heroine is the whole book. She is so fair, so true, so much alive, so wholly worthy of the love of the finest possible man. It would not be quite fair, however, to make this unqualified declaration. Our authors have written really a right readable story of the adventures and the romance in New York of the girl, half-French and half-American, who, orphaned by the war, crosses the sea to find refuge, but not dependence, with her mother's people.

Before her emigration Peggy-Elise has been rescued from storm and darkness on a road near the western front by a young American sculptor with an automobile This way romance enters the book. Under the authors' hands the later way of true love is turned into a course ingeniously winding. It is nothing against "Peggy-Elise," but only argument in favor of the good-fairly theory that our heroine rises almost over a night into place as a grand opera star of the Metropolitan magnitude.

'Unbroken Lines,'
by Harriet Comstock

Described in brief, Harriet T Comstock's "Unbroken Lines" (Doubleday, Page and Co.) is the story of an unsophisticated girl's mistaking of the qualities of love and of a disillusioned woman's decision to force the freedom through which she may pass to the right man's side.

It is an American story and it has its opening and much of its action in a high mountain section where, removed from the hum of crowded life, Glenn Arnold lives with the dear, wise father she adores. Two men are brought to the Arnold shelter—MacDonald Grey, to whom love spells chivalry, and Dick Carrington, in whom passion is tempered by selfish consideration of a family name. Dick is an impulsive wooer, despite his limitation, and he casts a glamor of wealth and ardor which leaves the better man for a long time in the shadow. Mrs. Comstock fills with much detail the chapters in which Glenn's eyes are opened and the tangle of hearts is straightened.

'Ashes To Ashes,'
by Isabel Ostrander

Mystery accures in Isabel Ostrander's novel, "Ashes to Ashes" (McBride), only to that great public existing outside the active circle of book people. Mere readers of the story witness the killing of Leila Storm, wife of a New York banker, by the husband in whom circumstantial evidence has roused a fury of jealousy. Further on, they see Norman Storm, who has successfully eluded detection and has survived remorse, led to his second enterprise in murder, greed of gold being this time the prompting influence.

Interest in the book is not built upon the two murder incidents. It develops about Storm himself; about the man's clear reasoning over clues and his crimes; about his evolution into a murder maniac. The central figure in the story is very cleverly portrayed and his changing states of mind are keenly studied. Storm is surrounded in the book by a group of friends, one of whom, and the most intimate, becomes the medium of his undoing.

'The Strangers' Banquet,'
by Donn Byrne

Almost everybody swears in "The Strangers' Banquet" (Harpers), a novel of the day and the times by Donn Byrne. It is quite possible that Mr. Byrne could have told his story with more restraint. Whether he would have told it then less vividly is a question to the point. It is true that he deals largely with people who do not mind putting more or less of the lurid into their daily talk.

"The Strangers' Banquet" runs from shipyards and labor agitators in New England to cabarets and joy-riders in New York. We freely admit that it touches few social high spots. It affords us a giant figure in Shane Butler Keogh, master of men and ships. It gives us dauntless womanhood in Derith Keogh, who undertakes to keep the lights of industry going in the yards when old Shane has passed on. It presents in John Trevelyan, rejected son of the church, a flaming preacher of revolt and destruction who once had dreamed of preaching peace to the world. And beyond these there are workers and wasters and masters hard but just and false leaders and women, some wise, some foolish, and lovers and lights o' love and what-nots.

Mr. Byrne has written a story as full of abruptnesses as of profanities; a story with chapters tending to short measures. It is, withal, a story that grips, and one can say of nothing in its pages that such a thing might not really have happened. Not the sentimentalists alone will be glad of Derith Keogh's winning by the man of her heart, who is a very real man, indeed, of the stalwart breed.

A Selection From The Season's Best Non-Fiction

Abbott, Lawrence F. Impressions of Theodore Roosevelt. Garden City: Doubleday, Page & Co.

This volume does not pretend to compete with the official biographies of Roosevelt, recently published. Mr. Abbott is a modern Boswell telling all he knows of a friend of long standing. He considers Mr. Roosevelt from various angles, observing him around the editorial table of The Outlook, visiting him in the White House, going with him abroad on his foreign tour, and even serving as his secretary at the time Mr. Roosevelt was touching shoulders with all the crowned heads of Europe. Mr. Abbott's observation is scarcely brilliant or penetrating; his explanations of policies are too partisan to be convincing. But the book as a whole admirably suggests Roosevelt's aliveness—as do the striking pictures with which the volume is enriched.

* * *

Bullard, Arthur. The Russian Pendulum: Autocracy, Democracy, Bolshevism. New York: The Macmillan Company.

This is an excellent handbook on autocracy, democracy, and Bolshevism. It is written by one who has had sufficient experience in Russia to know the subject through inside evidence. From a discussion of the personalities of Lenin and Kerensky to a description of what their regimes countenanced, Mr. Bullard has proceeded to give unity to his subject by tracing the progress of the Russian temper from that pitch which resulted in the overthrow of autocracy as represented by the Tsar to the establishment of an autocracy as represented by Bolshevism. It does not seem possible to grasp the Russian situation from books, but Mr. Bullard's treatment almost persuades one that without the reading of his book a reader can not hope to have a broad understanding of the disintegrating forces in Russia and will not understanding the rights and the wrongs of the treatment of Russia by other nations. As a concise statement of conditions "The Russian Pendulum" admirably fulfils its purpose.

* * *

Davison, Henry P. The American Red Cross in the Great War. New York: The Macmillan Company.

It is an astounding record of organisation put into book form that Mr. Davison attempts here. Every one of us knew of its activity; we were probably part of it ourselves. Pamphlets and official reports impressed upon us its large world import. But here, in the compass of a comparatively few pages, we get the entire picture of the manner in which the Red Cross grew into a powerful agent of Mercy, with such cooperation on the part of the public as the world never knew before. Whether it served reciprocally with the Y.M.C.A. is not emphasised by Mr. Davison; in fact, we do not recall any reference to that organisation, possibly because Mr. Davison did not wish to confuse the two activities, so different in their fundamental appeal, and yet so parallel in their accomplishment.

* * *

De Man, Henry. The Remaking of a Mind. A Soldier's Thoughts on War and Reconstruction. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons.

The author, a prominent member of the Belgian labor party, has attempted an analysis of his personal reactions from the war. He has minutely, entertainingly, and brilliantly analysed how his ideas on internationalism, labor, capital, and particularly Socialism, have been enlightened by close observation of the behavior of all classes of society under war-strain. He has visited all the countries involved in the great struggle, and those neutral countries identified with international problems. What he has to say of the United States is frank and should be of service to us in understanding ourselves. He believes that what Mr. Wilson advised for the remaking of the world has more ideal Socialism in it than any proposal offered by the Socialist groups; and his desire when he visited us was to see whether the idealism of the President was that of the scholar or whether it truly reflected the people whom the President represents. He is a believer in the United States of the World, and has decided that, if this union is not the outcome of the war, he will move his family to the United States.

This book should appeal to all thinking people; it is a remarkable example of intellectual judgment of communal endeavors. Identified with all the Socialist groups on the continent, what has the war left of the author's Socialism? This he tells in no uncertain terms.

* * *

Ellsworth, William Webster. The Golden Age of Authors. Boston; Houghton Mifflin Company.

Mr. Ellsworth's book gives a survey of American literary activity since 1878. From that date he was intimately associated with most of the leading writers of the day in his various capacities at the Century Company. His reminiscences are refreshing and full of personal flavor. In the days when Holland was editor, and Richard Watson Gilder was just beginning his career; when Mary Mapes Dodge, as editor of St. Nicholas, was able to gather around her such figures as Frank R. Stockton, J. T. Trowbridge, and others, literature was not quite the commercial proposition it is today. But Mr. Ellsworth, in his method of treatment, well details the gradual dying out of old methods with the older writers, and he is naively critical of the present. He counted among his friends General Grant and Joseph Jefferson, with both of whom he was associated at the time when they wrote their autobiographies. This volume, therefore, may in a way, be regarded as a chatty history of contemporary literature. It is excellently illustrated with rare photographs and reproduced autograph letters.

* * *

Fiske, Rear-Admiral Bradley A. From Midshipman to Rear-Admiral. A Record of Forty-nine Years in the United States Navy. New York: The Century Company.

The changes in the Navy from the time Rear-Admiral Fiske was a midshipman were many and devious, not the least being that the ships in which he had his initial voyages were sailing-vessels. From his earliest days Fiske wanted to be an inventor; his career is, therefore, punctuated by many successes in the patent line, some of which were of a purely commercial nature, while others were strictly professional, and were adopted by the Navy. His record, as detailed in this very sumptuous volume, was active and controversial, especially during the years preceding our entrance into the war, when he came into conflict with the Administration, and was reprimanded by the Secretary of the Navy. The impression gained from reading this memoir is that Fiske found the Navy cramping to his ambitions as an inventor, and would probably have done better work had he had scope for his restless talents. He traces the changes befalling the Navy, its advance and its limitations. There are descriptions of world voyages and records of the Spanish-American War, with tributes to and from many of his associates. The book might have profited, from the standpoint of the casual reader, by condensation.

* * *

Ford J. D. M. Main Currents of Spanish Literature. New York: Henry Holt and Co.

Readers of Blasco-Ibanez will welcome this concise treatment of Spanish literary history; for in it is sketched the rise of the Spanish novel. Admirers of the playwright, Benevente, who has recently been translated by John Garrett Underhill (Scribners), will find the survey of Spanish drama of interest. Besides, in this book, which is based on a series of lectures delivered by Dr. Ford, there are full chapters on the rise of the Spanish epic and ballad. One is glad, also, to have a handy sketch of Cervantes and Lope de Vega. "My aim is to afford a survey of certain important currents running through the history of Spanish literature as written in the motherland," explains the author, "and to call attention to the great worth of the literature produced by writers in Spanish America." This resume of what the book contains reveals a handbook worth while at a time when there is little for the English reader to follow in this particular line.

* * *

Gallatin, Albert Eugene. Art and the Great War. New York: E. P. Dutton and Co.

This sumptuous volume gives a very comprehensive survey of the part played by pen, pencil, and brush in the Great War. Never before in the history of human conflict has the artist so closely followed the warrior. But instead of the charging knights of old, we have here the pictorial representation of machinery and high explosive, with the engines of industry behind the trenches. Mr. Gallatin gives, in the cases of of the United States, England, France, and the Netherlands, a succinct account of what was done to picture the Great War, and he briefly sums up the work and the special ability of the artists whose efforts contributed to the winning of the war. The greater part of the book is devoted to beautifully reproduced examples of posters, cartoons, and sketches, with now and then a color reproduction of some canvas or etching. In the selection of the pictures Mr. Gallatin has tried to exemplify the varying phases of modern warfare. Seared backgrounds of ruins, in comparison with the martial conceptions of Meissonier, Detaille, and others, would indicate that in this war the artists went forth, not to depict the dash of the charger and the chasseur, but rather the tragedy of it all. The book is distinguished by beautiful typography, designed by F. W. Gaudy, and a commentary preceding each national section. There are one hundred full-page plates.

* * *

Hazen, Charles Downer. Fifty Years of Europe (1870-1919). New York: Henry Holt and Co.

Any one who wanted to know the far-seated causes of the recent Great War found an excellent resume of events in Professor Hazen's "Europe Since 1815." It constituted many histories rolled into one volume, each nation receiving adequate treatment, and it was so arranged as to give a world perspective of the growth of the military idea and its menace. A much smaller volume is the present one by Professor Hazen. But in design it follows the larger work, and brings events to November 11, 1918. Problems in all the countries since 1870 are described, and by this close treatment one is made to feel the constant presence of preparation for some outbreak. The philosophy of "might makes right" was the dark cloud during all this period, until the cloud burst which brought down the arch-believer in "might," a victim of his own machine. Though it will interest the general reader, the book is so constructed as to be suited for class-room use. Maps illuminate the various phases of the fifty years.

* * *

Henderson, Helen W. A Loiterer in New England. New York: George H. Doran Company.

With delightful illustrations, this book should prove a welcome gift to all lovers of Cape Cod and New England of the Massachusetts coast. The author has considered her subject historically, geologically, and humanly, with the result that the reader gets a complete survey of the conditions and traditions out of which have grown the present Provincetown, Plymouth, Salem, and other places till we reach Boston, where history is blended with something of the guide-book perspective, especially in the chapter, "Monumental Boston." What is it that makes for New England tradition? Miss Henderson furnishes a satisfactory answer, and her style is gracefully interwoven with sympathetic touches, pen-portraits that are human and striking. In format, while the book is a little heavy in weight, it is well printed, and the illustrations are reproduced with effectiveness.

PHONE WEST 189
FORD HIRE SERVICE
$3 per hour $1 20-minutes
77 ROUTE VALLON

CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.

Save the Babies.

INFANT MORTALITY is something frightful. We can hardly realize that of all the children born in civilized countries, twenty-two per cent, or nearly one-quarter, die before they reach one year; thirty-seven per cent, or more than one-third, before they are five, and one-half before they are fifteen!

We do not hesitate to say that a timely use of Castoria would save a majority of these precious lives. Neither do we hesitate to say that many of these infantile deaths are occasioned by the use of narcotic preparations. Drops, tinctures and soothing syrups sold for children's complaints contain more or less opium, or morphine. They are, in considerable quantities, deadly poisons. In any quantity, they stupefy and retard circulation and lead to congestions, sickness, death. Castoria operates exactly the reverse. It causes the blood to circulate properly, opens the pores of the skin and allays fever.

The signature of Chas. H. Fletcher guarantees genuine Castoria

Physicians Recommend Castoria.

"I have used your Castoria in cases of colic in children and have found it the best medicine of its kind on the market."
J. E. SIMPSON, M. D., Chicago, Ill.

"A medicine so valuable and beneficial for children as your Castoria is deserves the highest praise. I find it in use everywhere."
J. S. ALEXANDER, M. D., Omaha, Neb.

"Have used your Castoria on various occasions in suitable cases and have found it a palatable and efficient laxative, especially in the various diseases of childhood."
CHAS. EDWARD GARDINER, M. D., Brooklyn, N. Y.

"Castoria is good for children and I frequently prescribe it, and always obtain the desired result."
F. GERALD BLATTNER, M. D., Buffalo, N. Y.

"I have prescribed Castoria to families for several years. It is all right. Mothers like it, for children will take it without any trouble."
C. A. WILSON, M. D., St. Louis, Mo.

"Your Castoria is a splendid remedy for children, known the world over. I use it in my practice and have no hesitancy in recommending it for the complaints of infants and children."
J. A. BOARMAN, M. D., Kansas City, Mo.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria.

In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

"FOR THE BLOOD IS THE LIFE."

YOUR BLOOD WANTS PURIFYING

IF You are troubled with Eczema, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Boils, Sores, or Eruptions of any kind continually bursting through the skin.

IF You are suffering the aches and pains of Bad Legs, Blood Poison, Abscesses, Ulcers, Scrofulous and Ulcerated Sores, Glandular Swellings, &c.

IF You have that constant itching and inflammation of Piles.

IF You are in the grip of Rheumatism, Sciatica, Lumbago, Gout, &c.

All these are sure signs of clogging blood impurity, calling for immediate treatment through the blood, so don't waste your time and money on useless lotions and messy ointments which cannot get below the surface of the skin. What you want, and what you must have to be permanently cured, is a medicine that will thoroughly free the blood of the poisonous matter which alone is the true cause of all your suffering. Clarke's Blood Mixture is just such a medicine. It is composed of ingredients which quickly attack, overcome, and expel from the blood all impurities (from whatever cause arising), and by rendering it clean and pure, can be relied on to effect a complete and lasting cure.

THE TRUE VALUE of Clarke's Blood Mixture is certified by a remarkable collection of unsolicited testimonials from grateful patients of all classes—patients who have been cured after being given up as incurable—patients who have been cured after trying many other treatments without success. *Six pamphlet round bottle.*

Clarke's Blood Mixture is pleasant to take and guaranteed harmless to the most delicate constitution of either sex. Of all chemists and stores.

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Clarke's Blood Mixture
The World's Best Blood Purifier.

The Three Castles
Virginia Cigarettes

Smoked round the World
Guaranteed manufactured in England....
Made in—Regular, Magnum and Super-Magnum Sizes.....
The Three Castles Cigarettes
W.D. & H.O. Wills
Bristol & London
Registered Trade Mark.

© This advertisement is issued by the British-American Tobacco Co. (China), Ltd.

Business and Official Notices

(Second Section)

The China Press

大陸報

Classified Advertisements

All Advertisements must be Prepaid

Replies must be called for

2 cents a Word (Minimun Charge 40 cents)

SHANGHAI, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1920

Andrews and George

require suitable office accommodation immediately or at an early date, and will be glad to receive particulars of anything available.

Telephone Central 454.
1 Foochow Road.

28061

NOTICE

The Office of the Commission appointed to organise and establish the proposed Government Mint at Shanghai has this day been opened at No. 4 Hongkong Road, in the Chinese Bankers' Association Building.

M. Y. CHUNG,
Chairman, Commission on Establishment of the Chinese Government Mint at Shanghai.

Shanghai, 24th February, 1920.

28072

S. S. "WEST KADER"

Arrived at Shanghai on the 21st February with a full cargo of lumber consigned to The China Import and Export Lumber Co., Ltd., and is expected to sail on or about the 28th February.

Notice is hereby given that orders for supplies and/or advances of funds and/or expenses for steamer's account unless signed by the Master and/or the Agent, will not be recognised or paid for.

Neither the Master, Consignees or Agent of the steamer will be responsible for debts or obligations contracted by members of the crew.

Accounts or Bills against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 28th February at No. 6, Kiukiang Road, 4th Floor.

G. JOHNSEN, Master.
C. L. SEITZ, Agent.

THE CHINA IMPORT & EXPORT LUMBER CO., LTD.
Consignees.

28071

Shanghai Race Club

NOTICE

The following are the race fixtures for 1920:—

SPRING RACE MEETING—Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Saturday, the 3rd, 4th, 5th and 8th May.

AUTUMN RACE MEETING—Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Saturday, the 8th, 9th, 10th and 13th November.

EXTRA RACE MEETING—

1st—Saturday, 20th or 27th Mar.
2nd— „ 10th April.
3rd— „ 17th April.
4th— „ 2nd October.
5th— „ 9th October.
6th— „ 20th November.

By Order of the Stewards,
A. W. OLSEN,
Secretary, Shanghai Race Club.

28048

Shanghai Race Club

SPRING RACE MEETING, 1920.

The Training Season for the Spring Race Meeting (3rd, 4th, 5th and 8th May) will commence on Monday, 1st March, 1920, when the training (inner) course will be reserved for Members only, until 8 a.m. daily.

The Loong-Fei Entrance to the Public Recreation Ground will be closed and the Race Club's Entrance will be available for pedestrians only during training hours.

By Order of the Stewards,
A. W. OLSEN,
Secretary, Shanghai Race Club.

28049

VANCOUVER LODGE

Residential Country Hotel
134 SINZA ROAD
Telephone West 1797

Double and single rooms, hot and cold water service. Garages, spacious garden, tennis courts, croquet lawn.

TERMS MODERATE.

27740

We shall remain open day and night during the Chinese New Year, from Feb. 20th to 24th.

TURKISH BATH
and
MASSAGE ESTABLISHMENT
No. 85 Szechuen Road, (Corner Nanking Road). Tel. C. 2768.

The easiest running

SEWING MACHINE

on the market, ball bearings throughout.

Call and see it demonstrate.

LIENGYI MERCANTILE CO.
Cor. Soochow and Szechuen Rds.

28103

Cymrodorion Shanghai

Cynhelir Cyfarfod Cymrodorion Shanghai a'r noson Dydd Gwyl Sant (Mawth 1) Yn Neuadd Eglwys yn Undeb, Heol Swchan, am hauer awr wedi wyth.

E stynir gwahoddiad cynhesaf i bob Cymro a Chymroes i fod yn bresenol.

Croesaw caredig i pawb.

28088 F. 26, 28

Royal Asiatic Society

NORTH CHINA BRANCH.

A meeting of the Society will be held in the Lecture Hall, 5 Museum Road, on Thursday, February 26th, at 5:30 p.m., when a Lecture will be given by

DR. HERBERT CHATLEY, M.I.C.E.I.
on
"CHINA'S PETRIFIED SUNRAYS."

THE MEETING IS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.

ISAAC MASON,
Hon. Secretary.

28087

CANADIANS

The Canadian Association of China will hold an informal supper party TONIGHT at Astor House Hotel, 7 o'clock sharp, to which all Canadians are invited. Canadian films will be shown at Y.M.C.A., 120 Szechuen Road, immediately after supper. All desiring to attend please notify the Secretary, Mr. S. P. Westaway, Central 257, before 12 o'clock.

28088

Municipal Notification

No. 2678.

ELECTION OF COUNCILLORS.

In accordance with Article XVIII of the Land Regulations, we, the undersigned scrutineers duly appointed by the Council, hereby declare that the following nine Ratepayers polled the greatest number of votes at the election held on February 16 and 17, and are therefore declared to have been duly elected as the Council for the Foreign Community of Shanghai for the year 1920-21:—

A. Brooke Smith	770
C. M. Bain	661
D. Goh	586
W. P. Lambe	503
G. T. M. Edkins	457
H. A. Macintyre	447
M. Benjamin	398
Lt. Col. P. A. Cox, O.B.E.	347
S. Fessenden	337

Total number of votes 883 and 22 irregular votes.

P. W. MASSEY,
H. G. SIMMS,
Scrutineers.

By order,
N. O. LIDDELL,
Secretary.

Council Room,
Shanghai, February 17, 1920.

28004

Business and Official Notices are Continued on Page 9

SANDY MACDONALD

is the smoothest and best little old Scotch Whisky imaginable.

Same quality for fifty years.

Spread the good news—try Sandy Macdonald and then tell your friends.

($100 reward for evidence sufficient to prosecute anyone who offers inferior whisky from a bottle bearing the Sandy Macdonald label.)

Shipped by
Macdonald, Greenless & Williams, Ltd.,
(successors to Alexander & Macdonald, Ltd.)
Leith and London

Sole Agents
GARNER, QUELCH & CO.
Phone C. 2021.

NOTICE

To Foreign Silk Merchants

Mr. Chien Tsze-sung (錢芝鏡) is no longer authorised to act as agent of our firm.

棧蘇茂恒
HUNG MUH SILK HONG,
UU41 Peking Road.

28041

MA CHANG KEE

(Established 1870)

Dealer in all kinds of porcelain, brass and bamboo wares, curios, emeralds, jades, cornelians and gems of all sorts, etc.

All goods sold by us are guaranteed, and articles found to be imitations can be returned within six months of purchase.

Address:
No. 76, Rue Brodie A Clarke,
French Concession, Shanghai.
Telephone Central 3157.

27452

Dr. James Yuking's

Office for Venereal Diseases is now removed to 73 NANKING ROAD.
Hours: 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily and by appointment.
Special consideration to men in uniform.

Learn To Write Shorthand

The Government Teachers College of Nanking is offering a course in Shorthand and the use of the typewriter. Professor C. G. Ruby of the Miami Commercial College will have charge of the work.

Tuition $20. Incidentals $10. Board and Lodging provided by students. Registration March 1-5. Examination March 6. Length of the course half a year.

28014

WANTED

Competent interpreter for an established law firm; good pay to the right man. Apply to Box 44, THE CHINA PRESS.

27951 M.2

NEW 5% FRENCH GOVERMENT LOAN

Subscriptions to the above loan will be officially opened at Paris on 19th of February and closed on March 20th, 1920.

The BANQUE INDUSTRIELLE DE CHINE at Shanghai is now prepared to receive subscriptions.

The following particulars, relating to the new loan, have been telegraphed from Paris:

The interest derived from the above loan is free of income tax:

REDEMPTION: The loan is redeemable within 60 years by half-yearly drawings. Every 100 Francs Bond drawn will be redeemed at 150 Francs.

CONDITIONS OF PAYMENT:

(a) either in full on application at 100, or

(b) by instalments making altogether 101, as follows:

Francs 25.00 when subscribing,
„ 25.00 on 1st April, 1920.
„ 25.00 on 16th July, 1920.
„ 26.00 on 1st August, 1920.

Making 101 Francs.

INTEREST: at the rate of 5%, payable half-yearly, on 1st May and 1st November.

French Treasury Bonds and Bons de la Defense Nationale may be used for paying for the new loan bonds.

Special favorable exchange will be quoted.

For further particulars apply to

BANQUE INDUSTRIELLE DE CHINE.

27427

FOR AMERICAN, BRITISH AND CHINESE

METALS, HARDWARE & SUNDRIES

PHONE OR WRITE TO

W. Z. ZEE & SONS

(ZUNG LEE & SONS, ESTABLISHED 1895)
SHANGHAI

IT'S GOOD CARBON IF IT'S "COLUMBIA"

Rainbow, Standard-weight,	- makes	4 copies
Kohinoor, Light-weight,	- „	8 „
Rattlesnake, Superior	- - „	12 „

From $2.25 per box (100 sheets)—Special Price in 10 box lots and coupon books

TYPEWRITER RIBBONS (All makes) $1.25

Special Price in dozen lots or coupon books

THE OFFICE APPLIANCE CO.

SPECIALISTS IN OFFICE EQUIPMENT

Cable Add.: "Mackbauch". Bentley's & A. B. C. 5th
22 Nanking Road, Shanghai
Phone: Central 4778

The Prest-O-Lite Battery

offers the most for the money—more power to operate your starter and lights—more service to insure your complete satisfaction in its use.

Service Station And Distributor for China

The Shanghai Horse Bazaar & Motor Co., Ltd.

THE CHINA IMPORT & EXPORT LUMBER COMPANY, LTD.

Notice is hereby given that pursuant to the provisions of Article 4 (1) of the China (Companies) Amendment Order in Council 1919, MR. CARL LUDWIG SEITZ has resigned his position of and will cease to act as the General Agent and Manager of the Company as from the 28th of February, 1920, and that in consequence thereof the Power of Attorney dated the 26th July, 1909, granted by the Company to the said Carl Ludwig Seitz has been revoked as from the said date AND NOTICE is hereby further given that the Company has appointed MESSRS. ARNHOLD BROTHERS & COMPANY, LIMITED, the Attorneys and General Agents and Managers of the Company who will act as such on and from the 1st March, 1920, until further notice.

By order of the Board of Directors,
C. L. SEITZ,
General Agent & Manager
The China Import & Export Lumber Co., Ltd.

Shanghai, 16th February, 1920.

27959

The Shanghai Chemical & Laboratory
No. 20 Nanking Road
3rd Floor

Shanghai Race Club

NOTICE

Members desiring Licences for Trainers, head-mafoos and/or riding boys for the half-year ending 31st August, 1920, also stable accommodation for their ponies in the Mohawk Road Stables (under monthly leases only) are requested to forward their applications to the undersigned before 6 p.m. on Saturday, 28th inst.

Application forms are obtainable at the Grand Stand or on application to the undersigned.

By Order of the Stewards,
A. W. OLSEN,
Secretary, Shanghai Race Club.

27995

French Government Loan 1920

5 %

The BANQUE DE L'INDO-CHINE will receive subscriptions to the above loan up to the 20th of March, 1920.

Bonds of 100 Francs will be redeemed within 60 years at 150 Francs each by half-yearly drawings.

Interest at the rate of 5% will be payable twice a year, on the 1st of May and 1st of November.

The Bonds will be free of any tax.

French Rente 3½% and "Bons" and "Obligations" de la Defense Nationale, as well as coupons due or to fall due in the course of the present half-year on these securities will be accepted in payment.

The best conditions of exchange will be given by

THE BANQUE DE L'INDO-CHINE.
29, The Bund.

27854

SITUATIONS VACANT

AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING: Secure technical knowledge of this interesting work. Prepare for increasing opportunities in China. I. C. S. possesses facilities for keeping textbooks in pace with rapid developments. We have modern thorough training in "Complete Automobiles," "Automobile Electric Equipment", "Gas Engines," etc. Write for catalog. Office 15A, International Correspondence Schools, 11c Nanking Road.

WANTED, experienced accountant. Must be able to take entire charge of accounts for growing concern; excellent opportunity. American preferred. Answer in own handwriting. Apply to Box 113, THE CHINA PRESS.

28104 M. 3

WANTED, competent Chinese Customs clerk to take charge of the import desk in a large business hong in Shanghai. Only experienced men need apply. Address to Box 104, THE CHINA PRESS.

28082 F. 27

WANTED: Thoroughly experienced bookkeeper wanted in local American import and export house. Must have had experience in these lines and be able to take entire charge of books and handle office details. Apply by letter, giving full particulars regarding yourself and your past experience, also salary desired. This position offers good future for the proper man. Apply to Box 105, THE CHINA PRESS.

28083

WANTED, an experienced Customs clerk to take full charge of Customs work for large import and export firm. References required. Apply to Box 109, THE CHINA PRESS.

28093 F. 29

EXPERIENCED Chinese typist now required by Salt Department for work in Yunnan Office. Candidate must have received thorough training. Good position offered. Address written application, stating references, to local District Inspector, No. 11 Markham Road.

28089 F. 28

WANTED, typist (male), one with knowledge of general office routine. Open for engagement on the first. Good references. Apply to Box 94, THE CHINA PRESS.

28067 F.29

PRACTICAL PRINTER, fully experienced as foreman and proofreader, wanted at once. Only one of ability need apply. Replies confidential. Address to Box 97, THE CHINA PRESS.

28069 F.27

WANTED by American Steamship company, a live freight solicitor. State qualifications and salary expected. Address reply to Box 90, THE CHINA PRESS.

28063 F.27

WANTED, a good cook-boy and coolie for a family of two, in a small flat. Apply to Box 92, THE CHINA PRESS.

28065 F.28

WANTED for pleasant office position with American firm, young lady with good knowledge of English to handle correspondence. Not necessary to know shorthand but experience in typing useful. Reply in own handwriting stating qualifications and salary desired. Apply to Box 84, THE CHINA PRESS.

28043 F.26

WANTED, a young man, single, to teach English in Mahan School, Yangchow, a school for Chinese boys. For further information, enquire of M.P. Walker, 4 Minghong Road.

28035 F.26

APARTMENTS WANTED

WANTED by a Russian family (two adults, two children, 8 and 4 years), two furnished rooms, private bath, with full board, middle of March. Preferably in an English or Russian family or boarding house, French concession or near Quinsan Garden. Reply, stating price and full particulars, to Box 93, THE CHINA PRESS.

28066 F.27

TWO BACHELORS, American, desire furnished flat without board; central district preferred. Apply to Box 76, THE CHINA PRESS.

28023 F. 28

Amusement Advertising will be found on Page 14

APARTMENTS

Connaught House
8 Quinsan Gardens.

BOARD—RESIDENCE.

Apply Mrs. G. POLLOCK.

TO LET, with board, from March 1st, large, comfortable, newly furnished room with bathroom adjoining. Suitable for two bachelor friends, married couple, or to be rented to a single occupant. All modern comforts. Apply to Box 65, THE CHINA PRESS.

ONE double and one single bedroom, with board, for bachelors. Apply 27 Quinsan Road.

28095 F. 28

COSY, furnished room with breakfast, private bath (hot water), in American home, desirable location. Reasonable. Apply to Box 108, THE CHINA PRESS.

28092 F. 26

NICELY furnished rooms to let, with board, use of telephone, etc. Apply 78 Bubbling Well Road.

27997 F.26

PROFESSIONAL

WELL-educated Chinese, with many years experience teaching Mandarian Chinese to foreigners, wishes to give lessons. Apply to Box 103, THE CHINA PRESS.

28080

AN experience lady teacher gives lessons in Russian. Apply to Box 102, THE CHINA PRESS.

28079 F. 28

EDUCATED lady, with great experience in teaching, gives lessons in French, Russian, and German. Address Oriental Hotel, Nanking Road, Room 67, from 12-2 o'clock.

28033 F.26

OFFICES, ETC., TO LET

OFFICES TO LET: 14 Canton Road 3 very spacious Rooms first floor for a term of four years immediate occupation. Apply J. T. Hammond 51, Szcheuen Road.

27736

MISCELLANEOUS

TWO berths required on steamer leaving for San Francisco during April. Reasonable premium will be paid to ticket-holders. Apply to Box 112, THE CHINA PRESS.

28099 M. 3

IMPORTERS and Exporters, desirous of establishing direct business connections with, or wanting reliable representation in European continental countries, can personally arrange matters with representative of Continental house who is at present staying at Shanghai. Please apply to Box 107, THE CHINA PRESS.

28086 F. 28

WILL pay attractive bonus for two first-class tickets for passage to U.S.A. during March. Please reply to Box 78, THE CHINA PRESS.

280228 F.26

HOUSES TO LET

TO LET, from March 1st, five-room residence, within 4 minutes walk of the Hongkew Park. Moderate rent. Apply to Box 111, THE CHINA PRESS.

28097 F. 28

TO LET, six roomed house in Western District, from April 1st, for seven months. Fully furnished, 3 bedrooms and bathrooms, stable, garage, garden. Tls. 150.00 per month. Please reply to Box 79, THE CHINA PRESS.

FOR RENT, house of four rooms, bath, kitchen, servants' quarters, garden, Dixwell Road. Available March 1st. Apply to Box 88, THE CHINA PRESS.

28060 F.27

TO LET, for six months, very desirable foreign residence, in fine residential district. Seven rooms, large garden, tennis lawn. Furniture to be taken over by new tenant. Rental Tls. 150 per month. Apply to China Realty Co., Ltd.

27947

TO LEASE, large comfortable house, ample servants' quarters, garage and stable, 136 Jessfield Road, formerly 20 Robinson Road at Jessfield Road. Apply premises or J. T. Hammond, No. 51 Szechuen Road.

27731

SITUATIONS WANTED

EMPLOYERS: Simplify the "Man Wanted" problem by training your own employes for more responsible positions. We have 287 complete courses of practical training. Encourage employes to study in spare time. Ask us to tell you about our "Employers' Co-operative Plan." Office 15A, International Correspondence Schools, 11c Nanking Road.

FOREIGN lady desires position as assistant housekeeper or lady's maid; four years working as salesgirl in bakery. Good references. Apply to Box 110, THE CHINA PRESS.

28094 F. 28

A middle-aged lady requires position as companion. Perfect knowledge of French, used to traveling. Apply to Box 101, THE CHINA PRESS.

28078 F. 28

COMPETENT Chinese stenotypist, with a good knowledge of English bookkeeping and translation, is open for engagement. Apply to Box 99, THE CHINA PRESS.

28075 F. 27

WANTED, starter, as office assistant, with knowledge of bookkeeping, typing and general office routine. Could be engaged immediately. Best references. Apply to Box 95, THE CHINA PRESS.

28067 F.29

A GENTLEMAN knowing the French, Polish, German and Russian languages as well as Swedish Gymnastics, wishes to get position as an instructor in a good family. Willing to go abroad. Apply to Box 91, THE CHINA PRESS.

28064 F.26

AMERICAN, college man, general office experience (coding, formwork, costing, exports, imports), wants position Salary Tls. 150. Apply to Box 89, THE CHINA PRESS.

28059 F.26

EXPERT bookkeeper-accountant, clerk and correspondent (Britisher) open for immediate engagement, Shanghai or outport. Apply to Box 75, THE CHINA PRESS.

28013

BOOKKEEPER, with sound knowledge of accounts, desires extra work. Strictly confidential. Apply to Box 66, THE CHINA PRESS.

27997 F.26

HOUSES WANTED

WANTED, a four or five-roomed house, or self-contained apartment, furnished or unfurnished, in French-town, central or western district. State full particulars to Box 100, THE CHINA PRESS.

28077

WANTED, 31st March or earlier, small unfurnished house or flat. Moderate rental, careful tenant, no children, willing take over lease if required. Fittings may also be accepted at reasonable offer. Apply to Box 98, THE CHINA PRESS.

28070

EXCHANGE AND MART

FOR SALE, two-cylinder Indian motor-cycle with side-car, complete in good condition and running order. Apply to Box 106, THE CHINA PRESS.

28084 F. 28

FOR SALE, two Kamschatka silver fox skins. Apply 40 East Seward Road.

28054 F.27

FOR SALE, Russian typewriter, L. C. Smith Bros make, nearly new 18" carriage. Will sell cheap. Apply to Box 96, THE CHINA PRESS.

28068 M.2

GOOD imported pony and victoria with all equipment for sale. Apply to Box 86, THE CHINA PRESS.

28046 F.26

COMPLETE Uni-lectric lighting plant capacity 750 watts at 110 volts (¾ K.W.) Compact unit 45 inches high, occupying floor space 24 x 25 inches. Will carry 50 lighting bulbs. New, never been used. Price Tls. 300, which is less than cost. Apply to Box 73, THE CHINA PRESS.

28011 F.27

Chinese and Foreign Banking Announcements

Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1853.

Capital £2,000,000
Reserve Fund 2,000,000
Reserve Liability of Shareholders £2,100,000

Head Office:
38 BISHOPSGATE, LONDON, E. C.

Court of Directors:
Sir Montagu Cornish Turner, Chairman.
Sir Duncan Carmichael.
T. Cuthbertson, Esq.
Sir Alfred Dent, K.C.M.G.
W. H. Neville Goschen, Esq.
The Rt. Hon. Lord George Hamilton, G.C.S.I.
W. Foot Mitchell, Esq.
James Maxwell Grant Prophit, Esq.
Lewis Alexander Wallace, Esq.

Bankers:
The Bank of England.
The London Joint City & Midland Bank Limited.
The London County and Westminster and Parrs Bank, Ltd.
The National Provincial Bank of England, Limited.
The National Bank of Scotland, Limited.

Agencies and Branches:

Amritsar	Ipoh	Puket
Bangkok	Karachi	Rangoon
Batavia	Klang	Saigon
Bombay	Kobe	Seremban
Calcutta	Kuala Lumpur	Singapore
Canton	Madras	Shanghai
Cebu	Manila	Sourabaya
Colombo	Medan	Taiping
Delhi	New York	(F. M. S.)
Haiphong	Peking	Tavoy
Hankow	Penang	(Lower Burma)
Hongkong	Yokohama	Tientsin
Ipoh		

Shanghai Branch 18 The Bund.

Drafts granted on the above Agencies and Branches and also on the principal Commercial Cities throughout the world. Bills of Exchange bought, Travelling Letters of Credit issued and every description of Banking and Exchange business undertaken.

Interest allowed on Current Deposit Accounts, according to arrangement.

Fixed Deposits are received for twelve months and shorter periods at rates to be ascertained on application.

C. J. SCOTT.
Manager

Banque De L'Indo-Chine

Capital .... Frs. 48,000,000.00
Reserve .... Frs. 50,000,000.00

Succursales et Agences:

Bankok	Hanoi	Saigon
Battambang	Hongkong	Shanghai
Canton	Mengtze	Singapore
Djibouti	Noumea	Tientsin
Doudichery	Peking	Tourane
Haiphong	Papoete	
Hankoou	Pnom-Penh	

Bankers:
France: Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris; Credit Lyonnais; Banque de Paris et des-Pays-Bas; Credit Industriel et commercial; Societe Generalle.
London: The Union of London and Smith's Bank, Ltd.; Comptoir National d'Escompte des Paris; Credit Lyonnais.

This Shanghai Agency undertakes all banking operations and exchange business, grants credits on goods and approved securities and receives deposits on current and fixed deposits according to arrangement.

L. ARDAIN.
Manager.

The Exchange Bank of China

SHANGHAI BRANCH
41 Kiangse Road.

Telephone C. 1941.
Telegraphic Address "Knabex."

Capital .....Yen 10,000,000

Head Office ..... Peking.
Registered in the Ministry of Finance.

General Banking Business of Every Description transacted.

Foreign and Domestic Exchange Business a specialty. We issue Demand Drafts, T/T, Letters of Credit, Buying and Selling Specie, etc., etc.

Foreign and Domestic Commercial Papers and Bills discounted.

Loans and Advances made on approved Securities.

Interest allowed on current accounts and fixed deposits according to arrangement.

Foreign Agencies at Tokio, Yokohama, Kobe, Osaka, Nagasaki, Moji, Singapore, Bombay, London, New York.

Domestic Agencies at Tientsin, Hankow, Kiukiang, Tsingtau, Dairen, Changchun, Mukden, Foochow, Amoy, Swatow, Hongkong, Canton.

P. C. KONG.
Manager.

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation

Paid-up Capital $15,000,000

Reserve Funds:—
Sterling £1,500,000
Silver $21,000,000

Reserve Liability of Proprietors ... $15,000,000

Head Office: HONGKONG
Court of Directors:
J. A. Plummer, Esq., Chairman.
Hon. Mr. E. V. D. Parr, Deputy Chairman.
J. W. C. Bonnar, Esq.
A. H. Compton, Esq.
Hon. Mr. S. H. Dodwell.
C. S. Gubbay, Esq.
P. H. Holyoak, Esq.
Hon. Mr. J. Johnstone.
W. L. Pattenden, Esq.
Ross Thomson, Esq.
Chief Manager.
Hongkong—N. J. STABB.

Branches and Agencies:

Amoy	Ipoh	Penang
Bangkok	Johore	Rangoon
Batavia	Kobe	Saigon
Bombay	Kuala Lumpur	S. Francisco
Calcutta	London	Shanghai
Canton	Lyons	Singapore
Colombo	Malacca	Sourabaya
Foochow	Manila	Tientsin
Hankow	Nagasaki	Tsingtao
Harbin	New York	Vladivostock
Iloilo	Peking	Yokohama

London Bankers:
London County Westminster and Parr's Bank, Ltd.

Shanghai Branch: 12, The Bund.
Sub-Agency: 9 Broadway.
Interest allowed on Current Accounts and on Fixed Deposits according to arrangement.
Local Bills Discounted.
Credits granted on approved Securities, and every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.
Drafts granted on London and the chief commercial places in Europe, India, Australia, Africa, China, Japan and America.

A. G. STEPHEN,
Manager.

Russo-Asiatic Bank

	Roubles.
Capital (fully-paid) .	55,000,000
Reserve Fund	26,960,000
Capital Contributed by Chinese Government	**Kup. Tls. 3,500,000**
Reserve Fund	1,750,000

Head office: PETROGRAD.
Paris office: 9 Rue Boudreau.
London office: 64 Old Broad. Street, E. C. 2.

Bankers:
London: Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co.
Paris: Societe Generale pour favoriser le Developement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas.
Milan: Credito Italiano.

FAR EASTERN BRANCHES:

Bombay	Hailar	Nicolayewsk
Chanchun	Hankow	O/Amur
(Kwan-chendze)	Harbin	Peking
Chefoo	Hongkong	Shanghai
Dairen (Dalny)	Manchouli	Tientsin
	Newchwang	Vladivostock
		Yokohama

Branches and Agencies in Russia, Siberia and Mongolia

SHANGHAI BRANCH
Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Taels, and Dollars. Terms on application.
Local Bills discounted. Special facilities for Russian Exchange.
Foreign Exchange on the principal cities of the world bought and sold.
Safe Deposit Boxes.

L. JEZIERSKI,
Manager for Asia.

The Bank Of China

(Specially authorised by Presidential Mandate of 15th April, 1915)

Authorised Capital $60,000,000.00
Paid-Up Capital..$12,279,800.00
Reserve Fund ... $1,298,522.60
Special Reserve Fund $1,898,933.68

HEAD OFFICE: PEKING.
Branches and Agencies:

Peking	Taiyuan	Shanghai
Tientsin	Kaifong	Hankow
Chanchun	Wuhu	Ichang
Antung	Anking	Changsha
Dalny	Hangchow	Nanchang
Moukden	Ningpo	Kiukiang
Newchwang	Nanking	Foochow
Harbin	Chinkiang	Amoy
Kirin	Hsuchow	Canton
Tsinan	Soochow	Hongkong
Chefoo	Wusieh	Swatow
Tsingtao	Yangchow	Chungking

SHANGHAI BRANCH.
3 HANKOW ROAD.
Loans granted on approved Securities. Local Bills discounted. Interests allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Taels or Dollars according to arrangement.

SUNG HAN-CHANG,
Manager.
Shanghai, 15th February, 1919.

Banque Belge Pour L'Etranger

Societe Anonyme
Filiale de la Societe Generale de Belgique
(THE BELGIAN BANK)

Paid-up Capital £2,000,000
Reserves £481,000

Head office: BRUSSELS
London Office: 2 Bishopsgate, E.C.2
Branches: Cologne, Bucharest, Alexandria, Tantah, Cairo, Peking and Tientsin.
Agents:
Manchester: 31 Mosley Street

President:
JEAN JADOT
Gouverneur de la Ste Gle de Belgique

Correspondents in all important cities of the world.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts in gold or local currency and fixed deposits according to arrangements.

Every description of banking and exchange business transacted.

L. STRAETMANS,
Manager.

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation

SavingsBank Office:
12 The Bund and 9 Broadway.

Deposits of not less than $1, or over $100, will be received at one time.

Not more than $1,200 will be received in one year from any single depcsitor whose credit balance shall not at any time exceed the sum of $5,000.

Interest at the rate of 3½ per cent per annum will be allowed on the monthly minimum balance. Deposits may be withdrawn on demand. Accounts will be kept either in Mexican Dollars or Taels, at the option of the depositor.

Depositors will be presented with Pass Books in which all transactions will be entered. Pass Books must be presented when paying in or withdrawing money.

Office Hours—10 a.m. to 3 p.m. Saturday, 10 a.m. to 12 noon.

BANK OF COMMUNICATIONS

Specially authorised by Presidental Mandates of April 7th, 1914, and October 31, 1915.

Capital: Kuping Taels 10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE: PEKING
Over 60 Branches and Agencies at principal cities and commercial centers in China.
Agencies abroad; Singapore, Hongkong, Tokyo (Japan).

SHANGHAI BRANCH
14 The Bund.
Interest allowed on both Current and Fixed Deposit Accounts; Credit granted to approved securities, and every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.

Y. M. CHIEN Acting Manager.

The National Commercial Bank, Ltd.

Established 1907.
Paid-Up Capital ...$1,000,000.00
Reserve Fund 891,347.41
Head Office: Shanghai
Peking and Kiangse Roads.
Tels: Managers' Office: Cen. 2650
General Office: Cen. 2613 & 2614
Branches:
Hangchow, Hankow, Peking, Tientsin, Mukden and Harbin.
FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS
London, New York, San Francisco, Tokio, Yokohama, Kobe and Osaka.
Correspondents at the principal cities throughout China.
Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Taels, Dollars, Gold Dollars, Sterling and Yen according to arrangement.
Interest allowed on Deposits at Call both in Taels and Dollars according to arrangement.
Domestic and Foreign Drafts purchased and sold.
Credit granted on approved securities.
Savings accounts—4% per annum.
Every description of banking business transacted.
Modern Safe Deposit Boxes For Rent.

SHEN CHU HSU, Manager.
SHU CHIN MIN, Sub-Manager.
C. C. YANG, Sub-Manager.

International Banking Corporation

OWNED BY
THE NATIONAL CITY BANK OF NEW YORK,
Capital & Surplus U.S. $8,500,000
Undivided Profits U.S. $1,054,000
Head Office:
National City Bank Building,
55 WALL STREET, NEW YORK
London Office: 36 Bishopsgate E.C.
Lyons Office: 27 Place Tolozan
San Francisco Office:
232 Montgomery Street
Branches:

China	**Philippines**
Shanghai	Manila
Peking	Cebu
Tientsin	
Tsingtau	**Straits Settlements**
Hankow	Singapore
Hongkong	
Canton	**Dominican Republic**
Manchuria	Santo Domingo
Harbin	San Pedro de Macoris
India	
Bombay	Sanchez
Calcutta	Santiago
Rangoon	Puerto Plata
Japan	
Yokohama	**Panama**
Kobe	Panama
Java	
Batavia	Colon
Soerabaya	

BRANCHES OF
THE NATIONAL CITY BANK OF NEW YORK

Argentina	**Uruguay**
Buenos Aires	Montevideo
Once (Buenos Aires)	**Venezuela**
Rosario	Caracas
	Maracaibo
Belgium	
Brussels	**Siberia**
	Vladivostok
Spain	
Madrid	**Italy**
Barcelona	Genoa
Brazil	**Porto Rico**
Bahia	San Juan
Pernambuco	
Porto Alegre	**Colombia**
Rio de Janeiro	Medellin
Santos	
Sao Paulo	**Russia**
	Moscow
Chile	Petrograd
Santiago	
Valparaiso	**Trinidad**
	Port of Spain

Branches in Havana and 21 of the principal cities of Cuba.
Commercial and Travellers' Letters of Credit, Bills of Exchange and Cable Transfers bought and sold. Current accounts opened and Fixed Deposits in local and foreign currencies taken at rates that may be ascertained on application to the Bank.

H. C. GULLAND, *Manager.*
1a Kiukiang Road.

Commercial Bank of China

Head Office: SHANGHAI

	Sh. Tls.
Subscribed Capital ...	5,000,000
Paid-Up Capital	2,500,000

Advances made on approved securities. Bills discounted.
Interest allowed on Current Accounts at 2 per cent per annum on daily balance. On Fixed deposits:
For 3 months at 3% per annum.
For 6 months at 4% per annum.
For 12 months at 5% per annum.
On deposits in Dollars according to arrangement.

H. G. MARSHALL.
Chief Manager.

中華銀行
Chung Foo Union Bank

(Established in 1917.)
Statutes approved by the Government in 1916.
Head Office: Tientsin

Subscribed Capital ..	$2,000,000
Paid-Up Capital	$1,020,000
Reserve Fund	$ 54,000

Managing Director:
T. CLARENCE SUN
Deputy Managing Director:
NIEH CHI-WEI

Branches and Agencies in Domestic Cities and Foreign Countries:

Tientsin	Chinkiang	Ichang
Shanghai	Soochow	Changsha
Peking	Wusieh	Shansi
Hankow	Hangchow	Wuhu
Nanking	Ningpo	London
Yangchow	Shaoshing	New York
Hsuchow	Canton	S. Francisco
Pengpu	Hongkong	Boston
Changchun	Changteh	Tokio
Antung	Chengchow	Kobe
Kiukiang	Tsinkiangpu	Osaka
		Yokohama

And also other principal cities in foreign countries.

SHANGHAI BRANCH.
S. 441 Ningpo Road.
Tel. Central 1929 Managers' Office
Tel. Central 2618 General Office.

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Interest allowed on Current Account and Fixed Deposits both in Taels and Dollars according to arrangement.
Credits granted on approved securities.

Y. R. SUN, Manager,
T. D. Zar, Sub-Manager

Nederlandsche Handel Maatschappij

(NETHERLANDS TRADING SOCIETY.)
Established 1824.

Paid-up-Capital: Guilders 80,000,000 (about £6,666,666)
Reserve Funds: Guilders 14,590,545 (about £1,215,879)
Special Reserves: Guilders 17,000,000 (about £1,416 666)

Head Office: AMSTERDAM.
Head Agency: BATAVIA
Agencies in Holland:
THE HAGUE and ROTTERDAM.

Branches:

Bandjermasin	Penang
Bandoeng	Pontianak
Cheribon	Rangoon
Djember	Semarang
Djokjakarta	Singapore
Hongkong	Soerabaya
Kota-Radja	Soerakarta
Langsa	Tebing-Tinggi
Makassar	Tegal
Medan	Telok-Beton
Padang	Tjilatjap
Palombang	Weltevreden
Pekalongan	

London Bankers
National Provincial and Union Bank of England, Ltd.

Correspondents at the principal places in Europe, Asia, Australia and North America.
The Bank buys, sells, and receives for collection bills of exchange, issues letters of credit on its branches and correspondents and transacts banking business of every description.
SHANGHAI INTEREST ALLOWED on current tael accounts and fixed deposits, according to arrangement.

B. G. J. WYNBERG.

The Chekiang Industrial Bank, Ltd.

Established 1908.

Capital $1,000,000
Reserve Fund $50,000
Head Office, Branches & Agencies, Hangchow, Shanghai, Haimon, Lanchi.
Agencies at the principal Cities throughout China.
Foreign Agencies:—London, New York, Tokio, Yokohama, Osaka, Kobe, Hakodata, Seoul and Fusan.

SHANGHAI BRANCH
U 39 Peking Road.
Tel. No. C. 3145, Manager's Office.
Tel. No. C. 2147, General Office.
Every description of Banking and Exchange Business transacted.
Interest allowed on Current and Fixed Deposits in Taels, Dollars, Sterling, Gold Dollars and Yen according to arrangements.
Credits granted on approved securities.
Safe Deposit Boxes for rent on application.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT
4% Compound Interest allowed on Savings Current Deposits.
Interest allowed on Savings Fixed Deposits according to arrangements.
Cheque-books or Savings Pass-books at Depositor's disposal.

LI MING, *Manager.*
CHEN SIN TSENG, *Sub-manager.*
ZAI MOH ZUNG, *Sub-manager.*

THE BANK OF CANTON, LIMITED.

Incorporated 1912

Capital (fully paid)	H.$2,000,000.00
Reserve Fund...	H.$ 400,000.00
Investment reserve fund ...	H.$ 40,000.00

Head Office
No. 6 Des Voeux Road, Hongkong

Shanghai Office
No. 2 Ningpo Road

BRANCHES AND AGENCIES

Canton	Bangkok	S. Francisco
Batavia	Bombay	Colombo
New York	Manila	Samarang
London	Singapore	Calcutta
Honolulu	Rangoon	Yokohama
Sourabaya	Canada, etc.	

Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits according to arrangement.
Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.

C. C. WONG,
Act. Manager.

The Mercantile Bank of India, Ltd.

Subscribed Capital ..	£1,500,000
Paid up Capital	750,000
Reserve Fund	700,000

HEAD OFFICE, 15 Gracechurch Street, LONDON, E. C.

London Bankers:
London Joint City and Midland Bank, Ltd.

Branches & Agencies.

Bombay	Howrah	Madras
Calcutta	Handy	Penang
Colombo	Karachi	Port Louis
Delhi	Kota Bahru	(Mauritius)
Galle	(Kelantan)	Rangoon
Hongkong	Kuala Lumpur	Shanghai
	Singapore	

Shanghai Branch.
EVERY description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Interest allowed on Teal Current Accounts at 2 % per annum and Fixed Deposits at rates which may be ascertained on application.

C. T. BEATH Manager,
3 The Bund.

Asia Banking Corporation

CAPITAL $4,000,000 SURPLUS $1,100,000
An American Bank
Cable: BANKASIA Tel. S'hai C. 1825

Head Office: New York City
Head Office for the Far East: Shanghai
Corner Kiukiang and Kiangse Roads

Other Branch Offices:
CANTON, CHANGSHA, HANKOW, HONGKONG, MANILA, PEKING AND TIENTSIN

ANNOUNCEMENT

By appointment of the Italian Treasury the Asia Banking Corporation has official charge of the placing of the sixth Consolidated Italian Government 5 percent Loan (1920) in China.

The subscription list will be open until March 10th for the sale of Bonds with coupons to the 31st December, 1920, attached. The Bonds are in denomination of Lire 100, and the issuing price will be Lire 87.50 plus interest from January 1st to the day of payment. The Italian Chamber of Commerce are working in close co-operation with this bank on this proposition.

On account of the present favourable rate of exchange, these Bonds offer an attractive investment.

STOCKHOLDING BANKS
Anglo and London, Paris National Bank, San Francisco
Bankers' Trust Company, New York City
Continental & Commercial National Bank, Chicago, Ill.
First National Bank of Portland, Oregon
Guaranty Trust Company of New York
Guardian Savings & Trust Company, Cleveland, Ohio
Mercantile Bank of the Americas, New York City
National Bank of Commerce, Seattle, Washington
National Shawmut Bank, Boston, Mass.

PARK-UNION

FOREIGN BANKING CORPORATION

HEAD OFFICE: 56 Wall Street, New York

Fully Paid Capital and Surplus $2,250,000

OWNED AND CONTROLLED BY
The National Park Bank, New York Union Bank of Canada

DIRECTORS:

Richard Delafield	H. B. Shaw
Stuyvesant Fish	R. O. McCulloch
Gilbert G. Thorne	Stanley E. Elkin
Cornelius Vanderbilt	Stephen Haas
R. H. Williams	F. E. Kenaston
E. C. Hoyt	W. J. Dawson
A. P. Villa	F. L. Appleby
Sir Wm. Price	T. Fred Aspden

Charles A. Holder, President

BRANCHES:

SAN FRANCISCO SEATTLE
PARIS TOKYO YOKOHAMA

SHANGHAI BRANCH:

No. 1 KIUKIANG ROAD
TELEPHONE CENTRAL 1174

THE SHANGHAI COMMERCIAL & SAVINGS BANK LTD.

AS a customer of this institution, you are entitled to the best business advice, all the facilities, and convenience of the Bank.

WE shall be pleased to meet you personally, and render you every possible assistance.

YOUR business is solicited with a pledge that it will be handled with accuracy, promptness and courtesy.

Cable Address: "COMSAVBANK"
K. P. Chen, General Manager.

Departures

Date	For	Ship's Name	Flag Agents
Feb. 25	River Ports	Suiwo	Br. J. M. & Co.
Feb. 25	River Ports	Luenyi	Br. B. & S.
Feb. 25	River Ports	Tehhsing	Chi. S.P.S.N. Co.
Feb. 25	River Ports	Tafoo Maru	Jap. N.K.K.
Feb. 25	Japan	Kumano Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
Feb. 25	Japan	Penbrokeshire	Br. G. I. E. A.
Feb. 25		Shawhsing	Chi. N.S.S.N. Co.
Feb. 25	Cruise	Likin	Chi. Customs
Feb. 25	Cruise	Chuentiao	Chi. Customs
Feb. 25		Juho Maru	Jap. M.B.K.
Feb. 25	Calcutta, Kobe	Arratoon Apear	Br. M. M. & Co.
Feb. 25	Manila, Hongkong	Fushimi Maru	Jap. N. Y. K.
Feb. 25	Ningpo	Hsin Ningshao	Chi. N.S.S.N. Co.

Banque Industrielle de Chine

Capital authorised	Frs. 250,000,000
Capital subscribed	150,000,000
Capital paid up...	75,000,000
Reserve	30,000,000

One third of the Capital i. e. Frs. 50,000,000 subscribed by
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC

Statutes approved by the Government of the Chinese Republic on January 11th, 1913.

President: ANDRE BERTHELOT
General Manager: A. J. PERNOTTE

HEAD OFFICE:
74 RUE SAINT LAZARE, PARIS

BRANCHES:
Marseilles, Peking, Tientsin, Hankow, Shanghai, Vladivostock, Hongkong, Canton, Foochow, Yunnanfu, Saigon, Haiphong, Swatow and Yokohama.

BANKERS:
In London: The London Joint City & Midland Bank, Ltd., London.
In France: Societe Generale pour favoriser le Developement du Commerce & de l'Industrie en France.
In Italy: Banca Commerciale Italiana—Credito Italiano.
In New York: Messrs. Redmond & Co., New York.

Taels, Dollars, Gold Accounts.
Interest allowed on current accounts in Gold or local currency and fixed deposits on application.
Every description of Banking and exchange business transacted. Savings accounts in Gold and local currency.

G. LION,
Manager.

Provisions Prices In Local Markets

Prices quoted are in Mexican dollar cents at Hongkew Market compiled on February 24, 1920.

Butcher's Meat		
Beef	per lb.	14-20
Mutton	"	16-20
Pork	"	25-30
Veal	"	25-30
Fish		
Bream	per lb.	20-25
Cod	"	20-25
Mandarin	"	30-40
Mackerel	"	18-20
Pomfret	"	25-30
Salmon	"	18-20
Samli	"	none
Soles	"	18-20
Whitebait	"	25-30
Game, Poultry And Eggs		
Deer	each	$2.50-$3.00
Duck	each	60-90
Hare	"	35-40
Eggs	per doz.	20-24
Fowl	per lb.	20-22
Geese	each	$1.00-$1.20
Partridge	"	40-45
Pheasant	"	none
Pigeons	"	25-30
Quail	"	18-20
Snipe	"	16-18
Teal	"	18-20
Turkey	per lb.	55-60
Woodcock	"	50-60
Wild Duck	"	35-40
Wild Geese	"	40-50
Wild Pigeons	"	10-12
Fruit		
Apricots	per lb.	none
Apples	"	16-20
Bananas	"	5-6
Figs	per doz.	none
Grapes	per lb.	none
Lemons	each	5-6
Lichees	per lb.	none
Mangoes	each	none
Oranges	per lb.	8-12
Peaches	per lb.	none
Pears	"	10-12
Persimmons	"	none
Peeboes	"	none
Plums	"	none
Pumeloes	each	15-20
Pineapples		none
Strawberries	per lb.	none
Walnuts	per lb.	14-16
Vegetables		
Artichokes	per lb.	4-5
Asparagus	per doz.	none
Broad Beans	per lb.	8-10
Beetroot	per bunch	2-3
Bamboo Shoots	per lb.	none
Cabbage	each	4-6
Carrots	per bunch	2-3
Cauliflower	each	10-20
Celery	per bunch	8-10
Egg Plant	per lb.	6-8
French Beans	"	25-30
Green Corn	each	none
Leeks	per bunch	2-3
Mushrooms	per lb.	none
Onions	per lb.	8-10
Parsnips	per bunch	6-8
Peas	per lb.	8-10
Potatoes	per picul	$3.50-$4.00
Spinach	per lb.	4-5
Tomatoes	"	15-18
Turnips	per bunch	1-2
Grain And Flour		
Flour, American	50 lbs.	$4.50
Flour, Australian	"	$3.80
Flour, Shanghai	"	$3.60
Rice	200 lb.	$8.60
Milk		
Foreign dairies	per bottle	20
Chinese dairies	"	17
Fuel		
House Coal	per ton	Tls. 18.50
Stove Coal	"	Tls. 22.00
Firewood	per 50 bundles	$1.00
Laundry		
Per 100 articles		$3.00-$4.00

E. KILNER,
Chief Inspector

Financial And Commercial News

BENJAMIN AND POTTS SHARE LIST
Yesterday's Prices

Stock	Closing Quotations
Banks	
H. K. and S. B. ..	$420 B.
Chartered	£80
Russo-Asiatic	Rs. 250
Marine Insurances	
Canton	Tls. 390
North China	$160
Union of Canton .	Hk. 180
Yangtsze	$180 B.
Far Eastern Ins. Co., Ltd.	Tls. 18¾ B.
Fire Insurances.	
China Fire	$138
Hongkong Fire ..	$300
Shipping	
Indo-China Def. ..	$210 B.
Indo-China Pref. .	$20
"Shell"	260/- B.
Shanghai Tug ord.	Tls. 40 B.
Shanghai Tug pref	Tls. 37
Mining	
Kaiping	Tls. 16 B.
Oriental Cons. ...	25/-
Raub	$1
Docks	
Hongkong Dock ..	145 B.
Shanghai Dock ...	Tls. 106 B.
New Eng. Works .	Tls. 28 B.
Wharves	
Shanghai Wharf ..	Tls. 122½ B
Hongkong Wharf	Tls. 87 B.
Lands and Hotels	
Anglo-French Land	Tls. 60 B.
China Land	Tls. 50
Shanghai Land ...	Tls. 60 B.
Weihaiwei Land .	Tls. 8
S'hai Hotels Ltd. .	Tls. 16
China Realty (ord)	Tls. 68
China Realty (pref)	Tls. 50
Cotton Mills	
E-wo (ord.) Tls.	Tls. 525 B.
E-wo Pref	Tls. 82
Laou-kung-mow ..	Tls. 350
Oriental	Tls. 270 B.
Shanghai Cotton .	Tls. 300 B.
Kungyik	Tls. 46 B.
Yangtszepoo	Tls. 34 B.
Yangtszepoo Pref. .	Tls. 85
Industrials	
Butler Tiles	Tls. 25
China Sugar	$201
Green Island	86½
Langkats	Tls. 11
Major Bros	Tls. 5
S'hai Sumatra ...	Tls. 125
Stores	
Hall & Holtz	Tls. 12 S.
Llewellyn	$89
Lane, Crawford ...	Tls. 88
Moutrie	$82
Watson	$5½
Weeks	Tls. 11½
Rubbers (Local)	
Alma	Tls. 5½ B.
Amherst	Tls. 0.50
Anglo-Java	Tls. 7.10 B.
Anglo-Dutch	Tls. 2½ B.
Ayer Tawah	Tls. 20
Batu Anam 1918 .	Tls. 0.50 B.
Bukit Toh Alang .	Tls. 1½ B.
Bute	Tls. 0.40 B.
Chemor United ..	Tls. 0.52½ B.
Chempedak	Tls. 5½
Cheng	Tls. 1 B.
Consolidated	Tls. 1¾ B.
Dominion	Tls. 5½
Gula Kalumpong .	Tls. 4¼ B.
Java Consolidated.	Tls. 10½ B.
Kamunting	Tls. 3
Kapala	Tls. 0.60
Kapayang	Tls. 10
Karan	Tls. 8.10
Kota Bahroe	Tls. 2 B.
Kroewoek Java ...	Tls. 9 B.
Padang	Tls. 8½
Pengkalan Durian .	Tls. 2½ B.
Permata	Tls. 2½
Repah	Tls. 0.60
Samagaga	Tls. 0.50 B.
Seekee	Tls. 0.75 B.
Semambu	Tls. 0.50 B.
Senawang	Tls. 8
Shanghai Klebang .	Tls. 0.50 B.
Shanghai Malay ..	Tls. 6
S'hai Malay pref. .	Tls. 8 B.
Shanghai Pahang .	Tls. 1½
Sungala	Tls. 0.50
Sungei Duri	Tls. 5½ B.
Sus Manggis	Tls. 2 B.
S'hai Kalantan ...	Tls. 0.50
S'hai Seremban ...	Tls. 0.60
Taiping	Tls. 0.50 B.
Tanah Merah	Tls. 0.40 B.
Tebong	Tls. 12
Siobri	Tls. 3¼ B.
Ziangbe	Tls. 2½
Miscellaneous	
C. I & E. Lumber .	Tls. 350
Culty Dairy	Tls. 13
S'hai Elec. & Asb	$2
Shanghai Trams ..	Tls. 62½
Shanghai Gas	Tls. 14 B.
Horse Bazaar	Tls. 40
Shanghai Mercury .	Tls 25
S'hai Telephone ..	Tls. 72 B.
S'hai Waterworks .	Tls. 140

S. Sellers. Ss. Sales. B. Buyers.

Benjamin and Potts, 8 Jinkee Rd. Telephone No. Central 298

Shanghai Produce & Stock Exchange
Transactions

Shanghai, February 25, 1920.
LOCAL YARN:
Japanese Bond: 5%
Tls. 30.00 April
Yangtszepoo Cotton Mill
Tls. 34.50 March
Tls. 35.30 April
Jap.-China S. & W. Co.
Tls. 59.00 March
Tls. 61.20 April
Shanghai P. & S. Exchange
Tls. 79.70 March
Tls. 82.50 April
COTTON:
Local Yarn For Standard 16's
Tls. 209.00 April
Tls. 208.00 May
Tls. 210.00 June
Tls. 209.50 July
Local Yarn For Standard 20's
Tls. 231.00 March
Water Moon 16/20's
Tls. 228.50 March
Tls. 226.00 April
Tls. 226.00 May
Tls. 226.00 June

Exchange and Bullion

Shanghai, February 25, 1920.
Money and Bullion
Sovereigns: buying rate, @ 8/2=Tls. 2.4490
@ exch. 73.8=Mex. $3.3184
Gold Dollars: Bank buying rate, @ 138¼=Tls. 72.33
@ exch. 73.8=Mex. $98.01
Mex. Dollars: Market Rate:
Opening ..... Tls. 73.5
Closing ..... Tls. —
Shanghai Gold Bars: 978 touch Tls. 171
Bar Silver 998 touch ...Tls. 111
Copper Cash ... per tael 187.000
Native Interest ..... Tls. —

Latest London Quotations
Bar Silver ..... 32d.
Bank Rate of Discount 6%
Market Rate of Discount:
3 m/s. ..... 5⅝ %
4 m/s. ..... 5⅝ %
6 m/s. ..... 5⅝ %
Ex., Paris on London Fr. 47.98
Ex., New York on London T.T. G.337¼

Exchange Opening Quotations
London ..... T.T. 8/2
London ..... Demand 8/2¼
India ..... T.T. 1960
Paris ..... T.T. 1960
Paris ..... Demand 1963
New York ..... T.T. 138
New York ..... Demand 138¼
Hongkong ..... T.T. 67½
Japan ..... T.T. 33
Batavia ..... T.T. 375

Bank's Buying Rates
Nominal
London ....4 m/s. Cdts. 8/6½
London ....4 m/s. Docy. 8/6¾
London ....6 m/s. Cdts. 8/7¼
London ....6 m/s. Docy. 8/7½
Paris ..... 4 m/s. 2110
New York ..4 m/s. Docy. 148¾

Tourists' Exchange
@ Bank's Closing Demand Buying Rates
£10 @ exch. 8/5= Sh. Tls. 23.76
G.$50 @ exch. 142= Sh. Tls. 35.21
Fr. 250 @ exch. 2020= Sh. Tls. 12.77

1 Shanghai Tael=Mex. $1.36 at Bank's selling rate for Mexican Dollars.

ROUBLES EXCHANGE
Today's Bank Buying Rate For Roubles
Roubles 7,500 .....=Tls. 100
Roubles 100 .....= Mex. $1.80
100 Old Roubles for Buying Rate $2.40.
100 Old Roubles for Selling Rate $2.60.
100 New Roubles for Buying Rate $2.00.
100 New Roubles for Selling Rate $2.10.

CUSTOMS HOUSE EXCHANGE RATES FOR JANUARY

Hk. Tls.	2.31	@ 7/9¼	£1
,,	1	@ 1598	Fr. 17.75
,,	0.61	@ 147¼	Gold $1
,,	1	@ 33⅝	Yen 3.31
,,	1	@ 15	Rupees 6.49
,,	1	@ —	Roubles —
,,	1	@ 1.50	Mex. $1.50

Stock Exchange
Transactions

Shanghai, February 25, 1920.
OFFICIAL
S. M. C. 7% Debs 1917 Tls. 92.50
Kroewoeks Tls. 9.00
Horse Bazaar Tls. 40.00
Yangtszepoo Cotton Tls. 35.00
Tls. 35.25 March
Oriental Cotton Tls. 290.00 March
S. & H. Wharf Tls. 125.00
Shanghai Docks Tls. 109.00 March
UNOFFICIAL
Oriental Cotton Tls. 300.00 March
Kungyik Cotton Tls. 47.50 March
Ewo Cotton (ord.) Tls. 575.00 March
Tls. 580.00 March
Shanghai Lands Tls. 62.00
S. M. C. 7% Debs 1917 Tls. 92.50
Anglo Javas Tls. 7.10

Sharebrokers' Association
Transactions

Shanghai, February 25, 1920.
OFFICIAL
Telephones Tls. 73.00
UNOFFICIAL
Telephones Tls. 72.00 24th
Shanghai Land Tls. 62.00

Share Market

Messrs. J. P. Bisset and Co. write as follows in their report dated February 19:

The tone of the market has been much easier during the week under review and rates generally have improved with a fair volume of business passing and buyers predominating. The chief feature of the week's business has been the increased demand for the China New Year holidays, until the 26th instant with a pronounced upward tendency.

INDOOR SPORTS By Tad

I'D FIGHT A WILD CAT FOR A BONE
OH DEAR- THAT MRS. CHINSTRAP JUST TALKED AND TALKED AND TALKED
I'M SO HUNGRY I COULD EAT A PEELED CAT
GEE AGNES MY STOMACH THINKS THAT MY THROAT JOINED THE I.W.W.'s
HUH- MINE FEELS LIKE THE KENTUCKY CAVE WITHOUT THE CEILING
WHEN — OH WHEN — DO WE PUT ON THE OLD FEED BAG?
THE BEST I'LL GET IS A CHEW OF THE SMELL
NDOOR SPORTS
LISTENING TO YOUR STORM AND STRIFE MAKE EXCUSES FOR THE LATE SUPPER AFTER PANNING THE NEIGHBORS ALL AFTERNOON WITH A WINDBAG FROM THE BLOCK BELOW
TAD

DEMOCRATS TO MAKE CAPITAL OF EXCLUSION

Charge Action Toward Socialists By Republicans Is Intolerant

BY JUSTIN McGRATH

Washington, January 13.—Chairman Homer Cummings, of the Democratic National Committee, today authorised the following statement commenting upon the action of the New York Legislature in excluding five Socialists who had been elected members:

"The action of the General Assembly of New York in disbarring regularly elected members of the General Assembly was an outrage upon popular government, and cannot be excused upon any theory of justice or Americanism. The wrong done should be righted as speedily as possible."

"No political development of the past several months has given the Democratic leaders such encouragement as they have derived from the action of the majority in the New York Assembly in voting to oust the Socialists. Their elation is only slightly affected by the fact that a large number of the Democratic members of the Assembly voted with the Republicans.

DEMOCRATS MISGUIDED

The New York Democrats who supported the motion to exclude the Socialists, leaders here say, were misguided and will set themselves right. But whether they do or not, it is said the responsibility for the exclusion must rest with the Republican majority.

Furthermore, it is pointed out, the Democratic attitude on the question of permitting the people to have representatives of their own choosing was determined by the action of the Democratic Congress in permitting Meyer London, the Socialist Congressman from New York City, to sit in Congress during the war.

Democratic leaders are drawing a contrast between the action of the New York Legislature in ousting five Socialist members and the action of the French Chamber of Deputies several days ago in seating sixty-two Socialists. Even Germany, under the rule of the Kaiser they say, recognised the right of the Socialist party to representation in the Reichstag.

BERGER NOT 'PAT' CASE

They do not believe the masses of the people in the United States wish to be more illiberal politically than Germany was under the Kaiser, and that France is now, and has always been since republican rule was established in that country.

There is no true parallel, it is said, between the case of Victor Berger, the Wisconsin Congressman ousted by Congress, and the cases of the New York Socialists.

The anarchists deported by order of Attorney-General Palmer and the Commissioner of Immigration, were not sent out of the country, it is said, because they advocated a different social order than that which now prevails in this country, but because the tenets of the Communist party, to which they had sworn allegiance do not contemplate political revolution through education and the use of the ballot, but by direct action.

FOWLER GRANTED WOMEN

The Democratic leaders are saying that the action of the New York Assembly demonstrates the reactionary trend in the Republican party. They expect to hold up this action an indication of the intolerant attitude the Republican party would assume if restored to power in the nation.

The Democratic National Committee today issued the call for the San Francisco convention. It was announced that there would be 1,092 delegates in the convention and an equal number of alternates. It was also announced that for the first time in the history of the major political parties women will have a hand in the preliminary arrangements for a Presidential convention.

Mrs. George Bass, of Chicago, and Miss May E. Foy, of Los Angeles, are the two women named, along with fifteen male members of the National Committee, to select the temporary chairman and make up the temporary roll of the convention.

Paper Money Flood Is Rising In Germany

Berlin, Jan. 3.—New paper money to the extent of 1,400,000,000 marks (nominally $320,000,000) was placed in circulation during the holiday week, according to a statement just issued by the Imperial Bank. Germany's printed money now totals more than 47,724,000,000 marks (nominally more than $11,000,000,000).

The China Mutual Life Insurance Co., Ltd.

A PEACE RISK.
Who is carrying your death risk?
Is it your family,
or
A Life Assurance Office?
Why not let the China Mutual carry it?
HEAD OFFICE:
10 Canton Road, Shanghai.

PHILIPPINE NATIONAL BANK
SOLE OFFICIAL DEPOSITORY OF THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT
RESOURCES PESOS 261,000,000
HEAD OFFICES MANILA
GROWING IN PRESTIGE & CAPITAL
BRANCHES 37 BROADWAY. NEW YORK AND THROUGHOUT THE PHILIPPINES
CHECKING ACCOUNTS
SAVINGS ACCOUNTS
FIXED DEPOSITS
EXCHANGE BOUGHT & SOLD
LETTERS OF CREDIT
TRAVELLERS CHECKS
CORRESPONDENTS AT PRINCIPAL CITIES IN THE ORIENT UNITED STATES AND EUROPE
1 The Bund, Shanghai; Tel. C. 2741
J. W. MILLER Manager

USE PATTON'S SUN-PROOF PAINTS "SAVE THE SURFACE AND YOU SAVE ALL"
Applied by our Contracting Department
FEARON, DANIEL & CO., INC., SOLE AGENTS
8B Kiangse Road, Shanghai (and at Tientsin, Hankow, Peking, Harbin) Phone: Central 103

Business and Official Notices

(Continued from Page 7)

The Kailan Mining Administration

HOUSEHOLD COAL

On and after 17th November, the price will be $13 per ton delivered (Cash with Order). Application to 1 Jinkee Road Tel. Central 1115.
27727

MUSK
(TONQUIN)

When you are interested in Musk and are prepared to pay for samples, Please write to Box 474 care of The China Press.

FRESH MILK
delivery twice daily.
EXTRA ORDERS
are executed at any time
AIKOSHA DAIRY
89 Avenue Dubail
Tel. C. 2175

HONMA HOSPITAL
No. 8A Miller Road.
Tel. N. 2961
DR. K. HONMA
(former Assistant at the Imperial University at Fukuoka.)
Women's Diseases
Confinements, Surgery
X-Ray and diathermy
Examination with Uretroscope
Skin Diseases
Massage Treatment

KINGMAN & BROS.
How to Preserve the Teeth

In order to keep the teeth in a good condition scientific precaution must be taken. Through negligence, decay and numerous other affections such as tooth-ache, dental periostitis esteo-periostitis, necrosis of the jaw, etc., may arise. During the process of ingestion, there are settled on the teeth, some deposits of mineral and organic matters, called tartar, which possesses a morbid power of pressing the gum. As an inevitable result of the presence of this tartar, the teeth will become elongated and movable and will, by degrees, absorb away the enamel, leading ultimately to the decay and degeneration of the teeth. The tartar is so hard and resistant to the process of brushing that it cannot be scraped off except with dental instruments specially devised for that purpose.

Dr. KINGMAN offers to the public his service for preserving their teeth at an annual subscription Fee of $10.00 per head to be paid in advance.

The work to be done by Dr. KINGMAN to the subscribers consists in:—
(1) Cleaning of the teeth quarterly
(2) Filing with gold platinum alloy only, when the teeth present holes.
(3) Inspecting the teeth at any time at the desire of the subscribers.

No. 40, Szechuen Road, Shanghai.

THE NEW AMHERST RUBBER ESTATE, LTD.
(Incorporated in Hongkong)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Third Annual General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at 103, Szechuen Road, Shanghai, on Friday, the 27th February, 1920, at 4 p.m.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 20th February to the 27th February, 1920, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Directors,
R. N. TRUMAN & CO.,
General Managers.
Shanghai, 15th February, 1920.
27952

Shanghai Benevolent Association Lottery

NOTICE is hereby given that five tenth-parts of a lottery ticket bearing the number 25504, which has been declared by the above Association to be the winning number of the 1st prize drawn at the last or 15th drawing of the said Association's monthly lotteries on 2nd February, 1920, was on the 6th day of February lost on or about the neighbourhood of Foochow Road, Shanghai at 8 a.m. in the morning.

Any person finding the same is required to communicate with the undersigned, when a suitable reward will be given. Any person finding the same and attempting to dispose of it will be liable to prosecution. Similar advertisements have been inserted in the native press, and the loss has been reported to the Head Office so that the ticket is valueless except to the true owner.

ZIA MOW YUE.
(謝茂裕)
Room No. 311,
Lao Soo Dai Lodging House,
老蘇臺旅館
Foochow Road, Shanghai.
27901

The Oriental Hospital

Surgical and Venereal Diseases: Injections of all kind of vaccines, serums and 1914 (606); Tests of blood, treatment by X Ray and Diathermy.
Dr. K. WATANABE, A.M., M.D. (Japanese)
He studied medicine in Japan, America and Europe, so can speak English well.
21 HAINING ROAD
(fifth house from North Szechuen Road.)
SHANGHAI
Tel. North 2279.
21666

Dr. E. G. Lobzowsky
DENTIST
Four Years' Practice in New York.
Painless Extractions, Plate Crown Bridgework, Gold and Porcelain Inlays.
No. 3 G Peking Road
Tel. Central 1125

DR. NYE'S HOUSE AT PEITAIHO
For Sale
Electric lighted, six large rooms, generously furnished, spacious verandahs, well-cared for large garden, centrally located near sea and station at Rocky Point, with rights over adjoining land keeping views unobstructed.
Apply R. T. Evans,
1 Victoria Terrace, Tientsin. 27970

THE SWEETMEAT CASTLE
ESTABLISHED 1865
Pastry-Cooks, Confectioners and Provision Importers have removed to
No. 16 NANKING ROAD, Entrance Szechuen Road
Telephone No. Central 1218
Just Received
Pure Honey, Caramels, Marshmallows, Chewing Gums.
27839

The China Press

PUBLISHED EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR EXCEPT ON MONDAYS & HOLIDAYS
Home Office, Ford Building, Wilmington, Delaware, U. S. A.
Address all Communications to THE CHINA PRESS
Publication Office:
Canton and Kiangse Road, Shanghai
Editorial Offices:
Canton and Kiangse Road, Shanghai
New York Office.....World Building
Washington Bureau:
Metropolitan Bank Building
Tokio Bureau.....Japan Advertiser Building
London Office....26-9 Whitefriars St., E. C. 4

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
DAILY & SUNDAY, per Year...Mex.$23.00
DAILY AND SUNDAY four Months $8.50
SUNDAY, per Year..... 7.00
Mailed to Outports, 50 cents per month, or Mex. $6.00 per year extra.
Mailed to foreign countries the cost of postage will be added.
Street Sales—Daily 10 cents per copy; Sunday 20 cents per copy.
Entered at the Chinese P. O. for transmission with "special marks" privileges in China.
Entered as second-class mail matter at U. S. Postal Agency, Shanghai, China.
Entered as a newspaper at the Japanese P. O.
Telephone—1432 Business Office.
1433 Editorial Department.
Telegraph Address—NATPRESS SHANGHAI.

THE CHINA PRESS Incorporated, Delaware, Publishers

IMPARTIAL & PROGRESSIVE

SHANGHAI, FEB. 26, 1920

WEATHER

Overcast and cold, but rather fine weather. The winter monsoon will continue to prevail along the whole coast.

CARDS OF THANKS

Rev. John Woodberry and daughters desire to express their deep gratitude for the numerous letters of sympathy and gifts of flowers for the late Mrs. Woodberry sent to them during the past few days both from Chinese and foreign friends. The words of sympathy and presence at the services have also been deeply appreciated.

28098

DEATHS

YOUNG: On the 23rd February, 1920, David Young of Shanghai, died at the Canton Hospital, Haining Road. The funeral will take place at 10 a.m. today. Burial at the Cantonese cemetery.

28091

BLACK: Mary Jane Black, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Black, on February 24th, 1920, at Hangchow, of pneumonia. Funeral service from the home of E. E. Barnett, February 25th. Interment Hangchow.

28090

BINDER: February 19th, 1920, at No. 66 Route de Florissant, Geneva, Switzerland, Eugene Binder, Manager of Olivier and Co., Shanghai. (By cable). Hankow and Tientsin papers please copy.

28100

Hoover Joins In Wilson-Bryan Controversy

IT is evident, from the brief cablegram from Baltimore which we publish this morning, that Herbert Hoover has taken his stand on the Bryan side of the Bryan-Wilson controversy. Mr. Hoover, who won universal acclaim for his great work in supplying Belgium and afterwards other parts of Europe with food, and who is prominently in the ranks of presidential aspirants, declares that he is opposed to making ratification of the Peace Treaty an issue in the next presidential election campaign. He says that the introduction of arguments for and against the reservation "would obscure purely domestic issues by precipitating a conflict on a subject on which the nation already has made up its mind."

The Bryan-Wilson schism occurred as the result of the Jackson Day Banquet on January 8. President Wilson sent a message to the banqueters in which he denounced the Senate and demanded that the Peace Treaty issue be put up to the country in the coming campaign. Col. Bryan opposed the President on this, counselling the Democrats to compromise with the Republicans on the reservations and drive the Treaty through.

In his attack on the Senate, the President said: "The point is that the United States is the only nation which has sufficient moral force with the rest of the world to guarantee the substitution of discussion for war. If we keep out of this agreement, if we do not give our guarantees, then another attempt will be made to crush the new nations of Europe. I do not believe that this is what the people of this country wish or will be satisfied with. Personally, I do not accept the action of the Senate of the United States as the decision of the nation. I have asserted from the first that the overwhelming majority of the people of this country desire the ratification of the treaty, and my impression to that effect has recently been confirmed by the unmistakable evidences of public opinion given during my visit to seventeen of the states.

"If there is any doubt as to what the people of the country think on this vital matter, the clear and single way out is to submit it for determination at the next election to the voters of the nation, to give the next election the form of a great and solemn referendum, a referendum as to the part the United States is to play in completing the settlements of the war and in the prevention in the future of such outrages as Germany attempted to perpetrate."

Col. Bryan stated his position as follows: "The Democratic Senators stood with the President for ratification without reservation, and I stood with them, believing that it was better to secure within the league, after it was established, any necessary changes than to attempt to secure them by reservations in the ratifying resolutions. But our plan has been rejected and we must face the situation as it is. We must either secure such compromises as may be possible or present the issue to the country. The latter course would mean a delay of at least fourteen months and then success only in case of our securing a two-thirds majority in the Senate.

"We cannot afford, either as citizens or as members of the party, to share with the Republican party responsibility for further delay; we cannot go before the country on the issue that such an appeal would present. The Republicans have a majority in the Senate, and, therefore, can by right dictate the Senate's course. Being in the minority, we cannot demand the right to decide the terms upon which the Senate will consent to ratification. Our nation has spent 100,000 precious lives and more than $20,000,000,000 to make the world safe for democracy, and the one fundamental principle of democracy is the right of the majority to rule. It applies to the Senate and to the House as well as to the people. According to the Constitution, a treaty is ratified by a two-thirds vote, but the Democratic party cannot afford to take advantage of the constitutional right of a minority to prevent ratification. A majority of Congress can declare war. Shall we make it more difficult to conclude a treaty than to enter a war?

"Neither can we go before the country on the issue raised by Article X. If we do not intend to impair the right of Congress to decide the question of peace or war when the time for action arises, how can we insist upon a moral obligation to go to war, which can have no force or value except as it does impair the independence of Congress? We owe it to the world to join in an honest effort to put an end to war forever, and that effort should be made at the earliest possible moment.

Senator Lodge, leader of the Republican fight on the Treaty made this comment on President Wilson's message:

"The issue is clearly drawn. The reservations intended solely to protect the United States in its sovereignty and independence are discarded by the President. The President places himself squarely in behalf of internationalism against Americanism.

"I had hoped that in the Senate we might have come together and ratified the treaty, protected by the principles set forth in the fourteen reservations. The President, I fear, has made this hope impossible. If it is impossible, then we must bear the delay inseparable from the President's attitude and appeal to the people, which I for one shall most cordially welcome."

And Mr. Hoover has now "thrown his hat in the ring." He takes his stand beside Bryan. If the democrats have to compromise on the reservations—this in opposition to President Wilson—let them do so. The nation is in favor of the Treaty. Part of it favors the reservations; part of it would vote for the Treaty without reservations. The projected campaign would be fought, not on the question of the Treaty itself, or the League of Nations, but on the reservations. And it is conceivable that in this case the election might result in a deadlock. It would have to go one way or the other, as a landslide, in order to insure a clear decision. The new President, for instance, might be committed to one view and the new Senate to the other.

Recent cables have indicated a general desire on the part of the present Senate membership to reach a compromise. Perhaps, as we pointed out yesterday, some utterance from the Allies may help to clarify the situation. Sir George Paish's last speech in America indicates that Europe will need at least twenty billion dollars more from America in order to tide her over and this being so, we think Europe ought to speak up and give us some assurances, for as it is, we seem to be somewhat at sea. And while willing to do the necessary, as we see it, we don't see clearly. That this is true is plain from the utterances of our leading statesmen of all parties. The position is that there are many situations in Europe which Europe is unable to understand or settle and until Europe gets some clear idea of where she stands, she cannot expect America, which is far removed, traditionally and otherwise, but especially by tradition, to have a very clear idea. But Europe may be assured that as soon as she knows where she is at, America will make her decision.

The High Cost of Living question is the biggest domestic question in America today and the strongest argument there against loans to Europe is that the European food buyers use the borrowed money in bidding up food prices in the United States. We cannot, of course, blame them for this. Their countries require our raw materials, including food, and they are sent over to get them. And if their countries can get the money, the buyers will use it and the result is higher prices, and higher prices seems to mean strikes, bombs and Reds.

Why doesn't Europe get together and tell us something that will enable us to help her?

Drink And Crime

(New York Times)

In nothing has the admirable originality of Chicago been more clearly demonstrated than in its reaction under prohibition. In humdrum and ordinary localities the cessation of alcoholic stimulus results in a 40 to 60 percent decrease in crime. In Chicago a bare six months of prohibition has raised the total of crime, figured for the entire year more than 25 percent. The reason given by the Crimes Commission is illuminating. In Chicago crime "is not due to poverty or hard times. Crime is a business here."

The confession stresses a point that has been too little considered. The abolition of crime is one thing, and the abolition of criminals, actual and potential, is quite another. In Chicago, according to veridical observers on the spot, the effect of prohibition has been to keep the criminal's intellect unclouded, thus rendering him more deft in the practice of his calling and expert in eluding arrest. He not only makes a cleaner job and a surer escape, but refrains thereafter from boasting of his exploit to barkeepers and other convivials intimate with the police. In less pragmatical localities the workings of drink are quite the reverse. Where crime is no carefully conducted business, but only the baleful efflorescence of moods unduly exalted, it readily succumbs to the drought. The empty horn brings the empty jail. In the long run, prohibition either accelerates crime or lessens it, and in neither case does it extinguish the actual or potential criminal.

In social questions, as in medicine, men are prone to deal with symptoms as if they were the causative disease. In this they are akin to the ostrich, who also acts upon the principle that what he does not see will not hurt him. Beneath drunkenness, and also beneath the crime that so often seems to result from it, is a nervous system disordered, a nature susceptible to anti-social impulses. Prohibition may, and usually does, lessen crime; it cannot alter the nature of those whose inhibitions are so feeble that they vanish in the fumes of alcohol. Other cities differ from Chicago in the character of the problem that they confront, but in one form or another they confront the same problem. Even where prohibition is seemingly most successful, enabling those who would be criminals without it to live a virtuous life and die a seemly death, there is this fact to face; the nervously unstable and morally unsound flourish and perpetuate their kind, lowering the physical and moral tone of the community.

As early as 1869 Charles Darwin pointed out this result of the modern tenderness toward the unfit. What he wrote led many who thought too simply of life to adopt harsh and inhuman ideas. "The man who is in the gutter," said a once famous sociologist, "is just where he deserves to be." We of today know that life is more complex than that. But we have yet to learn that, though prohibition undoubtedly saves the potential criminal and may very successfully disguise him, it leaves the fundamental problem of human frailty unsolved. Few questions are as intricate, as difficult, and as vital as that of drink, and none more thoroughly deserves to be settled, as far as it can be settled, in the light of expert knowledge and a public opinion thoroughly informed.

To Emma Goldman

(On her deportation as a Red)

O Emma! 'tis with pleasure we
Improve this long-awaited chance
To say how glad we are to see
Your name among our Emmagrants.

—*Boston Transcript.*

Senator Johnson Bases Candidacy On A Return To Americanism

New York, January 14.—Senator Hiram Johnson, of California, opened his campaign for the Presidency last night in Brooklyn by an address to the Republican County Committee of Kings at Kismet Temple.

Two issues he made paramount—the defeat of Article Ten in the League of Nations covenant as written by President Wilson, and freedom of opinion, of the press and of assembly in America.

"The present transition period presents to us a new and a startling problem; a threatening peril to democracy. In this time of stress, when we are asked to wrench ourselves from old traditions and to engage in new and untried policies, there can be tolerated in Americans neither timidity, nor halting, nor skulking.

NO TIME FOR WEAKLINGS

"This is no time for weaklings, nor for that class of politicians who pander to hysteria. This is no time for the political anaemic. It is the time for red-blooded Americans.

"In the limit of my time tonight I cannot discuss many questions like the high cost of living, the most important economic problem of the moment; the inability of the present Administration adequately to deal with it, its vacillation and hesitation by which one course has been pursued one day and a different course another.

"I can but reiterate my belief in the right of capital to organise, but my no less strong belief in the right of labor to organise and to deal through its chosen agents.

"I solemnly and earnestly protest against the violation of the Constitution in waging war in Russia without the consent of the American people or of Congress, and insist that full information be given or the muddled policy which, accomplishing nothing, has won us the hostility of every Russian faction.

"There are now confronting us two distinct challenges to the integrity of the republic itself. These two challenges I would first meet. You and we in the Senate are directed to forget the galaxy of immortals who have ever been enshrined in America's heart, to repudiate their century of teaching, to deny that which they won with their sacrifices and cemented with their blood. We are commanded to accept internationalism for Americanism. For one, I accept the challenge. I am yet American. I want, to continue a citizen of the United States of America. I do not care to be a citizen of the world.

"Today, upon the question of the League of Nations with reservations which protect our country, the issue has been made by the President of the United States. I am quite aware politicians upon both sides fear this issue.

"The United States Senate, after the most careful deliberation and consideration, passed reservations designed to protect our country. The President says he will not accept the action of the Senate. He does not make plain what he will accept.

"He is willing that the Senate should indulge in the idle act of embroidering the treaty with interpretations that mean nothing. He adds that we must take the treaty and the league without changes which alter its meaning; and it is fair to assume therefore that the reservations which have been adopted, which he will not under any circumstances accept, do alter its meaning.

DANGER IN ARTICLE X.

"The contest has in great degree been waged around Article X. This article placed upon us an obligation to respect and preserve, as against external aggression, the territorial integrity and existing political independence of all members of the league, and that in case of threat or danger of such aggression the council of the league should advise the means by which the obligation shall be fulfilled.

"I will not pause to deal with what external aggression may be, nor to demonstrate to you what is the fact—that internal commotion or revolution may well be construed, as it has been in the past, as 'threat' or 'danger' or external aggression; and that internal commotion or revolution would therefore come clearly within the second part of Article X.

"But taking the provisions of Article X in their accepted sense now, upon us, if the league be adopted, will rest the obligation of sending the youth of this land into foreign lands in quarrels not our own, in wars in which we have no part, for the maintenance of boundaries with which we have no concern. The President's views upon our obligation he plainly stated in an address delivered in the Paris Peace Conference May 31. The President then said: 'If the world should be troubled again, if the conditions which we all regard as fundamental are challenged, the guarantees which will be given to you will pledge that the United States will send its army and fleet across the ocean.'

"We are fortunate in having the President's attitude clearly expressed.

"The reservation which the Senate has adopted is a reaffirmation of our Constitution and the President's position is if the American people and the American Congress shall retain their power over the employment of the military and naval forces of the United States, then the heart of the covenant is destroyed.

"This is the issue presented now to the American people by the Democratic President and the Democratic party. Shall the Constitution prevail, shall Congress (that is the people of the United States) alone have power to employ the military and naval forces of the United States, or shall they be placed under the jurisdiction of a tribunal of nine sitting in secrecy at Geneva, eight of whom are foreigners?

"I have taken the most conspicuous of the reservations because it can be most easily understood. I don't care whether Republican leaders accept this gage of battle or not. For one, I accept the issue, and, so far as I can, upon it I shall go to the people of the United States. Politicians upon the one side or the other may seek to avoid this issue, but I say to you with all solemnity, if the politicians on both sides unite with absolute unanimity in hiding this subject and endeavoring to prevent its discussion the American people will wrest it from the politicians and themselves decide it.

AGAINST PRESENT COVENANT

"Make no mistake about my position. I am against the present covenant of the League of Nations. I believe in our traditional policy—friendship and amity with all nations; entangling alliances with none. I would not of course, isolate our country, and it never has been isolated commercially. We have played our high part in the past and just as we have done in the past we will do in the future. But I insist that the people of the United States represented by the Congress acting under the Constitution, shall be the ones to determine when we respond and how we respond.

"If the time ever comes again when it is necessary for us to enter a world conflict, we'll not hesitate to do our duty, just as we have done it in the past.

"I could never vote for a league or confederation which put my country in a position inferior or subordinate to any other country. I refuse to give any nation in any agreement or pact six times the representation and six times the voting power of the United States. I will not yield even inferentially any part of the sovereignty of the American people. I will not guarantee with our might or man power the territorial limits of the British and Japanese empires; nor by our decree condemn subject peoples to be forever subject.

"I would hold this Republic inviolate against the wiles of European and Asiatic diplomacy, and would refuse to make the republic subordinate to any junta of diplomats sitting in Geneva or elsewhere. I would hold as still unlawful the despatch of American manhood to the frozen wilds of Siberia or to any other foreign clime in quarrels which our Congress has not declared, in which our Republic has no interest, and concerning which our people have no information.

"My brand of Americanism regards our Siberian enterprise as a typical, abhorrent, concrete illustration of what the League of Nations will mean to America down the generations, and if what lies behind all the smooth diplomatic phrases, all the fatuous, pretended idealism which describe a compact that binds us definitely to go to war as a treaty that will keep us out of war.

"The second challenge to our national integrity concerns individual liberty. For 130 years we have proudly proclaimed our Bill of Rights. The fathers recognised (and none since has dared to differ with them) that a republic such as ours, where legitimate opinion of the majority rules, can last only so long as there is freedom of speech, freedom of the press and the right of the people peaceably to assemble.

REFERS TO HIS RECORD

"The experiences through which I have passed while Governor of California, my record there against the foes of law and order, will absolve me from the criticism so often unjustly directed against those who speak in behalf of the fundamental principles of human liberty. Before the I. W. W.-ism had become familiar to the rest of the country, circumstances compelled us in California to meet it and deal with it. We met it in its massed form under the very shadow of the capitol at Sacramento, and we disposed of its advocates and maintained the sovereignty of the Government.

"But we dealt in California not only with the malignant preacher of violence, but we dealt equally with the political boss and the wealthy corporation men indicted for bribery, and we endeavored to demonstrate that no man (rich or poor) was above the law, and that crimes of violence and crimes of chicanery must be suppressed and punished with equal and impartial vigor.

"All over the land now there is a demand for upholding law and order. I unite in this demand.

"But we are today in a period of reaction, and I re-echo the words recently uttered by Lloyd George, 'I do not fear revolution; I fear reaction.' While the utterances of the soap-box orator will never overturn this Government, the suppression of free speech and the right of assemblage may destroy the Republic.

"There are those today, who, lashing themselves into a fury against men holding opinions contrary to theirs, would suppress free legitimate expression; and on the other hand, there are those who preach sedition and would destroy all human initiative and confiscate the fruits of all human endeavor. Your task and mine is to prevent the consummation of either wicked design.

RIGHT OF OPINION SACRED

"The preacher of violence and the public advocate of the bomb must be drastically dealt with under the law. But the right of any citizen within the law to express his opinions and air his beliefs is as sacred as the right of property itself and must be as zealously guarded.

"There are two equally important functions of government, order and liberty, and whenever one is over-emphasised the other is endangered. This Republic represents the measured balance of both principles, the principle of order and the principle of liberty.

"If you can exclude Socialists in New York today, tomorrow you may exclude Republicans in Mississippi and Democrats in Pennsylvania.

"If one man or even the Government itself is to be the sole judge of what opinions may be expressed, there is no such thing as free public opinion. Public opinion is formed by a free press, peaceable assemblage and free speech. In these days we have come perilously near losing a free press. Censorship, propaganda, big business interests have made of a large part of the press anything but the medium of expression of legitimate and honest public opinion. We must, therefore, the more zealously guard free speech and the right of peaceable assemblage.

"We have been picking our pockets to poison our minds. In the last few years we have been filching from taxpayers millions of money for governmental propaganda, not to disseminate information, but to hide defects and deficiencies and to praise what was not always praiseworthy. We have become somewhat infected with Prussianism.

"Do you realise that the United States is today the only nation which professes to be at war with Germany, and that the Administration which was elected because it kept us out of war is now, for its own political purposes, keeping us technically at war in order that it may maintain the dictatorship conferred upon it by war statutes?

"Upon the iridescent dream of Americanising Europe with a league of nations, I refuse to Europeanise America, and I will not permit my horror and detestation at the idea of America being Sovietised to drive me to the opposite extreme of Prussianising America."

Topics In Brief

Mr. Bryan is indeed a hardy quadrennial.—*Philadelphia Public Ledger.*

Many a live wire would be a dead one if it wasn't for his connections.—*Manila Bulletin.*

Buying what you do not need is an easy road to needing what you can not buy.—*Boston Herald.*

Any time a woman candidate throws her hat in the ring it will be last season's hat.—*Saskatoon Star.*

A condition of half producing, half striking, and all consuming can not endure.—*New York Financial America.*

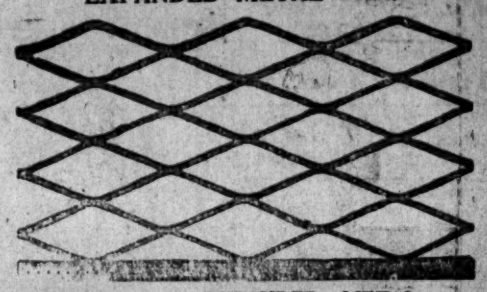
This is leap year, but the advice to "look before you leap" is still good.—*Boston Shoe and Leather Reporter.*

The party who coined the expression, "as busy as a bee," must have been speaking of the political bee.—*Columbia Record.*

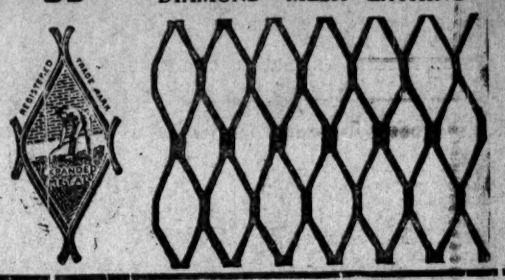
The world has been made about as safe for democracy as this country for the Democratic party.—*Greenville (S. C.) Piedmont.*

INDENTED SQUARE BAR. INDENTED ROUND BAR.

EXPANDED METAL BAR.



"BB" EXPANDED METAL DIAMOND MESH LATHING



HALL'S SANITARY WASHABLE DISTEMPER | "FIBRENT" SLATES & SHEETS

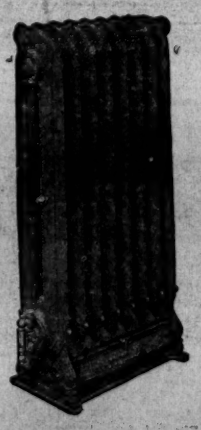
LIMPET FITTINGS FOR CORRUGATED IRON | WINGET CONCRETE BLOCK MACHINES.

Sole Agents, William Jacks & Co., 1 Hongkong Road, Shanghai
Telephone, No. Central 2796. Telegraphic Address: "LIMPETS—SHANGHAI

NULLI SECUNDUS
RAZORS
MAPPIN & WEBB'S SHEFFIELD STEEL
BOYES, BASSETT & Co.
Agents

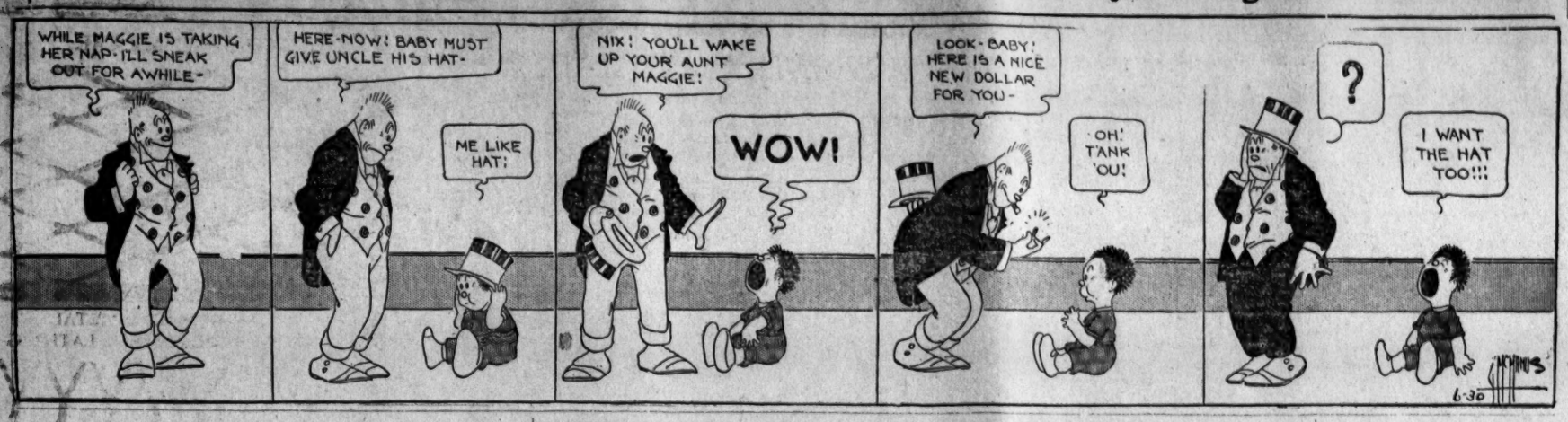
THOS COOK & SON
Tourist, Steamship and Forwarding Agents, Bankers, etc.
Offical Passenger Agents to the Philippine Government
Railway and Steamship Tickets supplied at Tariff Rates.
Letters of Credit and Circular Notes Issued and Cashed.
Baggage collected, forwarded and insured at lowest rates.
Cook's "Far Eastern Traveller's Gazette," containing Sailings and Fares from the Far East to all parts of the World, will be forwarded free on application.
Tel. Address: "Coupon" THOS. COOK & SON
Telephone Nos. 2203 & 2204 Russo-Asiatic Bank Building, Shanghai
Also Hongkong, Peking, Yokohama, Manila
Chief Office: Ludgate Circus, London, E,C.

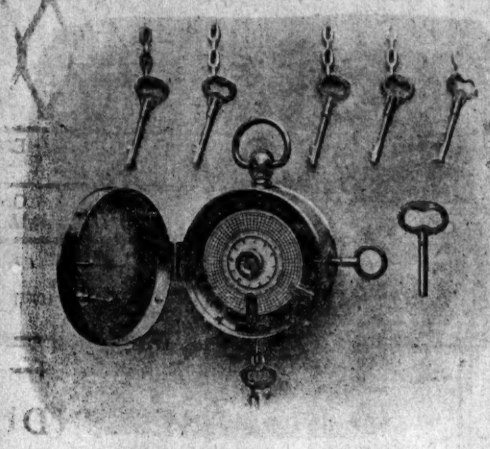
THE KAILAN MINING ADMINISTRATION
KAIPING Coke Coal
For all Industrial and Household Purposes
Offices: No. 1 Jinkee Road, Shanghai



GAS RADIATORS
Suitable for Halls, Shops, Offices, etc.
All Sizes ON HIRE
50 Cents per month
THE SHANGHAI GAS COMPANY, LTD.
Showrooms: 29, Nanking Road

Bringing Up Father — By George McManus


WHILE MAGGIE IS TAKING HER NAP- I'LL SNEAK OUT FOR AWHILE-
HERE-NOW! BABY MUST GIVE UNCLE HIS HAT-
ME LIKE HAT!
NIX! YOU'LL WAKE UP YOUR AUNT MAGGIE!
WOW!
LOOK-BABY! HERE IS A NICE NEW DOLLAR FOR YOU-
OH! T'ANK 'OU!
?
I WANT THE HAT TOO!!!
6-30



WATCH

Your Watchman with a Watchman's Clock

Watchman's Clocks for sale at

HIRSBRUNNER & CO.

THE SWISS HOUSE

1 Nanking Road Telephone C. 218

When A Monster Meteorite Hits The Earth

BY GARRETT P. SERVISS

The great meteorite which according to the stories of eye-witnesses, burst over the eastern edge of Lake Michigan and plunged into the water some fifteen miles south of Grand Haven on Thanksgiving eve, spurting "streams of fire" as it struck the water, while the atmospheric shock caused by its explosion made houses tremble many miles away, was simply an uncommon example of a class of bodies in the solar system which would constitute a distinct danger to human life and property if their encounters with the earth were more numerous.

Even when we know that the chance of any person being hit by a meteorite is practically one to infinity, nobody can help feeling a slight thrill at the mere possibility of being immortalised by a mysterious bomb flung from interplanetary space. The most insignificant person in the world would deserve a column-long obituary by perishing, star-struck, in that way.

I know of only one apparently trustworthy record of the killing of a human being by a meteorite, and that is simply the bald statement in the Encyclopedia Britannica that at Mhow, India, "a man was killed in 1827 by a stone which is a true meteorite, and is represented by fragments in museum collections." There are a few reported cases of similar accidents coming down from earlier times, but all of them lack definiteness.

The flare in the sky, "blinding bright," or "like a flash of sunlight"; the appearance of a great ball of fire rushing through the heavens; the explosion followed by rumbling and thundering sounds, and by apparent shaking of the earth (really due to atmospheric waves), and all the other phenomena described by those who witnessed the fall of the Thanksgiving eve visitor, are in strict accord with previous records of similar occurrences.

OF WHICH CLASS?

The "spurt of flame" described by the lighthouse attendent at Grand Haven as the meteorite plunged into the lake must have been due to the intense illumination cast by the glowing mass upon the water and steam thrown upward from the point of impact.

To which of the two classes—the iron meteorites or the stony meteorites—this specimen belongs can only be told in case it or some of its fragments can be recovered from the lake bottom or the adjoining shore. It would be worth a big price to any scientific museum to possess that meteorite. Even from the viewpoint of mere curiosity, what could be more interesting than a great stone or a huge mass of nearly pure iron, known beyond peradventure to have come plunging and roaring out of the sky, enwrapped with fire born from friction with the soft air?

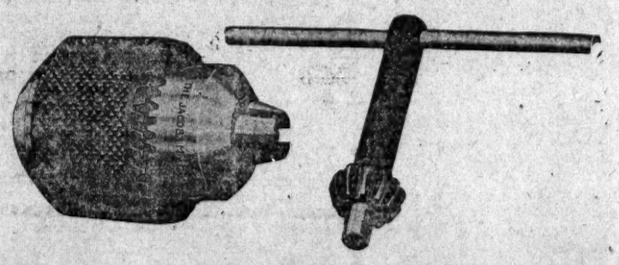
The mystery of the origin of meteorites abides, and is rather deepened than otherwise by their separation into the two varieties already described. They appear to be fragments of something—but of what? Did a planet "blow up" at some time in the past, scattering its substance over millions of cubic miles, the pieces falling into orbits about the sun, and, owing to the perturbing attractions of the remaining and larger planets, occasionally being drawn into paths intersecting the earth. If so, where and what was this unfortunate planet before the dreadful catastrophe? Was it, perchance, an inhabited world.

PERHAPS AN ASTEROID

Evidently it must have been outside the earth's orbit, perhaps among the "asteroids." A theory which has been condemned and revived two or three times holds that the asteroids themselves are fragments of an exploded planet. In that case the meteorites which reach the earth might be the smaller pieces, the shrapnel, resulting from the supposed explosion. There are theoretical and mathematical difficulties in the way of this hypothesis, but, on the other hand, there are very suggestive realities which obstinately argue in its favor.

For instance, the meteorites are heavy and dense. The iron specimens are solid masses, and the stony ones are proportionally compacted. They contain ocicuded gases, which imply that they have been subjected to both great heat and pressure. Their mineral constituents are such as could hardly have been formed except under the conditions existing in a body incomparably larger than the largest meteorite.

And these minerals, while bearing an unmistakable likeness to those of the earth, and including no element unknown on the earth, nevertheless exhibit peculiarities such as might be expected to develop on a planet differing in physical conditions from our globe, although composed of the same fundamental kinds of matter.



The Jacobs Improved Drill Chuck

COMBINES ACCURACY WITH STRENGTH

Stocks Carried by

YOUROVETA

HOME & FOREIGN TRADE CO., INC.

31 Szechuen Road, Shanghai

Memory The Mind's Most Necessary Function

Facts Of No Value Unless You Can Recall Them—Experience Lives Wholly In The Power Of Recollection

BY ARTHUR BRISBANE

You have read in the news columns of the interesting case of "Dr. X," later identified as a man who had disappeared from Worcester, Mass. He is not able to remember anything that has happened since the sinking of the Lusitania. All the intervening history is a blank. He knows nothing of the war or its results. He has forgotten his name and where he came from.

For some strange reason his brain cells either have lost the knowledge they once held or refuse to give it up at his demand.

Little is known about the power of memory, although we remember the results of all the senses smells, tastes, sounds, scenes, the things we have felt.

For some of these memories a definite location has been found in the brain. The auditory-speech center is on the left side of the brain. If that particular part of the structure is injured or destroyed the individual is able to hear perfectly, but the sounds mean nothing. He is like a man listening to the words of a language he does not understand. He has lost all memory of what the commonest words mean.

In another part of the brain is the visual-speech center. When that is injured the patient becomes word blind. He sees perfectly. But the words have no meaning. The same man will understand the spoken word, but be unable to either write or read it.

No person has a perfect memory. One may be unable to retain facts regarding the spelling of words and yet remember with singular accuracy the most complex mathematical formulae. Another may be quite unable to retain facts relating to geography and yet be a walking encyclopedia of history.

There is no question that memory—particularly in the young can be trained and improved. The older one gets the less such development is possible. With extreme old age the memory frequently completely disappears, and we forget our troubles along with our pleasures. Old age has its compensations.

The ancient Greeks gave great attention to the memory and its development. Scores of systems of mnemonics, or devices for remembering, were devised by them, and frequent references to the various plans are made in the writings of Plato and Aristotle.

Nearly all the systems were based on the association of ideas.

The simplest example of association is the tying of a string on your finger to make you remember. You see the string and recall why you tied it on your finger.

Many of the systems associated ideas with rhymes.

You are puzzled sometimes to remember how many days there are in a particular month, but you recite the rhyme beginning "Thirty days hath September" and you know at once the number of days in every month of the year.

If someone should ask you where you were on the thirteenth day of last April you probably could not tell. But if that day was your birthday you would probably be able to give an accurate account of your doings.

On the other hand, the mind retains with strange tenacity things which have no relation to anything else. The writer, who has not seen a Latin grammar for years, recalls, accurately, a long list of Latin prepositions and remembers the position on the page where they were printed, and yet he cannot remember the English equivalent for two of the words.

Freak memories are not uncommon. A famous American poet who was accused of intoxication at a public dinner said he would establish his sobriety by reciting after the next speaker had finished every word that he had said in his speech. When he did so the charge of over-indulgence was modified, if not withdrawn.

Morphy, the great chess player, could remember blind-folded or in another room all the moves reported to him as made on twenty chess-boards when he played, against a score of opponents at one time.

Freak memorisation is, however, not lasting. The impressions on the brain fade very quickly and permanently.

One form of memory called sense-memory is responsible for what are frequently called visions. The images of faces or details of events rise so sharply and definitely as to be almost equal to seeing the actual face again or going through an experience long past.

You will see women, particularly, who have unpleasant memories, cover their eyes or faces when the happenings are recalled. Artists use their sense memories to reproduce on canvas scenes which happened so quickly as to make sketching impossible.

Memory is the basis of all judgment. The child who burns itself at the stove judges it to be unsafe to touch it again because it remembers the painful effects.

Memory is the foundation of imagination. Try to draw a picture of an animal that never existed. The only result you can accomplish will be a composite of different parts of different animals as you remember them. There will be nothing new created out of your imagination. The whole thing will be the result of memory.

There is no form of animal life which does not have the power of memory. In many of the animals it may be startlingly developed. The elephant, with a very small brain compared with its huge bulk, has a keen and retentive memory. The carrier pigeon and all the migrating birds give evidence of the power of recollection.

The dog and horse have given evidence of memories capable of great development, as in the cases of the Elberfeld horses, which Maeterlinck believed, after investigation, to have subconscious intelligences, or the Mannheim dog, credited with a comprehension equal to that of a child of six or seven.

In none of these cases of animals, however, has there ever been evidence that any new idea was ever evolved from the memories of past experiences.

When do we begin to remember? How soon after birth are we conscious of the existence of a past?

Do we stop remembering at death? Shall we in a future state hold recollections of the existence through which we are now passing? Or with the shuffling off of this mortal coil shall we shed at the same time all memory of our many shortcomings and mistakes? Heaven will hardly be heaven if we must remember them all.

A Pressing Question

Young Applewith was plainly embarrassed and Miss Delkes thought she knew what was coming. "Er—Miss Delkes," he said feverishly, "could I—er—see your father for a moment or two?" "Certainly," she replied. Presently the old man came in, and after a short conversation with Applewith he stepped to the door and summoned his daughter. "It is getting late," said the young man, whose face was beaming, "and as I have a long ride before me I think I will say 'good-night.' Shall I find you at home on Wednesday, Miss Delkes?" She assured him that he would, and Applewith was soon on his way home. "Oh, papa," she began, "did he"—"You must not ask questions," said the old man. "Mr. Applewith wished to see me about a matter which for the present must remain a secret." "I know, papa," pleaded the girl, "but you might give me just a little hint of what it was—just a word, papa!" "All, well, he replied indulgently, "since you must know, he wanted to borrow ten cents to get home with."

BETTER FURNISHING IN THE NURSERY.

The old fashioned insanitary nursery with its laces, frills and furbelows has perished for ever.

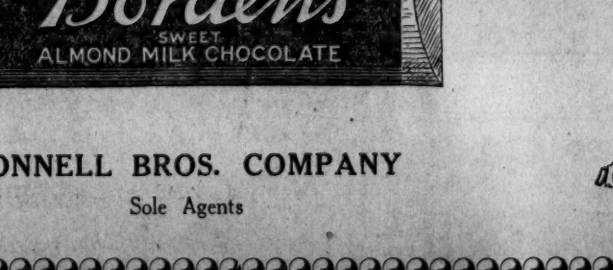
Better furnishing creates a more pleasing environment, and the needs and interests of the child are now given primary consideration.

The well furnished nursery is now fitted up with furniture and pictures of entrancing design and sensibly free from dangerously sharp corners and dust collecting mouldings, and the whole is constructed of a height suitable to childish vision.

Better furnishing in the nursery deserves your consideration. The Child Will Repay.

ARTS & CRAFTS, LTD.

THE FURNISHING SPECIALISTS.



Borden's SWEET MILK CHOCOLATE

TWO DELICIOUS CONFECTIONS

Appreciated by old and young

Borden's SWEET ALMOND MILK CHOCOLATE

CONNELL BROS. COMPANY

Sole Agents

Sold Everywhere

MARTIN'S APIOL & STEEL PILLS for Ladies

A French Remedy for all Irregularities. Thousands of Ladies keep a box of Martin's Pills in the house so that on the first sign of any Irregularity of the System a timely dose may be administered. Those who use them recommend them, hence their enormous sale. At all Chemists and Stores, or post free 5/- from MARTIN, Chemist, SOUTHAMPTON ENG.

SPECIALISTS

Buy from the Branch Houses of actual Manufacturers who concentrate entirely on the

PAINT TRADE

EXPERT ADVICE & SERVICE

VA RNISH - PAINT - COLOR

and all kindred lines

SHANGHAI HONGKONG

WILKINSON, HEYWOOD & CLARK, LTD.

Dr. John Goddard Optician

Refracting and Manufacturing

Toric Lenses

Invisible Bifocals

Sun Glasses in Various Shades

W. T. Findley M. D.

36, Nanking Road.

Fire, Marine, Motor Car

Insurance

at lowest current rates

Yangtsze	Fire
Home Insurance Co.	Fire
Equitable	Fire
South British	Marine
Railway Passengers	Motor Car

Andersen, Meyer & Co., Ltd.

6 Yuen Ming Yuen Road Tel. Central 778

Shanghai

GENERAL SHIPPING NEWS

Vessels Loading

For River Ports

HANKOW AND PORTS.—The Indo-China S. N. Co.'s Str. **Kutwo** Capt. Gibb, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunt's Wharf on **Thursday, February 26,** at about Midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to **JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd.,** Tel. Central 241.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Co.'s Str. **Siangyang Maru,** Capt. H. Yamasita, will be despatched from N.K.K. Pootung Wharf on **Thursday, February 26,** at about 12 o'clock midnight. For Freight and Passage apply to **THE NISSHIN KISEN KAISHA.** No. 16, Canton Road.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Poyang,** Captain Carnaghan, will leave from the French Bund on **Thursday, February 26,** at about 12 o'clock midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents French Bund. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Str. **Kianghsin,** Capt. J. R. Milligan, will leave on **Thursday night.** For Freight or Passage apply to **C.M.S.N. Co.**

HANKOW AND PORTS.—The Indo-China S. N. Co.'s Str. **Tuckwo,** Capt. Campbell, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunt's Wharf on **Friday, February 27,** at about Midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to **JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd.** Tel. Central 241.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Co.'s Str. **Fengyang Maru,** Capt. K. Takesita, will be despatched from N.K.K. Pootung Wharf on **Friday, February 27,** at about 12 o'clock midnight. For Freight and Passage apply to **THE NISSHIN KISEN KAISHA,** No. 16, Canton Road.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Woosung,** Captain Meathrel, will leave from the French Bund on **Saturday, February 28,** at about 12 o'clock midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents French Bund. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Co.'s Str. **Tachi Maru,** Captain S. Hosakawa, will be despatched from N.K.K. Pootung Wharf on **Saturday, February 28,** at about o'clock midnight. For Freight and Passage apply to **THE NISSHIN KISEN KAISHA.** No. 16, Canton Road.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Co.'s Str. **Yohyang Maru,** Captain Y. Ikeda, will be despatched from N.K.K. Pootung Wharf on **Monday, March 1,** at about 12 o'clock midnight. For Freight or Passage apply to **THE NISSHIN KISEN KAISHA.** No. 16, Canton Road.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Ngankin,** Captain Legge, will leave from the French Bund on **Monday, March 1,** at about 12 o'clock midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents French Bund. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Indo-China S. N. Co.'s S.S. **Hwahlee,** (Chartered) 1,151 Tons, Capt. Lee, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunts Wharf on **Monday, March 1,** at about midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to **JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd.,** General Managers. Telephone Central 241, Extension for Freight and Passage. Outside office Hours. Central 250.

PUKOW.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Ichang,** Captain J. S. DeWolf, will leave on **Monday, March 1,** at daylight. For Freight or Passage, apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents. Tel. No. 77.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Tungting,** Captain A. Torrible, will leave from the French Bund on **Tuesday, March 2,** at about 12 o'clock midnightfi For Freight or Passage, apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents French Bund. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Indo-China S. N. Co.'s S.S. **Loongwo,** 3,925 Tons, Captain Findeison, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunt's Wharf on **Tuesday, March 2,** at about midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to **JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd.,** General Managers. Telephone Central 241, Extension for Freight and Passage. Outside office Hours. Central 250.

For Southern Ports

HONGKONG & CANTON.—The Str. **Kwangtee,** Capt. A. P. Sangster, will leave on **Thursday** morning. For Freight or Passage apply to **C.M.S.N. Co.**

NINGPO.—The Str. **Kiangteen,** Captain D. D. Ross, will leave on **Thursday** at 3:30 p.m. For Freight or Passage apply to **C.M.S.N. Co.**

AMOY, HONGKONG & CANTON.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Sinkiang,** Captain W. J. Barkus, will leave from the French Bund direct for the above ports on **Thursday, February 26,** at daylight. For Freight or Passage, apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.

WENCHOW.—The Str. **Haean,** Capt. F. H. Wallace, will leave on **Friday** night. For Freight or Passage apply to **C.M.S.N. Co.**

FOOCHOW.—The Str. **Toonan** Capt. C. Taylor, will leave on **Saturday** morning. For Freight or Passage apply to **C.M.S.N. Co.**

AMOY & SWATOW.—The Str. **Tungwah,** Capt. F. G. Newberg, will leave on **Saturday** morning. For Freight or Passage apply to **C.M.S.N. Co.**

SWATOW, HONGKONG AND CANTON.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Chenan,** Capt. H. E. Laver, will leave from the French Bund on **Saturday, Feb. 28,** at daylight. For Freight or Passage, apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents French Bund. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.

HONGKONG & CANTON.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Shantung,** Captain Monkman, will leave from the French Bund direct for the above ports on **Tuesday, March 2,** at daylight. For Freight or Passage apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.

NINGPO.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Hsin Peking,** Captain A. E. Edward, will leave on Wednesday, **March 3,** at 4:30 p.m. For Freight or Passage, **apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents French Bund. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.**

TAKAO (FORMOSA) via FOOCHOW & KEELUNG.—The Str. **Suma Maru,** Capt. A. Kakaguchi, will be despatched from the Co.'s Y'poo Wharf on March 4, at ——— For Freight and Passage, please apply to **THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA,** No. 4, The Bund. Tel. No. 4234.

For Northern Ports

TIENTSIN.—The Str. **Hsinming** Capt. Mackinnon, will leave on **Thursday** morning. For Freight or Passage, apply to **C.M.S.N. Co.**

WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO AND TIENTSIN.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Fengtien,** Capt. McIntosh, will leave from the French Bund on **Thursday, February 26,** at 10 a.m. For Freight or Passage, apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents French Bund. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.

CHEFOO & TIENTSIN.—The Str. **Hsinkong,** Capt. A. B. Baines will leave on **Thursday** morning. For Freight or Passage apply to **C.M.S.N. Co.**

CHEFOO & TIENTSIN.—The Str. **Hsinchang,** Capt. W. R. Wallace, will leave on **Thursday** morning. For Freight or Passage apply to **C.M.S.N. Co.**

TSINGTAO.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Shuntien,** Capt. H. A. Walker, will leave from Watung Wharf on **Thursday, February 26,** at 10 a.m. For Freight or Passage, apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents French Bund. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.

WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO AND TIENTSIN.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Chekiang,** Captain E. L. Jones, will leave on **Friday, February 27,** at 3 p.m. For Freight or Passage, apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents. Tel. No. 77.

TSINGTAO.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Kweilin,** Captain A. McDowell, will leave on **Saturday, February 28,** at daylight. For Freight or Passage, apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents. Tel. No. 77.

CHINWANGTAO direct.—The Kailan Mining Administration will despatch the s.s. **BURRUMBEET** for the above port on Feb. 29. For Freight or Passage apply to Agent, 1 Jinkee Road, Tel. Central 1114.

WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO AND TIENTSIN.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer **Tungchow,** Captain Harris, will leave from the French Bund on **Tuesday, March 2,** at 3 p.m. For Freight or Passage, apply to **BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,** Agents French Bund. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.

TIENTSIN direct.—The Kailan Mining Administration will despatch the s.s. **KWANGPING** for the above port on **MARCH 2.** For Freight of Passage apply to Agent, 1 Jinkee Road, Tel. Cen. 1114.

DAIREN via TSINGTAU.—The Str. **Kohoku Maru,** Capt. M. Tsubaki, will be despatched from the Co.'s Y'poo wharf on **March 4,** at ——— For Freight and Passage, please apply to **THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA,** No. 4, The Bund. Tel No. 4233, 4234 & 4235.

For Foreign Ports

SAN FRANCISCO via NAGASAKI, INLAND SEA, KOBE, YOKOHAMA AND HONOLULU.—The S.S. **Korea Maru,** Captain M. Jin, will be despatched on **Thursday, February 26.** Tender conveying passengers and mails will leave Customs jetty at 2 p.m. For passage apply to **TOYO KISEN KAISHA,** T. N. Alexander, Manager.

TACOMA AND SEATTLE CALLING AT VICTORIA B.C., via NAGASAKI, KOBE, YOKKAICHI, SHIMIDZU, & YOKOHAMA.—The Osaka Shosen Kaisha's Str. **Africa Maru,** Capt. H. Yamamoto, will be despatched on **8th March.** Through Bills of lading are granted for American ports and overland points connecting with the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway Co., at Seattle and Tacoma Consular Invoices must accompany overland shipment. For Freight or Passage, please apply to **THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA,** No. 4, The Bund. Tel. No. 4234.

LONDON, Via Singapore, Colombo, Portsaid, Antwerp, Rotterdam and Hamburg.—The Str. **Andes Maru,** Captain T. Kamiashi, will be despatched from the Co's No. 9 Buoy on or about the middle of **MARCH.** For Freight plase apply to **THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA,** No. 4, The Bund. Tel. Central No. 4234 & 4235.

NEW YORY VIA PANAMA, JAPAN PORTS, AND SAN FRANCISCO.—The Str. **Amur Maru,** Capt. T. Konishi, will be despatched from the Shanghai wharf on **April 3.** For Freight please apply to **THE OSAKA SHSOEN KAISHA,** No. 4, The Bund. Tel. Central No. 4234 and 4235.

C. N. C.
CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

YANGTSZE RIVER & CHINA COAST PORTS.
FAST SCHEDULE SERVICES.

FOR CHINKIANG, NANKING, WUHU, KIUKIANG and HANKOW.
S.S. "POYANG" .....sails midnight February 26th
S.S. "WOOSUNG" .....sails midnight, February 28th
S.S. "NGANKIN" .....sails midnight, March 1st

Steamers connect at Hankow with the Company's sailings on the Middle Yangtsze and Hunan Lines.

FOR WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO and TIENTSIN (and PEKING via TIENTSIN).
S.S. "CHEKIANG" .....sails February 27th, 3 p.m.

FOR HONGKONG and CANTON via SWATOW and AMOY.
S.S. "CHENAN" .....Via Swatow, sails Feb. 28th, daylight.
S.S. SHANTUNG" .....sails March 2nd, daylight.

Steamers connect at Hongkong with services to the Philippines, Indo-China and Australian Ports, also to Bangkok and Singapore.

FOR TSINGTAO.
S.S. "KWEILIN" .....sails February 28th, daylight.

FOR NINGPO.
S.S. "HSIN PEKING" .....Under overhaul

The above steamers have Electric Light throughout and are fitted with Electric Fans and Steam Heaters in State Rooms and Dining Saloons and are otherwise completely equipped for the comfort and convenience of Passengers.

For further particulars regarding Sailings, Passage Rates, etc., see "The Taikoo Shipping Gazette" or apply to

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,
Agents.
French Bund.

Tel. Nos:
Passengers: Central No. 401.
Freight: Central No. 77.

O. S. K.
OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA
(Osaka Mercantile Steamship Co.)
Under Mail Contract with the Imperial Japanese Government
(Subject to Alteration)

SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI

FOR EUROPE Hongkong, Singapore, Colombo, Portsaid, Marseilles, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam and Hamburg.

	Tons	Capt.	Arrive	Leave.
*ANDES MARU	15,000	T. Kamiashi,	Middle of	Mar.

This steamer will not call at Marseilles.

FOR NEW YORK via PANNAMA Japan ports, San Francisco, Panama, New York

*AMUR MARU	15,000	T. Konishi,	April 1	April 3
*HAVANA MARU ..	15,000	———	April 22	April 24

FOR NORTH AMERICA (Tacoma, Seattle and Vancouver) via Nagasaki, Kobe and Yokohama.
In connection with the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Ry.

AFRICA MARU	18,000	H. Yamamoto,	Mar. 7	Mar. 8

FOR NORTH CHINA PORTS (Tsingtau and Dairen).

KOHOKA MARU	5,000	M. Tsubaki,	Feb. 29	Mar. 2

FOR SOUTH CHINA PORTS and FORMOSA (Foochow, Keelung and Takao).

SUMA MARU	3,000	A. Kawaguchi,	Mar. 2	Mar. 4

*Fully booked for passage.

The Company also runs numerous steamers from Japan to South America, New Orleans, South Africa, Austria, India, Java, China, Korea, Vladivostok and also between the principal ports in Japan. Through freight booked from Shanghai.

OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA
Union Building, 4 The Bund

O.S.K. Yangtszepoo Wharf, Wayside
Tel. Nos. East 208 and 209
Tel. Address: SHOSEN, Shanghai, Tel. Nos. C. 4233, 4234 and 4235.

PACIFIC MAIL S.S. CO
AMERICAN STEAMERS
TRANS-PACIFIC SERVICE
SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI (subject to Change)

For San Francisco via Kobe, Yokohama and Honolulu		For Hongkong via Manila	
S.S. Venezuela	Feb. 28	S.S. Ecuador	Mar. 6
S.S. Ecuador	Mar. 27	S.S. Colombia	Apr. 3
S.S. Colombia	Apr. 24		

Steamers equipped with most modern improvements for the safety and comfort of passengers. One and two bed staterooms only. No Upper Berths. Tickets interchangeable with Canadian Pacific Ocean Services, Ltd. and Toyo Kisen Kaisha.

CARGO STEAMERS

	Due at Shanghai about	Leave for San Francisco
WEST MINGO	in port	March 15
WEST SEQUANA	in port	March 17

EAST INDIA SERVICE
SAILINGS FROM MANILA (subject to Change)

For Saigon, Singapore, Calcutta and Colombo		For San Francisco via Honolulu	
S.S. Colusa	Mar. 19	S.S. Colusa	May 9

PANAMA SERVICE
Regular Sailings from San Francisco
MEXICO—CENTRAL AMERICA—PANAMA

BALTIMORE SERVICE
Sailings from San Francisco via Central America, Panama Canal, Puerto Colombia and Havana

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY
1-B Nanking Road, Palace Hotel Building.
Telephone Central 5056 Cable Address "Solano"

T. K. K.
SHANGHAI BRANCH OFFICE
TOYO KISEN KAISHA.
(ORIENTAL STEAMSHIP CO.)

Imperial Japanese and U.S.M. Line to San Francisco from Shanghai, via Nagasaki, Kobe, Yokohama and Honolulu.
SEMI-TROPICAL ROUTE.
PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO

KOREA MARU	February 26 1920
TENYO MARU	March 14 "

All steamers of this Company are thoroughly modern and up-to-date. Equipped with Wireless Telegraph, Submarine Signals, Laundry, Ladies' Lounge, and all other modern improvements for safety and comfort. String Orchestra, Moving Picture Performance, Deck Dances. Service and Cuisine unexcelled.

Lay-Over privileges allowed to all ports of call. Interchangeable with steamers of the PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY, and CANADIAN PACIFIC OCEAN SERVICES, LD.

Railway transportation between Nagasaki, Kobe and Yokohama may be had on application to the purser.

T. N. ALEXANDER, Manager.
North China Insurance Co.'s Buildings
Telephone No. 3229.

P. & O., British India, Apcar, E. & A. S. S. Lines
(Companies incorporated in England)

FOR MARSEILLES AND LONDON
via HONGKONG, STRAITS, CEYLON, EGYPT
S.S. "KASHMIR" 4th March
S.S. "BANCA" (cargo only) 12th March

FOR BOMBAY via STRAITS AND COLOMBO
DUNERA 10th March

FOR CALCUTTA via JAPAN
S.S. "JAPAN" 13th March

FOR SYDNEY from HONGKONG
S.S. "EASTERN" 28th February

P. & O. and B.I.S.N. Co.'s tickets interchangeable.
Steamers and sailing dates are liable to be altered or cancelled without notice.
For particulars regarding Freight or Passage, apply to
MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.
AGENTS
24 The Bund, Shanghai
Telephones: Central 169 & 2069

LLOYD TRIESTINO
Fast Passenger Service, Regular Sailings for
Trieste and Adriatic Ports
taking cargo on through Bill of Lading to
Trieste and Venice

Next sailings:—
S.S. "PERSIA" February 27th
*S.S. "PILSNA" about end of March
* Carrying Passengers.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.
AGENTS
Union Building Telephone, Central 1693

BARBER STEAMSHIP LINES, INC.
NEW YORK & BOSTON
VIA PANAMA

S.S. "HATCHIE" .....March 10
S.S. "WESTERN CROSS" .....March 25

Operated for Account of U. S. Shipping Board

For rates and further particulars apply to
THE ADMIRAL LINE
53 Szechuen Road. Telephone C. 1471
26779

CP OS

QUICKEST TIME ACROSS THE PACIFIC
To
CANADA, UNITED STATES AND EUROPE
SAILINGS

To Vancouver		To Manila & Hongkong	
Emp. Russia	Mar. 13	Emp. Asia	Mar. 8
Monteagle	Mar. 27	†Monteagle	Mar. 11
Emp. of Japan	Apr. 1	*Via Manila	
Emp. of Asia	Apr. 10	† To Hongkong direct.	

DOMINION EXPRESS TRAVELLERS CHEQUES SOLD

ATLANTIC SERVICE
Frequent sailings to Liverpool and Glasgow. Fast luxurious Empress of France. Special suites and rooms with bath.

For Fares, Tickets and other information apply to

Freight Office	Passenger Office
Cor. Peking and Yuen Ming Yuen Roads,	Palace Hotel 19 The Bund
Telephone Central 181	Telephone Central 181

CANADIAN PACIFIC OCEAN SERVICES

THE ADMIRAL LINE
PACIFIC STEAMSHIP CO.

TRANS-PACIFIC FREIGHT SERVICE

FOR SEATTLE
S.S. "WHEATLAND MONTANA" .....Sails About MAR. 14
S.S. "ELKTON" .....Sails About APRIL 7

FOR PORTLAND
S.S. "ABERCOS" .....Sails About MAR. 20

FOR NEW ORLEANS
S.S. "ASKAWAKE" .....Early March

Through Bills of Lading issued to all United States and Canadian Overland Points.

FOR FREIGHT AND PARTICULARS APPLY TO
THE ADMIRAL LINE
53 SZECHUEN ROAD.
JOHN J. GORMAN, GENERAL AGENT
FRED C. CHARMAN AGENT.
Telegraphic Address—ADMIRALINE.
Telephone, Central 1471

JAMES MAGILL & Co.
Cargo delivered at any Address in Shanghai.
Furniture and Curios Packed for Shipment by Expert Packers
SHIPPING AND FORWARDING AGENTS.
Telephone 1848 83, Szechuen Road

STRUTHERS & DIXON
INCORPORATED
Amalgamated with
COSMOPOLITAN SHIPPING CO. NEW YORK
GREEN STAR LINE NEW YORK
TRANS-PACIFIC SERVICE

Due INWARD		Sailing OUTWARD	
Steamer	Date	Steamer	Date
West Jessup†	Mar. 3	Colorado Springs	Mar. 17
West Cactus*	" 4	West Cactus	Apr. 1
West Segovia*	" 20	West Jessup	" 6
		(If sufficient inducement offers)	

* San Francisco † Seattle
Through B/Ls issued to all Overland Points in U.S.A. and Canada

ATLANTIC & GULF POTRS VIA PANAMA SERVICE

Due INWARD		Sailing OUTWARD	
Moreland	Apr. 15	Moreland	Apr. 19
West Embrie	" 30	West Embrie	May 4
Editor	" 30	Editor	" 4
and Fortnightly		and Fortnightly	

* Baltimore † New Orleans
For rates, space or other particulars, apply to

EXECUTIVE OFFICE	SHANGHAI OFFICE,
FOR THE FAR EAST,	7, Jinkee Road,
Shanghai, China.	Tel. Central 2557.
L. EVERETT, VICE-PRES.	J. S. EMENS, AGENT.

Telegrams "DIXSTRUTH"

CHINA MAIL S.S. CO., LTD
Passengers and Freight
S.S. "NANKING"
(15,000 TONS)
S.S. "NILE" (14,000 TONS)
S.S. "CHINA" (10,200 TONS)
(SUBJECT TO CHANGE)

SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI FOR
FRANCISCO
VIA NAGASAKI, YOKOHAMA AND HONOLULU

S.S. "CHINA" Sailings cancelled until further notice
S.S. "NILE" .....MARCH 5th
S.S. "NANKING" .....MARCH 26th
*S.S. "NANKING" does not call at NAGASAKI

FOR HONGKONG DIRECT
S.S. "CHINA" Sailings cancelled until further notice
S.S. "NILE" .....FEB. 26th
S.S. "NANKING" .....MAR. 13th

For further information regarding passenger fares, sailings, freight rates, etc., apply to
J. P. WILLIAMS, AGENT.
CORNER SZECHUEN & KIUKIANG ROADS
PHONE CENTRAL 4773 Cable Address: "CHIMAIL"

SHIPPING

N. Y. K.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA

(Japan Mail Steamship Co.)

Under Mail Contract with the Imperial Japanese Government

SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI

(Subject to Alteration)

EUROPEAN LINE MAIL SERVICE.

For Hongkong, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Suez, Portsaid, Marseilles, London and Antwerp:—

	Tons		
ATSUTA MARU	16,000	Capt. T. Sekine,	Mar. 3
SHIDZUOKA MARU.	12,500	Capt. K. Asakawa,	Mar. 15

EUROPEAN LINE CARGO SERVICE.

For Portsaid, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam and Hamburg via ports:

For Portsaid, Marseilles and Liverpool, via ports.

TOBA MARU ..... 15,000 Capt. G. Ohta, End of March

For London, Antwerp, Rotterdam, and Hamburg via ports:—

DAKAR MARU .... 13,000 Capt. End of April

AMERICAN LINE

For Nagasaki, Kobe, Yokohama, Victoria, and Seattle:—

KASHIMA MARU ..	19,000	Capt. M. Machida,	Mar. 2
FUSHIMI MARU ..	21,000	Capt. T. Irisawa,	Mar. 22

NEW YORK VIA PANAMA

TOTTORI MARU	13,500	Capt. M. Taniguchi,	Mar. 9
GENOA MARU	13,000	Capt.	Middle of March

SHANGHAI-YOKOHAMA LINE (Via Nagasaki, Moji and Kobe.)

WAKANOURA M. ..	5,500	Capt. K. Tsukada,	Feb. 27
YAMASHIRO MARU	7,000	Capt. T. Terada,	Mar. 6
CHIKUGO MARU ..	5,000	Capt. Y. Yoshida,	Mar. 9

FOR JAPAN

KAGA MARU	12,500	Capt. N. Segawa,	Feb. 27

SHANGHAI, MOJI, KOBE AND OSAKA LINE (Via Moji).

YAWATA MARU ...	7,000	Capt. G. Shinomiya,	Feb. 28
OMI MARU	7,000	Capt. M. Yamasaki,	Mar. 3
TAKESHIMA MARU..	4,500	Capt. K. Kobayashi,	Mar. 6
KUMANO MARU ...	9,500	Capt. S. Saeaki,	Mar. 10

FOR HONGKONG

KATORI MARU	19,000	Capt. E. Tozawa,	Mar. 29

FOR MANILA AND HONGKONG

SUWA MARU	21,000	Capt. R. Shimidzu,	April 16

AUSTRALIAN LINE (Sailing From Hongkong).

Regular Four-Weekly Service between Japan ports and Australia (calling at Manila).

TANGO MARU	14,000	Capt. M. Nishimura,	Mar. 24
NIKKO MARU	10,000	Capt. G. Yamasaki,	April 21
AKI MARU	12,500	Capt. S. Shibata,	May 19

The Company also runs numerous steamers from Japan to China and Korean ports and Vladivostok, and also between the principal ports in Japan.

For freight, passage and further information apply to

I. MATSUDAIRA, Manager, Nippon Yusen Kaisha,

Tel. Address: Yusen, Shanghai.

CHINA-AUSTRALIA STEAMSHIP CO.

Sailing to Australian Ports from Hongkong Via Manila and Sandakan

Thursday Island, Cairns, Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne.

Trans-Shipments to New Zealand and South Sea Islands.

The up-to-date steamship

"Victoria" - - - - about February 29th

"Gabo" - - - - via Saigon March 8th

(Cargo only)

SPECIAL SAILING FROM SHANGHAI.

s. s. HWAH-PING

leaves Shanghai for above ports

On or about March 2nd

(Subject to Alteration)

Steamers fitted throughout with electricity, all up-to-date equipment for passengers' comfort and convenience. Excellent cuisine. Wireless.

For particulars regarding freight or passage apply to

The Wing On Co. (Shanghai), Ltd.

AGENTS

Tel. Cent. 2727 Chekiang & Nanking Roads.

27910

Shipping Items

The C.M. s.s. Hwahta left Hankow for Shanghai on Tuesday.

The C.N. s.s. Wuchang left Hankow for Shanghai on Tuesday.

The I-C. s.s. Hwahlee (chartered) left Hankow for Shanghai yesterday.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangyu left Hankow for Shanghai yesterday.

The C.N. s.s. Tatung left Hankow for Shanghai yesterday.

The C.N. s.s. Suiyang left Hongkong for Shanghai on Tuesday.

The I-C. s.s. Chipshing left Hongkong for Weihaiwei, Chefoo and Tientsin yesterday.

The T.K.K. s.s. Korea Maru left Hongkong for Shanghai on Monday and is due at Woosung early this morning. The inward bound passenger tender is expected to reach the Customs jetty about nine o'clock. The Korea sails for Japan ports, Honolulu and San Francisco this evening and the outbound passenger tender will leave the same jetty at two o'clock.

The C.M. s.s. Nile, with 1,200 sacks of mail and large shipment of bullion, is expected to arrive in Shanghai from San Francisco, Honolulu and Japan ports this morning.

The I-C. s.s. Loongwo will leave Hankow for Shanghai today.

The C.N. s.s. Sunning will leave Hongkong for Shanghai today.

The S.M.R. s.s. Kobe Maru is expected to arrive in Shanghai from Dairen this morning and will sail for Tsingtau and Dairen tomorrow afternoon at 3:30 o'clock. The passenger tender will leave the Customs jetty one hour earlier.

The G.L. s.s. Gleniffer is expected to arrive in Shanghai from London and ports on March 20.

The Blue Funnel s.s. Hector, from Liverpool, left Singapore for Shanghai last Sunday.

The C.M. s.s. Hsinchi will leave Foochow for Shanghai tomorrow.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangyung will leave Hankow for Shanghai tomorrow.

The C.N. s.s. Chungking will leave Hankow for Shanghai tomorrow.

The N.Y.K. s.s. Omi Maru will leave Moji tomorrow and is due in Shanghai next Sunday.

Passengers Arrived

Per N.S. s.s. Hsin Ningshao from Ningpo: Mr. and Mrs. W.S. Moule, Messrs. H. Allkiss, F.J. England, A. Costa, T.G. Cobbs, N.M. Morris, D.L. Anderson, W.S. Smith, R. Dening, G. Wallace, P.C. Mansfield, Molony, Sell.

LETTERS ASSAIL REDS AT RIGA

Complain To Moscow Of Inefficiency And Quarrels That Hamper Propaganda

HELD UP BY 'COMRADE'

Man He Entrusted Them To Resented Criticisms—Captured With Them

By WALTER DURANTY

Riga, January 4.—The following extracts from letters from the Russian courier to Moscow throw considerable light on the workings of the Bolshevist machine for the spread of propaganda.

The first letter, sent a few weeks after his arrival, was, he states in a later communication, opened and read by a loyal comrade to whom he entrusted it and withheld by him—to be finally seized with other documents—in consequence of the writer's criticism of the local organisation. The letter runs:

"I arrived all right after a very difficult journey owing to the fact that the guides knew nothing. Neither they nor we (the man refuses information regarding the other members of his party) had the slightest idea where we were and only luck saved us.

"They said, too, there was an information post on this side of the river, but there was nothing of the sort. You must get other comrades as guides who know the way properly and must also smarten up the whole organisation and see that they are able to give proper information. It is also necessary to pay more attention to the question of the couriers themselves. No one should be sent on moonlight nights and only light baggage should be taken. They must have better and warmer clothes and should be well supplied with funds, not less than 2,000 Tsar rubles apiece as a minimum. This would also support the courier if he got delayed. I have seen several here in this position.

"For instance, Comrade Anna Osol. She has been twice arrested and put in a concentration camp but secured her release through the influence of Comrade—. Now she is hungry and ill-clad and cannot get work. Some of these blackguards here have insulted her and said it is her own fault she cannot get work. It's really horrible that comrades should so insult a comrade. I tell you these facts in order that you should set matters right.

"In Riga our brethren are black and there is much dissension among them, which stultifies all effort. They cannot even get permits to Libau, not to speak of more important things. I have now been here six weeks and not advanced owing to their inefficiency. I am now trying to get a pass for myself and expect to leave in a few days, as there is nothing I can do here."

A second letter runs:

"I have the following information to communicate to you. Our comrades in Riga are very surprised. They won't help us who come from Russia and tell us to go to hell. They aver that comrades from Russia are no good but their real reason is that they are afraid of 'agents provocateurs.' It is quite true, as I know one very clever one operating here. The result is that many comrades from Russia have failed badly here and some of them are in prison.

"All the same, it is too bad the Riga comrades do not give better assistance. It is necessary that you should protest this matter with a view to bringing about a better state of affairs and also you should make considerable changes in personnel.

"The above information I get first hand from an absolutely reliable source and have already sent a letter on the subject to Regziza."

Regziza is the chief town of Letgalia, the eastern portion of the Reds. It has long been known to be one of the chief centers of the propaganda news and courier service between the outside world and Soviet Russia.

A third letter says:

"Circumstances here are very difficult as there is a strong reactionary feeling at present (this was written shortly after the Bermondt affair) but that is not all. There are terrible intrigues and dissensions among our brethren here with consequent stoppage of all useful activity. I do not even know whether you receive my letters, so bitter are the internal quarrels. I know my first letter was opened and read by a local comrade to whom I gave it for transportation and he promptly withheld it.

"You see, during the siege here many of our comrades were arrested and their places taken by others, old members of the party but new to such work. They began quarrelling among themselves. And then, too, most of the old members of the party are known to the police and their activities are consequently limited. But they are jealous of others and will not allow any one else to do the work which they are unable to perform themselves. The result is stagnation even in local work, not to mention the sort of activity we require.

"I met —— here who is also going to New York. We expect to leave together in a few days for Libau, where I will arrange passage for him on a ship to New York."

I may add that to date —— has not been apprehended, but the local authorities believe he is still in the country.

Sailed from Shanghai

For San Francisco		
Nanking	Jan.	20
West Conab	Jan.	21
Colombia	Feb.	1
West Hepburn	Feb.	3
Satanta	Feb.	7
Broad Arrow	Feb.	10
Grace Dollar	Feb.	16
West Selene	Feb.	17
For Tacoma		
Manila Maru	Jan.	23
Justin	Feb.	19
For Seattle		
Katori Maru	Jan.	22
Edmore	Jan.	28
Eastern Victor	Jan.	30
Suwa Maru	Feb.	8
For Galvestone		
West Cheswald	Feb.	20
For Portland		
Waban	Jan.	25
Wawalona	Jan.	25
For New York		
Atreus	Jan.	24
Celtic Prince	Jan.	24
Egremont Castle	Jan.	20
Ariosto	Feb.	11
Suveric	Feb.	24
For Vancouver		
Monteagle	Jan.	21
Empress of Asia	Jan.	24
M. S. Dollar	Jan.	25
Empress of Japan	Jan.	30
Bessie Dollar	Feb.	19
For London etc.		
Inaba Maru	Jan.	22
Glenspey	Jan.	26
St. Francis	Feb.	3
Agapenor	Feb.	4
Kamo Maru	Feb.	7
Toyama Maru	Feb.	7
Somali	Feb.	9
Nagoya	Feb.	13
Elpenor	Feb.	13
Pyrrhus	Feb.	20
Iyo Maru	Feb.	20
For Liverpool		
Orestes	Jan.	28
Demodocus	Feb.	12
For Rotterdam		
Polyphemus	Feb.	10
Ume Maru	Feb.	23
For Hamburg		
Hudson Maru	Feb.	3
For Genoa		
Glenamoy	Feb.	1
Glenavy	Feb.	24
For Marseilles		
Alfenas	Jan.	29
Meinam	Jan.	30
Scharnhorst	Feb.	14
Porthos	Feb.	15
For Trieste		
Nijni Novgorod	Jan.	28
Africa	Jan.	29
For Bombay		
Sangola	Jan.	31
Dilwara	Feb.	12
For Calcutta		
Muttra	Jan.	31
Takada	Feb.	19
For Java ports		
Tjisalak	Jan	26
Tjikini	Feb.	16

Mail Notices

MAILS CLOSE

For U.S., Canada and Europe:
Per T.K.K. s.s. Korea M. Feb. 26

For Europe
Per P. and O. s.s. Kashmir Mar. 4

For Japan
Per N.Y.K. s.s. Wakanoura M. Feb. 26

MAILS DUE

From U.S. and Canada
Per C.M. s.s. Nile Feb. 26

From France etc.
Per M.M. s.s. Paul Lecat Mar. 4

Launch Services

TODAY

The tender conveying passengers and mails on board the T.K.K. s.s. Korea Maru will leave the Customs jetty at 2 p.m.

TOMORROW

The tender conveying passengers and mails on board the S.M.R. s.s. Kobe Maru will leave the Customs jetty at 2:30 p.m.

Tuesday, March 2, 1920

The tender conveying passengers on board the S.M.R. s.s. Sakaki Maru will leave the Customs jetty at 8 a.m.

Sunday, March 7, 1920

The tender Whangpoo conveying passengers and mails on board the M.M. s.s. Amazone will leave the M. M. jetty (French Bund) at 9 a.m.

Siccawei Weather Reports

24.—The anticyclone advances a V shaped spur towards the Loochoos, the center remaining in N China. The depression goes away to the E of Japan. Fresh monsoon along the coast; the NW wind blows with a gale's force in Shantung. Weather generally cloudy or overcast; some snow at Chefoo.

25.—Pressure still very high. Weather overcast and cold with occasional and thin snowflakes. Constant Northerly breezes. Clearing up gradually.

THE CHINA PRESS MAIL SCHEDULE

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1920

Date and Destination	Per	Chi.	Br.	USA	Rus	Jap.	Reg
TODAY							
Japan, Honolulu, Canada, U. S. A. & Europe via U. S. A.	Korea Maru	..	13.00	..	..	..	12.30
N'saki, Kobe, Yokohama, H'lulu, Canada, U. S. A. & Europe	do	..	..	12.00	..	..	11.00
Japan, Canada, U. S. S. & Europe	do	12.30	..	..	..	..	12.00
Vladivostok, Russia and Siberia	Via P. & H.	17.00	..	..	..	..	17.00
River Ports	Train & Str.	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
W'wei, C'foo & T'tsin	Fengtien	..	9.00	..	..	..	..
Weihaiwei and Chefoo	do	9.00	..	..	..	..	8.30
Japan Ports	W'noura M.	19.00	17.00	..	..	..	18.30
Japan Ports	Kaga Maru	19.00	..	..	..	..	18.30
Japan & A'rica via N'saki	Korea Maru	..	..	..	..	13.00	12.30
Japan & A'rica via N'saki	W'noura M.	..	..	..	..	a20.00	19.30
Vladivostok and Siberia via Pukow & Harbin (Daily expect Sunday)	Train			..	17.00	..	17.00
Ningpo	Kiangteen	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Tientsin	Train	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Hankow	Train	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Vladivostok	Train	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
TOMORROW							
W'wei, C'foo, and T'tsin	Chekiang	..	14.00	..	..	..	..
Weihaiwei and Chefoo	do	14.00	..	..	..	..	13.30
River Ports	Train & Str.	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Swatow & Hongkong	Chenan	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
S'tow, H'kong & C'ton	do	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Chefoo and Tientsin	Koonshing	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Chefoo	do	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Japan Ports	Yawata Maru	19.00	17.00	..	..	..	18.30
Vladivostok, Russia and Siberia	Via P. & H.	17.00	..				17.00
Wenchow	Haean	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Foochow	Toonan	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Amoy and Swatow	Tungwah	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Saturday, February 28.							
Japan, Canada, U.S.A. & Europe	Venezuela	16.00	..	..	..	..	15.30
River Ports	Train & Str.	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Monday, March 1.							
Hongkong	Shantung	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Thursday, March 4.							
H'kong, S. Ports, Straits, Ceylon, India & Europe Via Suez	Kashmir	..	a7.00	..	..	..	..

A Registered and parcel post at 5 p.m. on previous day.
B Letters and boxes with declared value at 7:30 p.m. Parcels at 4 p.m. and money orders at 3 p.m.

The Chinese Post Office will close two mails daily for Tsingtao, Tientsin, Peking, etc.

a.—at 21 for S. N. R. 23 o'clock train

b.—at 7 for S. N. R. 7:55 o'clock train

Mails closed by 7:55 train should reach Tientsin only 1 hour 35 minutes later than those closed for the previous night's train.

VESSELS IN HARBOR AND AT WOOSUNG

Date	From	Ship's Name	Flag	Agents
Dec. 2 —	Japan	Taiho Maru	Jap.	
Dec. 2 —		Meichuen	Am.	Socony
Dec. 4 —	River ports	Lingyun	Chi.	S.P.S.N. Co.
Dec. 6 —	Chinwangtao	Indigirka		
Dec. 16 —	Hankow	Meitan	Am.	Socony.
Dec. 20 —		Chinchong	Chi.	S.P.S.N. Co.
Dec. 25 —		Kanling	Chi.	
Dec. 25 —		Newchow		
Dec. 31 —		Hungfok	Chi.	
Jan. 10 —		Toonan	Br.	M. M. & Co.
Jan. 15 —		Meihu	Am.	Socony.
Jan. 16 —	Foochow	Feiching	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co
Jan. 21 —	Japan	Kifune Maru	Jap.	M.B.K.
Jan. 24 —		Saintan		
Feb. 3 —	Japan	Orestes	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 5 —	Cruise	Store Nordiske	Dan.	G.N.T. Co.
Feb. 7 —	Amoy	Irene		
Feb. 8 —	Dairen	Georgi	Rus.	R. V. F.
Feb. 10 —	River ports	Kiangtung		M.S.N. Co
Feb. 10 —	Japan	Hwahping	Chi.	W. O. & Co.
Feb. 11 —	Tsingtau	Prometheus	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 11 —	Chefoo	Kingsing	Br.	J.M. & Co.
Feb. 15 —	Japan	Easterling	Am.	A. Line
Feb. 15 —	Hongkong	Persia	Ital.	Dod. & Co.
Feb. 15 —	Japan	Ct. Mages	Fr.	M. M. Cie
Feb. 15 —	River ports	Tahchuen	Chi.	S.P.S.N. Co.
Feb. 15 —	River ports	Yohyang Maru	Jap.	N. K. K.
Feb. 16 —	Swatow	Tungwah	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co
Feb. 17 —	Tacoma	Javary	Am.	G.S.S.Co.
Feb. 18 —	Ningpo	Hsin Peking	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 18 —	Seattle	West Ivis	Am.	S. & Dix.
Feb. 18 —	Hongkong	Yueyingwa	Chi.	S.P.S.N. Co.
Feb. 18 —	Hongkong	Moorish Prince	Br.	Dod. & Co.
Feb. 18 —	Wenchow	Haean	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Feb. 18 —	Foochow	Mingshun	Chi.	S.P.S.N. Co.
Feb. 18 —	River ports	Klangfoo	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Feb. 19 —	Chinwangtao	Weishun	Chi.	S.P.S.N. Co.
Feb. 19 —	Foochow	Ningsh'n	Chi.	S.P.S.N. Co
Feb. 19 —	Cruise	Pingching	Chi.	Customs
Feb. 20 —	Hongkong	Tsinming	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co
Feb. 20 —	Liverpool, etc.	Dania	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 20 —	Chinwangtao	Hero	Br.	K.M.A.
Feb. 20 —	Ningpo	Hsinchang	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co
Feb. 20 —	Wenchow	Kwangchi	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co
Feb. 20 —	River ports	Hwahta	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co
Feb. 20 —	River ports	Nanyang Maru	Jap.	N. K. K.
Feb. 20 —		Tungshing	Chi.	S.P.S.N. Co.
Feb. 21 —	River ports	Wuchang	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 21 —	River ports	Waishing	Br.	J.M. & Co.
Feb. 21 —	River ports	Kutwo	Br.	J. M. & Co.
Feb. 21 —	Tientsin, ports	Shuntien	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 21 —		Surachi Maru	Jap.	
Feb. 21 —		Shinan Maru	Jap.	F. & Co.
Feb. 21 —		West Kader	Am.	A. Line.
Feb. 21 —	Tientsin	Wosang	Br.	J. M. & Co.
Feb. 21 —	Seattle, etc.	Cross Keys	Am.	A. Line
Feb. 22 —		Chekiang	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 22 —	Cruise	Pacific	Dan.	G.N.T. Co.
Feb. 22 —	River ports	Tuckwo	Br.	J.M. & Co.
Feb. 22 —	River ports	Poyang	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 22 —	River ports	Suiyang Maru	Jap.	N.K.K.
Feb. 22 —	Hankow	Hanping	Chi.	H. Y. P.
Feb. 22 —	Dalny	Wanli	Chi.	W. & Co.
Feb. 22 —		Bri. Isles	Br.	
Feb. 23 —	Foochow	Yungshin	Chi.	N.S.S.N. Co.
Feb. 23 —	Foochow	Suma Maru	Jap.	O. S. K.
Feb. 23 —	Cruise	Liuhsing	Chi.	Customs
Feb. 23 —	Hongkong	Fengtien	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 23 —	Hankow	Yenoura Maru	Jap.	M.S.K.
Feb. 23 —	New York, etc.	Cape May	Am.	A Line
Feb. 23 —	Japan	Daishin Maru	Jap.	
Feb. 23 —	Hongkong	Sinkiang	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 23 —	Hongkong	Kwongsang	Br.	J.M. & Co.
Feb. 23 —	River ports	Changon	Chi.	S.P.S.N. Co.
Feb. 23 —	Japan	Toyohashi Maru	Jap.	
Feb. 24 —	Japan	Sakurajima M.	Jap.	M.B.K.
Feb. 24 —	Japan	Taito Maru	Jap.	N.Y.K.
Feb. 24 —	River ports	Klanghsin	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Feb. 24 —	River ports	Woosung	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 24 —	River ports	Fengyang Maru	Jap.	N. K. K.
Feb. 24 —	Japan	Wakanoura M.	Jap.	N.Y.K.
Feb. 24 —	Japan	Kaitsu Maru	Jap.	M.S.K.
Feb. 25 —	Dalny	Tencho Maru	Jap.	S.M.R.
Feb. 25 —	Japan	Sakawa Maru	Jap.	M.B.K.
Feb. 25 —	Japan	Yawata Maru	Jap.	N.Y.K.
Feb. 25 —	River Ports	Tachi Maru	Jap.	N.K.K.
Feb. 25 —	Hongkong	Kweilin	Br.	B. & S.

MEN OF WAR IN PORT

Section	Date	Name	Flag and Rating
M. M. B.	Nov. 11	D'Estrees	Fr. cruiser
B.N.B.	Jan. 14	Kinsha	Br. gun-boat
O. D.	Oct. 29	M. A. S. 226	Ital. sub-chaser
S'chow creek	Oct. 29	M. A. S. 227	Ital. sub-chaser
Y. P. D.	Jan. 10	Quiros	Am. gun-boat
10 P.	Jan. 10	Saga	Jap. gun-boat
O. D. W.	Jan. 12	Scarab	Br. gun-boat
1 C.	Feb. 17	Toba	Jap. gun-boat
2 C.	Feb. 18	Wilmington	Am. gun-boat

Future Sailings

FOR AMERICA AND CANADA

Date	Time	Destination	Ship's Name	Flag	Agents
—	—	New York	Moorish Prince	Br.	S.T. & Co.
Feb. 26	—	New York v. Panama	Tottori Maru	Jap.	N.Y.K.
Feb. 26	—	San Francisco	Korea Maru	Jap.	T.K.K.
Mar. 1	—	Portland	Montague	Am.	A. Line
Mar. 1	—	Seattle	Cross Keys	Am.	A. Line
Mar. 2	—	Seattle	Kashima Maru	Jap.	N. Y. K.
Mar. 2	—	San Francisco	Venezuela	Am.	P.M.S.S. Co
Mar. 3	—	San Francisco	Stanley Dollar	Br.	Dollar Co.
Mar. 4	—	Tacoma	Africa Maru	Jap.	O. S. K.
Mar. 5	—	San Francisco	Nile	Am.	C.M.S.S. Co.
Mar. 5	—	San Francisco	Archer	Am.	P.M.S.S. Co
Mar. 10	—	New York, Boston	Hatchie	Am.	A. Line
Mar. 13	—	Vancouver	E. of Russia	Br.	C.P.O.S.
Mar. 14	—	San Francisco	Tenyo Maru	Jap.	T. K. K.
Mar. 15	—	New York	Charlton Hall	Br.	J. M. & Co.
Mar. 15	—	San Francisco	West Mingo	Am.	P.M.S.S. Co.
Mar. 17	—	San Francisco	West Sequana	Am.	P.M.S.S. Co.
Mar. 17	—	San Francisco	Col. Springs	Am.	S. & Dix
Mar. 18	—	San Francisco	West Harta	Am.	Dollar Co.
Mar. 20	—	Portland	Abercos	Am.	A. Line
Mar. 22	—	Seattle, etc.	Fushimi Maru	Jap.	N. Y. K.
Mar. 25	—	Vancouver	Melville Dollar	Br.	Dollar Co.
Mar. 25	—	New York, Boston	Western Cross	Am.	A. Line
Mar. 27	—	San Francisco	Ecuador	Am.	P.M.S.S. Co.
Mar. 27	—	Vancouver	Harold Dollar	Br.	Dollar Co.
Mar. 27	—	Vancouver	Monteagle	Br.	C.P.O.S.
Mar. 29	—	San Francisco	West Ira	Am.	Dollar Co.
Apr. 1	—	Vancouver	E. of Japan	Br.	C.P.O.S.
Apr. 1	—	San Francisco	West Cactus	Am.	S. & Dix.
Apr. 6	—	San Francisco	West Jessup	Am.	Dollar Co.
Apr. 10	—	Vancouver	E. of Asia	Br.	C.P.O.S.
Apr. 19	—	Baltimore v. Panama	Moreland	Am.	S. & Dix
Apr. 24	—	San Francisco	Colombia	Am.	P.M.S.S. Co.

FOR JAPAN PORTS

Feb. 27	—	Kobe	Kaga Maru	Jap.	N. Y. K.
Feb. 27	—	N'saki, Kobe, Y'hama	Wakanoura M.	Jap.	N.Y.K.
Feb. 28	—	Moji, Kobe, Osaka	Yawata Maru	Jap.	N.Y.K.
Mar. 3	—	Moji, Kobe, Osaka	Omi Maru	Jap.	N.Y.K.
Mar. 5	—	N'saki, Kobe, Y'hama	Yamashiro Maru	Jap.	N.Y.K.
Mar. 6	—	Moji, Kobe, Osaka	Takeshima M.	Jap.	N.Y.K.
Mar. 9	—	N'saki, Kobe, Y'hama	Chikugo Maru	Jap.	N.Y.K.
Mar. 10	—	Moji, Kobe, Osaka	Kumano Maru	Jap.	N. Y. K.

FOR EUROPE, INDIA, STRAITS, ETC.

Feb. —	—	A., Ridam, A'werp	Laomedon	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 27	—	Trieste	Persia	Ital.	Dod. & Co.
Feb. 28	—	London	Glenariffe	Br.	G. L. E. A.
Feb. —	—	Marseilles	Kouangsi	Fr.	M. M. Cie
Mar. 2	—	Melbourne, etc.	Hwahping	Chi.	W. O. & Co.
Mar. 3	—	London	Atsuta Maru	Jap.	N. Y. K.
Mar. 4	—	London	Kashmir	Br.	M. M. & Co.
Mar. 6	—	Batavia	Tjitaroem	Dut.	H.C.T.Co.
Mar. 7	—	Marseilles	Amazone	Fr.	M. M. Cie
Mar. 11	—	London	Hyson	Br.	B. & S.
Mar. 12	—	London	Swazi	Br.	J. M. & Co.
Mar. 12	—	London	Banca	Br.	M. M. & Co.
Mar. 15	—	London, etc.	Shidzuoka Maru	Jap.	N.Y.K.
Mar. 16	—	London	Penbrokeshire	Br.	G. L. E. A.
Mar. 18	—	Liverpool	Hector	Br.	B. & S.
Mar. 22	—	Marseilles	Paul Lecat	Fr.	M. M. Cie
Mar. 22	—	Liverpool	K. Companion	Br.	B. & S.
Mar. 31	—	Venice, Trieste,	Pilsna	Ital.	D. & Co.
Mar. 31	—	Liverpool, etc.	Toba Maru	Jap.	N. Y. K.
Mar. 31	—	Hamburg, etc.	Dakar Maru	Jap.	N. Y. K.
Apr. —	—	Marseilles	Armand Behic	Fr.	M. M. Cie
May —	—	Marseilles	Andre Lebon	Fr.	M. M. Cie

FOR SOUTHERN PORTS

Feb. 26	4.00	Ningpo	Kiangteen	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co
Feb. 26	D.L.	Amoy, H'kong, C'ton	Sinkiang	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 26	D.L.	S'tow, H'kong, C'ton	Kwongsang	Br.	J.M. & Co
Feb. 26	—	Hongkong	Nile	Am.	C.M.S.S. Co.
Feb. 26	—	Hongkong, Canton	Kwanglee	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Feb. 27	M.N.	Wenchow	Haean	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Feb. 27	4.30	Ningpo	Hsin Ningshao	Chi.	N.S.S.N. Co.
Feb. 28	D.L.	S'tow, H'kong, C'ton	Chenan	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 28	—	Foochow	Toonan	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Feb. 28	—	Amoy, Swatow	Tungwah	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Mar. 2	D.L.	Hongkong, Canton	Shantung	Br.	B. & S.
Mar. 3	4.30	Ningpo	Hsin Peking	Br.	B. & S.
Mar. 6	—	Manila, Hongkong	Ecuador	Am.	P.M.S.S. Co.
Mar. 8	—	Manila, Hongkong	E. of Asia	Br.	C.P.O.S.
Mar. 11	—	Hongkong	Monteagle	Br.	C.P.O.S.
Mar. 13	—	Hongkong	Nanking	Am.	C.M.S.S. Co.

FOR NORTHERN PORTS

Feb. 26	—	Tientsin	Hsinming	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Feb. 26	10.00*	W'wei, C'foo, T'tsin	Fengtien	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 26	10.00*	Tsingtau	Shuntien	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 26	—	Chefoo, Tientsin	Hsinkong	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Feb. 26	—	Tientsin	Hsinchang	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Feb. 27	3.30	Tsingtao, Dairen	Kobe Maru	Jap.	S.M.R.
Feb. 27	3.00	W'wei, C'foo, T'tsin	Chekiang	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 28	D.L.	Tsingtau	Kwellin	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 29	—	Chinwangtao	Burrumbeet	Br.	K.M.A.
Mar. 2	—	Tientsin	Kwangping	Br.	K.M.A.
Mar. 2	9.00*	Dairen	Sakaki Maru	Jap.	S.M.R.
Mar. 2	3.00	W'wei, C'foo, T'tsin	Tungchow	Br.	B. & S.
Mar. 5	2.00	Vladivostok	Simbirsk	Rus.	R.V.F.

FOR RIVER PORTS

Feb. 26	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Poyang	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 26	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Klanghsin	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Feb. 26	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Kutwo	Br.	J. M. & Co.
Feb. 26	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Suiyang Maru	Jap.	N. K. K.
Feb. 27	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Tuckwo	Br.	J.M. & Co.
Feb. 27	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Fengyang Maru	Jap.	N. K. K.
Feb. 28	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Woosung	Br.	B. & S.
Feb. 29	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Hwahta	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Mar. 1	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Hwahlee	Chi.	J.M. & Co.
Mar. 1	D.L.	Pukow	Ichang	Br.	B. & S.
Mar. 1	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Ngankin	Br.	B. & S.
Mar. 2	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Loongwo	Br.	J. M. & Co.
Mar. 2	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Tungting	Br.	B. & S.
Mar. 4	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Luenho	Br.	J.M. & Co.

*A.M. M.N

ESTABLISHED 1874 — TELEPHONE CENTRAL 650

L. MOORE & Co.
LIMITED

AUCTIONEERS : VALUERS : LAND BROKERS
45 KIANGSE ROAD SHANGHAI

AUCTION INDEX

THURSDAY, February 26th.—Superior Household Furniture and Sundries at 197 Bubbling Well Road.

FRIDAY, February 27th.—Excellent Household Furniture and Sundries at 108 Bubbling Well Road.

SATURDAY, February 28th.—Household Furniture and Sundries in Salesroom at 10 a.m.

SATURDAY, February 28th.—An excellent collection of Postage Stamps in Salesroom at 2.30 p.m.

TUESDAY, March 2nd.—A fine Selection of Choice Wines and Spirits in Salesroom at 10 a.m.

WEDNESDAY, March 3rd.—Excellent Household Furniture and Accessories at 5 Avenue du Roi Albert.

MONDAY, March 8th.—Superior Household Furniture and accessories at 4 Dennart Estate;

TUESDAY, March 9th.—Excellent Household Furniture and Sundries at 198 Bubbling Well Road.

MONDAY, March 15th.—Superior Household Furniture and Sundires at 42 Avenue Dubail.

CODE BOOKS

Bentley's Complete Phrase Code Book (New Edition) $20.00
A.B.C. Code Fifth Edition..... $25.00
Western Union Telegraphic Code. Universal Edition .$30.00
Western Union Telegraphic Code. Five Letter Edition.$40.00

Chow Tzu Kong
111 Szechuen Road, Shanghai, China.

Get a one pound tin of

LOWNEYS

BONBONS
CREST
DELECTO or
ASSORTED CHOCOLATES

PRICE $1.50 per tin

American Drug Company
42 NANKING ROAD.
Shanghai Phone: C. 81.

CHEN CHAN TAI & CO.

All kinds of new skins and furs have now arrived from their noted places of production—sable, grape-sable, ermine, otter, beaver, musquash, tiger, leopard, wolf, mink, raccoon, skunk, cat (black all over), and naturally black, white, red, and yellow fox-skins, etc., all of superlative quality and good for gentlemen's and ladies' garments, collars, muffs, etc. Gray, black and white goat-skin rugs in largest sizes. Our skins are *superior* and *moderate* in *price*.

No. C133 Honan Road, Shanghai.
Telephone No. 2933 26994

NOTICE TO EXPORTERS

We beg to inform Exporters of China Egg Products that we are manufacturing and selling all kinds of LIQUID, DRIED AND SPRAYED WHOLE EGG, YOLK AND ALBUMEN.

Our goods are manufactured by the most up-to-date process; our machines are the newest imported from America, and our outputs are supervised by the best EXPERTS. Any inquiry will have our immediate attention.

Address: 8b Kiangse Road, and Q489 Tientsin Road Shanghai.

Telephone: Central Nos. 2385 and 4668.

H. C. WANG
General Manager: Tung Hsin Ziang Egg Factories, Hung Yue Chong Egg Factory, Hsin Chong.

Dogs And Blind Men

Those who remain faithful to the dog as the friend of man in spite of all that Mr. Hudson has to urge in favor of the pig may or may not agree with the following by a writer for The London Daily Mail:

"'A dog never becomes really attached to a blind man.'

"That was the really astounding statement a dog expert made to me the other day. We were passing a blind man, standing at his usual corner, with his dog, with its usual cup round its neck.

"'Faithful little beggar!' I said or something of that sort, to which my friend made the above reply.

"I asked him how he could prove that to be true, and, if so, why was it true. He asserted that a dog loves and understands more than anything else the eye of his master. And he said, quite truly, that the dog, worshipping his master, always looks up into his face.

"Then I put the argument that if a dog goes blind, he surely is as much attached to his master as ever; that he will still maintain the affection and respect every nice dog has for its owner. I myself can remember a blind bulldog, whose affection for his master was wonderful and touching.

"The expert agreed that it was quite possible that a dog should, when he had gone blind, still show affection, but that it was impossible for a seeing dog, who had never seen the eye of his owner, to become really attached to him. He would be a faithful, willing slave, but there would not be the real deep affection.

"I searched such dog literature as it was possible to come by, and I have not seen this theory advanced anywhere.

"I thought that perhaps Shakespeare, that wonderful fount of knowledge, might have something to say on this subject, so I turned to the Concordance.

"But, alas, Shakespeare must, I fancy, not have been a great dog-lover, Launce's dog was a horrid little beast; and can any one tell me of a really good and noble dog in any of the plays?

"It is rather surprising that the great poet should not have given us an unforgettable dog—though Launce's cur may stay in the memory perhaps; but other English writers have helped to make up for his neglect.

"There was the noble dog of Llewellyn, Beth Gelert, though Professor Max Muller declared that the tale was an early Sanskrit myth.

"Tennyson, Cowper, Walter Scott, Matthew Arnold, and many other poets have written beautiful things about dogs, and Edwin Landseer has surely given us dogs immortal."

Local Man Advisor To Lu Yung-Hsiang

Mr. Chang Nieh-yun, Foreign Secretary, Chinese General Chamber of Commerce, has been appointed honorary advisor to General Lu Yung-hsiang, Military Governor of Chekiang province and former Commissioner of Defense at Shanghai.

Amusements

TOWA CINEMA

No. 4 Woochang Road

DAILY PROGRAMME

JAPANESE Drama and Comedy

Amusements

ISIS THEATRE

Junction of North Szechuen Road Extension and Jukong Road.

The best moving picture house in Shanghai

PROGRAMME FOR TO-NIGHT
Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday

Triangle Corporation Presents
CLARA WILLIAMS & WILLIAM DESMOND
in
"THE CRIMINAL"
A splendid photo-drama in five parts

CHARLIE CHAPLIN
in
"SUNNYSIDE"
3 parts
The 3rd of Chaplin's Million Dollar Pictures

SPECIAL MATINEES at 3 p.m.
By request
Thursday and Friday:
"HEARTS OF THE WORLD"
Saturday and Sunday:
"TRIUMPH OF VENUS"

Monday Next:
"THE FALL OF A NATION"
"DANGERS OF A BRIDE"

BRITISH SEIZE U. S. ARMS

Take Them From Officers Of Steamer Lake Gretna

London, January 3.—Officers of the United States Shipping Board steamer Lake Gretna have lodged a strong complaint with British officials in Cork over treatment accorded them when they reached the Irish port yesterday, according to a Dublin despatch today.

Police boarded the vessel and confiscated all the officers' arms, it was said. The Lake Gretna was the first vessel to reach Cork in the new direct American-Irish line.

As was recently revealed the Government has ordered all incoming ships searched by police to prevent possible smuggling of arms to Sinn Feiners.

∴ ∴ AMUSEMENTS ∴ ∴

OLYMPIC THEATRE

NEW PROGRAMME
for
TONIGHT! TONIGHT!

Showing

"THE RUNNING FIGHT"
Five Parts

and other new films

SPECIAL PROGRAMME
On Friday, February 27th
Presenting
"VIRTUOUS MEN"

Victoria Theatre

PROGRAMME
For Tonight

New Paramount Pictograph

"THE EXPLORER"
FIVE PARTS.

"TOO MANY BILLS"
COMEDY

"VERY MOOCH ALIVE"
COMEDY

Good Things to Eat and Drink

Short Orders a Specialty

THE TROCADERO
14 Astor Road Phone: North 1664

Engagement Extraordinary

Mme. SOPHIE de BELIKOVITCH
of the
WARSAW NATIONAL OPERA HOUSE
in her latest
ORIGINAL DANCING INTERPRETATIONS
will appear at the

DINNER DANCE DE LUXE
ASTOR HOUSE HOTEL
SATURDAY NIGHT, FEBRUARY 28th
at 9.45 p.m. & 11.45 p.m.
SPECIAL TABLE de HOTE DINNER $3.00
ENTRANCE COMPLIMENTARY
For Reservations Phone North 908 and North 200
ASTOR HOUSE HOTEL

A. D. C.
Lyceum Theatre

183rd PRODUCTION

The "Pirates of Penzance"

Thursday, 11th March, 1920
Saturday, 13th ,, ,,
Tuesday, 16th ,, ,,

Curtain will rise at 9.15 p.m. sharp

Booking will open at Messrs. S. Moutrie & Co., Ltd. on Friday, 5th March, for Members only, and on Saturday, 6th March, for the Public.

By Order
WM. ARMSTRONG
Business Manager
28081

ARE YOU GOING TO SEE "Virtuous Men"?

IT IS A WONDERFUL PICTURE
with
MASSIVE SETS
GORGEOUS GOWNS

2,500 People in the Great Ball Room Scenes—Absorbingly Dramatic Situations.

And an Electrifying Climax in which 5,000 People Participate.

TO BE SHOWN AT THE
Olympic Theatre
Commencing Friday, February 27th

AT THE **APOLLO** THEATRE DE LUXE
THURSDAY, FRIDAY, SATURDAY and SUNDAY
FEBRUARY 26th, 27th, 28th and 29th

A GREAT ATTRACTION!!
A. H. WOODS PRESENT **FANNIE WARD** THE CHARMING DRAMATIC STAR!
THE GREATEST EMOTIONAL ACTRESS OF TODAY! SUPPORTED BY SELECTED CAST, INCLUDING M. ALDEN, A. ARBUCKLE, LAWRENCE, ETC. IN

"COMMON CLAY"
PATHE SPECIAL FEATURE 7 TOLD IN SEVEN GRIPPINGLY INTERESTING PARTS 7
A PLAY WITH A GREAT BIG PUNCH! **A SCREEN SENSATION!!**

A STONG DRAMA OF HUMAN FRAILTY!

THREE SOULS IN THE AGONIES OF GOLGOTHA—A SIMPLE OLD WOMAN, A MAN WHO HAS GAINED WORLDLY EMINENCE DISPITE "THE SKELETION IN THE CLOSET," AND A GIRL HANDICAPPED BY ADVERSE CIRCUMSTANCES—AND EVENTUALLY FINDING A WAY TO FACE LIFE WITH RENEWED COURAGE.

A DRAMA OF MAN'S INJUSTICE TOWARDS ERRING WOMAN!

A VIGOROUS AND VIRILE PLAY, WELL STOCKED WITH POPULAR APPEAL

Regarded from its sociological side, it has been discussed in many universities, welfare organizations and civic bodies. The pulpit liberally lent voice to its discussion, for "COMMON CLAY" deals with one of the gravest problems of big cities—The Girl full of the joy of life, reared in bad surroundings and without proper parental direction.

IT IS A WOMAN'S PLAY THROUGH AND THROUGH, PULSATING WITH FEELING AND TENSE WITH THE ANGUISH OF TORTURED SOULS.

Time and Prices as Usual -:- -:- Don't Fail to See and Book your Seats in Time -:- -:- Booking at Robinson's